

THIRD EDITION

Jayme Adelson-Goldstein Norma Shapiro





OXFORD PICTIONARY

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Jayme Adelson-Goldstein Norma Shapiro



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Her ideas, her pictures, and her stories continue to teach, inspire, and delight.

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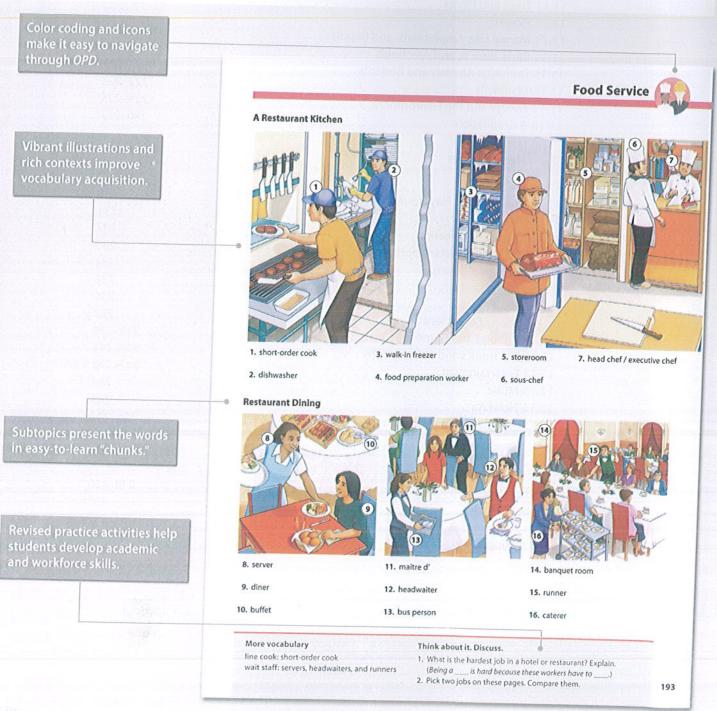
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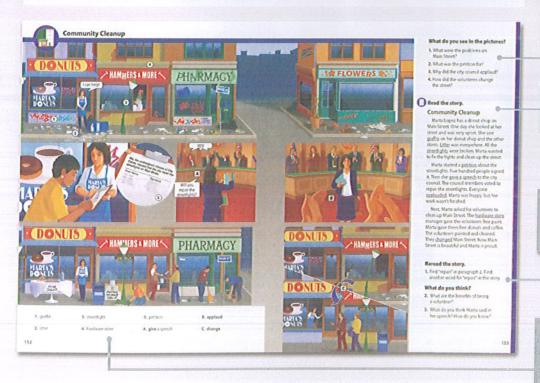
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Each introductory topic eaches vocabulary items within the unit theme.

Differentiated practice activities support multilevel instruction.

Story pages close each unit with a lively scene for reviewing vocabulary and teaching additional language. Meanwhile, rich visual contexts recycle words from the unit.



Pre-reading questions build students' previewing and predicting skills.

End-of-unit readings promote literacy skills

Post-reading questions support critical thinking and textual analysis skills

The word list previews key vocabulary that students will encounter in the story.

Meeting and Greeting A. Say, "Hello." How are you? B. Ask, "How are you?" В C. Respond, "Fine, thanks." Hello. Fine, thanks. D. Introduce yourself. E. Smile. C F. Hug. G. Wave. Hi. I'm Tom. D Hi, Tom. I'm Ana. Dictate to your partner. Take turns. Tell your partner what to do. Take turns. A: Write smile. 1. Say, "Hello." 4. Shake hands. B: Is it spelled s-m-i-l-e? 2. Bow. 5. Wave. A: Yes, that's right. 3. Smile. 6. Say, "Goodbye." dehkhodaedu.com





Personal Information



A. Say your name.



B. Spell your name.



C. Print your name.



D. Type your name.



E. Sign your name.

Filling Out a Form

























Carlos R. Soto

1. name		
2. first name 3. n	niddle initial 4. last name	
address		
5. street address	6. apartment number 7. city	8. state 9. ZIP code
work phone	additional n	umbers
10. area code 11. phone number	12. home phone	13. cell phone
	16. gender 17. male	
14. date of birth (DOB) 15. place of b		19. Social Security number

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: My first name is Carlos.

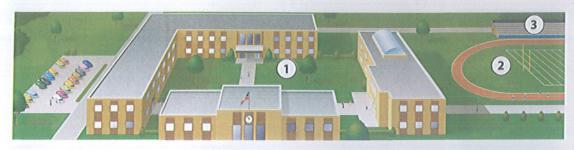
B: Please spell Carlos for me.

A: C-a-r-1-o-s.

Internet Research: popular names

Type "SSA, top names 100 years" in the search bar. **Report:** According to the SSA list, <u>James</u> is the number <u>1</u> male name.

Campus



- 1. quad
- 2. field
- 3. bleachers
- 4. principal
- 5. assistant principal
- 6. counselor
- 7. classroom
- 8. teacher
- 9. restrooms
- 10. hallway
- 11. locker
- 12. main office
- 13. clerk
- 14. cafeteria
- 15. computer lab
- 16. teacher's aide
- 17. library
- 18. auditorium
- 19. gym
- 20. coach
- 21. track

Administrators







Around Campus



















More vocabulary

Students do not pay to attend a public school. Students pay to attend a private school.

A church, mosque, or temple school is a parochial school.

Use contractions and talk about the pictures.

He is = He's It is = It's He's a teacher. She is = She's They are = They're They're students.

? A Classroom



1. whiteboard

3. chalkboard

5. LCD projector

7. desk

2. screen

4. teacher / instructor

6. student

8. headphones



A. Raise your hand.



B. Talk to the teacher.



C. Listen to a recording.

C



D. Stand up.



E. Write on the board.



F. Sit down. / Take a seat.



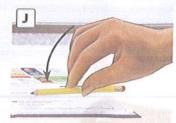
G. Open your book.



H. Close your book.



I. Pick up the pencil.



J. Put down the pencil.



10.	bookcase

11. chair

13. alphabet

15. computer

12. map

14. bulletin board

16. document camera



17. dry erase marker

21. (pencil) eraser

25. highlighter

29. notebook paper

18. chalk

22. pen

26. textbook

30. spiral notebook

19. eraser

23. pencil sharpener

27. workbook

31. learner's dictionary

20. pencil

24. permanent marker

28. 3-ring binder / notebook

32. picture dictionary

Grammar Point: there is / there are

There is a map.

There are 15 students.

Describe your classroom. Take turns.

A: There's a clock.

B: There are 20 chairs.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

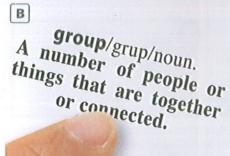
- 1. Do you prefer pens or pencils?
- 2. Do you prefer talking or listening?

Report: Most of us... Some of us...

Learning New Words



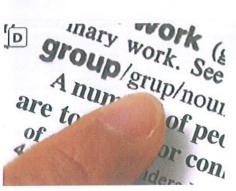
A. Look up the word.



B. Read the definition.



C. Translate the word.



D. Check the pronunciation.

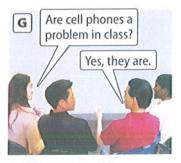


E. Copy the word.



F. Draw a picture.

Working with Your Classmates



G. Discuss a problem.



H. Brainstorm solutions / answers.



I. Work in a group.



J. Help a classmate.

Working with a Partner



K. Ask a question.

L. Answer a question.



M. Share a book.



N. Dictate a sentence.

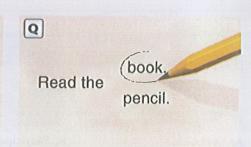
Following Directions



O. Fill in the blank.



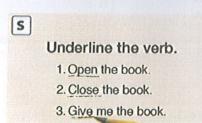
P. Choose the correct answer.



Q. Circle the answer.

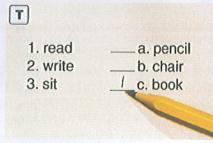


R. Cross out the word.

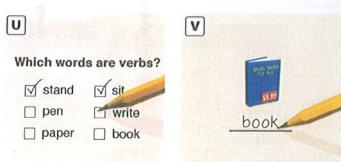


W

S. Underline the word.



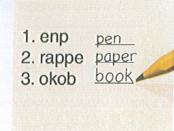
T. Match the items.



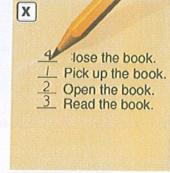
U. Check the correct boxes.



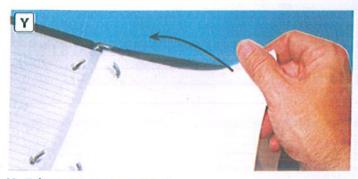
V. Label the picture.



W. Unscramble the words.



X. Put the sentences in order.



Y. Take out a piece of paper.



Z. Put away your books.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you prefer to study in a group or with a partner?
- 2. Do you prefer to translate or draw new words? Report: Most of us... Some of us...

Identify Tom's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Tom wants to study English with a group. He wants to ask his classmates, "Do you want to study together?" but he's embarrassed.



Succeeding in School

Ways to Succeed



A. Set goals.



B. Participate in class.



C. Take notes.



D. Study at home.



E. Pass a test.



F. Ask for help. / Request help.

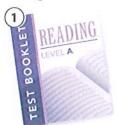


G. Make progress.

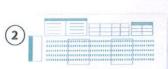


H. Get good grades.

Taking a Test



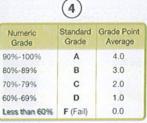
1. test booklet



2. answer sheet



4. grades



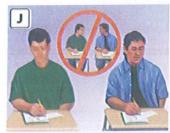
5. online test

D (A) New York

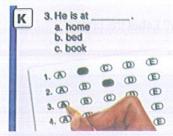
(B) Lot Angeles



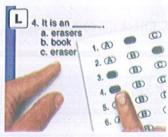
I. Clear off your desk.



J. Work on your own.



K. Bubble in the answer.



L. Check your work.



M. Erase the mistake.



B

N. Correct the mistake.

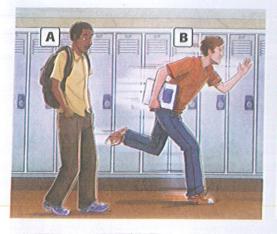


3. score

O. Hand in your test.



P. Submit your test.





- A. Walk to class.
- B. Run to class.
- C. Enter the room.
- D. Turn on the lights.







- E. Lift / Pick up the books.
- F. Carry the books.
- G. Deliver the books.



- H. Take a break.
- I. Eat.
- J. Drink.
- K. Buy a snack.
- L. Have a conversation.





- M. Go back to class.
- N. Throw away trash.
- O. Leave the room.
- P. Turn off the lights.

Grammar Point: present continuous

Use be + verb + ing (What are they doing?)
He is walking. They are talking.

Note: run-running leave-leaving [e]

Look at the pictures. Describe what is happening.

- A: They are entering the room.
- B: He is walking.
- C: She's eating.



Everyday Conversation

- A. start a conversation
- B. make small talk





- C. compliment someone
- D. thank someone
- E. offer something
- F. refuse an offer





- G. apologize
- H. accept an apology
- I. invite someone
- J. accept an invitation
- K. decline an invitation
- a de line di ini
- L. agree
- M. disagree
- N. explain something
- O. check your understanding









More vocabulary

accept a compliment: to thank someone for a compliment make a request: to ask for something

Pair practice. Follow the directions.

- 1. Start a conversation with your partner.
- 2. Make small talk with your partner.
- 3. Compliment each other.

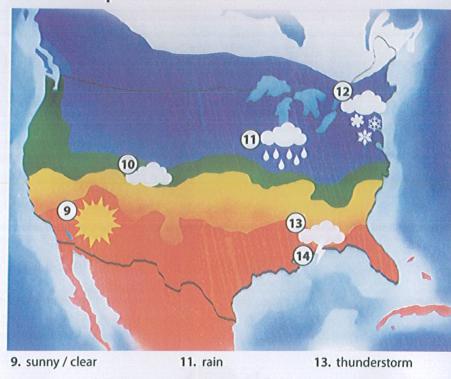
Temperature

1. Fahrenheit



- 3. hot
- 4. warm
- 5. cool
- 6. cold
- 7. freezing
- 8. degrees

A Weather Map



10. cloudy

- 12. snow
- 14. lightning

Weather Conditions



15. heat wave



40

30°

20°

10°

0°

-10° 8

100°

90

80°

70°

60°

50°

40°

30°

20

10

16. smoggy



17. humid



18. hurricane



19. windy



20. dust storm



21. foggy



22. hail



23. icy



snowstorm / blizzard

Ways to talk about the weather

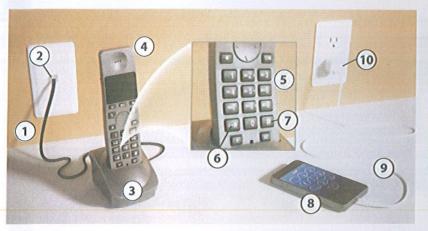
It's <u>sunny</u> and <u>hot</u> in <u>Dallas</u>. It's <u>raining</u> in <u>Chicago</u>. <u>Rome</u> is having <u>thunderstorms</u>.

Internet Research: weather

Type any city and "weather" in the search bar. Report: It's <u>cloudy</u> in <u>L.A.</u> It's <u>70 degrees</u>.

? T

The Telephone





(16)

Hi, Bob. I'll text.

(17

Hi. It's Bob. Call me.



- 1. phone line
- 2. phone jack
- 3. base

- 4. handset / receiver
- 5. keypad
- 6. star key

- 7. pound key
- 8. cell phone
- 9. charger cord
- 10. charger plug
- 11. strong signal
- 12. weak signal



13. headset

14. Bluetooth headset



15. contact list

16. missed call



17. voice mail

18. text message



19. Internet phone call



20. operator



21. directory assistance



22. automated phone system



23. phone card



24. access number



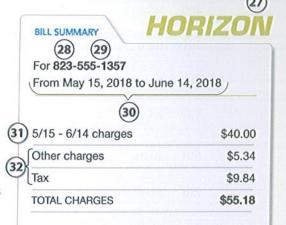
25. smartphone



26. TDD*

Reading a Phone Bill

- 27. carrier
- 28. area code
- 29. phone number
- 30. billing period
- 31. monthly charges
- 32. additional charges



Types of Charges



33. local call



34. long-distance call



35. international call



36. data

Making a Phone Call



A. Dial the phone number.



B. Press "talk".



C. Talk on the phone.



D. Hang up. / End the call.

Making an Emergency Call



E. Dial 911.



F. Give your name.



G. State the emergency.



H. Stay on the line.







Cardinal Numbers

0 zero	20 twenty
1 one	21 twenty-one
2 two	22 twenty-two
3 three	23 twenty-three
4 four	24 twenty-four
5 five	25 twenty-five
6 six	30 thirty
7 seven	40 forty
8 eight	50 fifty
9 nine	60 sixty
10 ten	70 seventy
11 eleven	80 eighty
12 twelve	90 ninety
13 thirteen	100 one hundred
14 fourteen	101 one hundred one
15 fifteen	1,000 one thousand
16 sixteen	10,000 ten thousand
17 seventeen	100,000 one hundred thousand
18 eighteen	1,000,000 one million
19 nineteen	1,000,000,000 one billion



Ordinal Numbers

1st	first	16th	sixteenth
2nd	second	17th	seventeenth
3rd	third	18th	eighteenth
4th	fourth	19th	nineteenth
5th	fifth	20th	twentieth
6th	sixth	21st	twenty-first
7th	seventh	30th	thirtieth
8th	eighth	40th	fortieth
9th	ninth	50th	fiftieth
10th	tenth	60th	sixtieth
11th	eleventh	70th	seventieth
12th	twelfth	80th	eightieth
13th	thirteenth	90th	ninetieth
14th	fourteenth	100th	one hundredth
15th	fifteenth	1,000th	one thousandth

Roman Numerals

I = 1	VII = 7	XXX = 30
II = 2	VIII = 8	XL = 40
III = 3	IX = 9	L = 50
IV = 4	X = 10	C = 100
V = 5	XV = 15	D = 500
VI = 6	XX - 20	M = 1.000



Measurements





A. divide



B. calculate



C. measure



D. convert

Fractions and Decimals



1. one whole 1 = 1.00



2. one half 1/2 = .5



3. one third 1/3 = .333

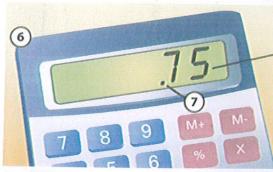


4. one fourth 1/4 = .25



5. one eighth 1/8 = .125

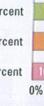
Percents



6. calculator

8 100 percent 9 75 percent 10 50 percent 11 25 percent



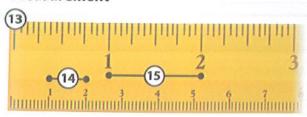


10% 50% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100% 100%

o. calculator

7. decimal point

Measurement

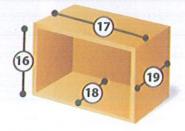


13. ruler

15. inch [in.]

14. centimeter [cm]

Dimensions



16. height

18. depth

17. length

19. width

Equivalencies

12 inches = 1 foot

3 feet = 1 yard

1,760 yards = 1 mile

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters

1 yard = .91 meter

1 mile = 1.6 kilometers

Telling Time



1. hour



2. minutes



3. seconds



4. a.m.



5. p.m.



6. 1:00 one oʻclock



7. 1:05 one-oh-five five after one



8. 1:10 one-ten ten after one



9. 1:15 one-fifteen a quarter after one



10. 1:20 one-twenty twenty after one



11. 1:30 one-thirty half past one



12. 1:40 one-forty twenty to two



13. 1:45 one-forty-five a quarter to two

Times of Day



14. sunrise



15. morning



16. noon



17. afternoon



18. sunset



19. evening



20. night



21. midnight

Ways to talk about time

I wake up at <u>6:30 a.m.</u> I wake up at <u>6:30 in the morning</u>. I wake up at <u>6:30</u>.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What time do you <u>wake up</u> on <u>weekdays</u>? B: At <u>6:30 a.m.</u> How about you? A: I <u>wake up</u> at <u>7:00</u>.









22. early

23. on time

24. late



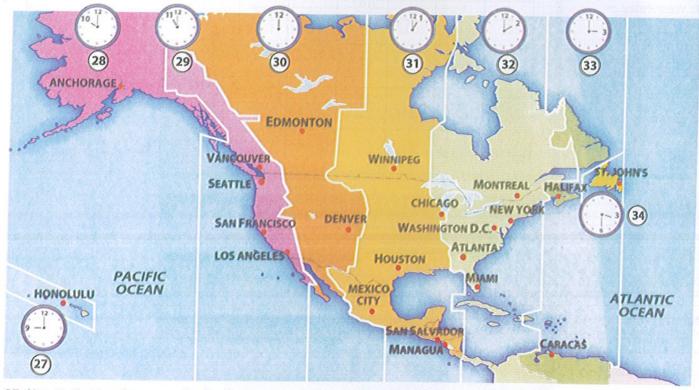


NOVEMBER MARCH

25. daylight saving time

26. standard time

Time Zones



- 27. Hawaii-Aleutian time
- 29. Pacific time
- 31. Central time
- 33. Atlantic time

- 28. Alaska time
- 30. Mountain time
- 32. Eastern time
- 34. Newfoundland time

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. When do you watch television? study? relax?
- 2. Do you like to stay up after midnight? Report: Most of us... Some of us...

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What is your favorite time of day? Why?
- 2. Do you think daylight saving time is a good idea?
- 3. What's good about staying up after midnight?

- 1. date
- 2. day
- 3. month
- 4. year



- 5. today
- 6. tomorrow
- 7. yesterday

Days of the Week

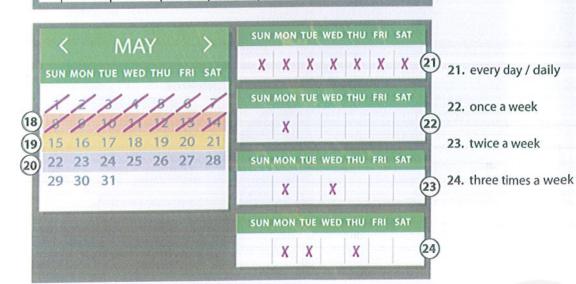
- 8. Sunday
- 9. Monday
- 10. Tuesday
- 11. Wednesday
- 12. Thursday
- 13. Friday
- 14. Saturday

<		1	ΛA`	Y		>	
8 SUN	9 MON	10 TUE	WED	1 THU	13 FRI	14 SAT	
i	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	30	31					

- 15. week
- 16. weekdays
- 17. weekend

Frequency

- 18. last week
- 19. this week
- 20. next week



Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: The test is on Friday, June 14th.
- B: Did you say Friday, the fourteenth?
- A: Yes, the fourteenth.



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Ways to say the date

Today is <u>May 10th</u>. It's the <u>tenth</u>. Yesterday was <u>May 9th</u>. The party is on <u>May 21st</u>.

JAN 25 < SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29

26 **FEB**

7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

MAR 27) <

1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

(28) <

APR SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

24 25 26 27 28 29 30

(29) < MAY

3 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

(30)

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

(31)

3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

(32)

8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

(33) < SEP

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

(34)

2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

35) < SUN MON TUE WED THU FRE SAT

2 3 4 5 1 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

36 < DEC

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

(39)

Months of the Year

- 25. January
- 26. February
- 27. March
- 28. April
- 29. May
- 30. June
- 31. July
- 32. August
- 33. September
- 34. October
- 35. November
- 36. December

Seasons

- 37. spring
- 38. summer
- 39. fall / autumn
- 40. winter

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

A: Write Monday.

B: Is it spelled M-o-n-d-a-y?

A: Yes, that's right.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What is the busiest day of your week?
- 2. What is your favorite day?

Report: Ten of us said Monday is our busiest day.

Calendar Events



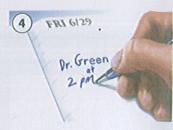
1. birthday



2. wedding



3. anniversary



4. appointment



5. parent-teacher conference



6. vacation



7. religious holiday



8. legal holiday













PROUD TO WORK







11. Presidents' Day

12. Memorial Day

15. Columbus Day

18. Christmas

10. Martin Luther King Jr. Day

13. Fourth of July / Independence Day

14. Labor Day

16. Veterans Day

17. Thanksgiving

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: When is your birthday?

B: It's on January 31st. How about yours?

A: It's on December 22nd.

Internet Research: independence day

Type "independence day, world" in the search bar. Report: Peru celebrates its independence on 7/28.

- 1. little hand
- 2. big hand









- 13. heavy box
- 14. light box

- 3. fast speed
- 4. slow speed









- 15. same color
- 16. different colors

- 5. hard chair
- 6. soft chair









- 17. bad news
- 18. good news

- 7. thick book
- 8. thin book









- 19. expensive ring
- 20. cheap ring

- 9. full glass
- 10. empty glass







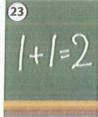


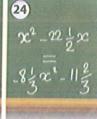
- 21. beautiful view
- 22. ugly view

- 11. noisy children / loud children
- 12. quiet children









- 23. easy problem
- 24. difficult problem / hard problem

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Are you a slow walker or a fast walker?
- **2.** Do you prefer loud parties or quiet parties? Report: *Five* of us prefer quiet parties.

Use the new words.

Look at pages 154-155. Describe the things you see.

- A: The subway is full.
- B: The motorcycle is noisy.



		COM (COM (COM (COM (COM)	
		CONT. ST. CO.	
ور والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع			
W. W. W. W. W. W.	The same of the	A Maria	

Basic Colors		Neutral Colors	
1. red	7. pink	13. black	
2. yellow	8. violet	14. white	
3. blue	9. turquoise	15. gray	
4. orange	10. dark blue	16. cream / ivory	
5. green	11. light blue	17. brown	
6. purple	12. bright blue	18. beige / tan	

Survey your class. Record the responses.

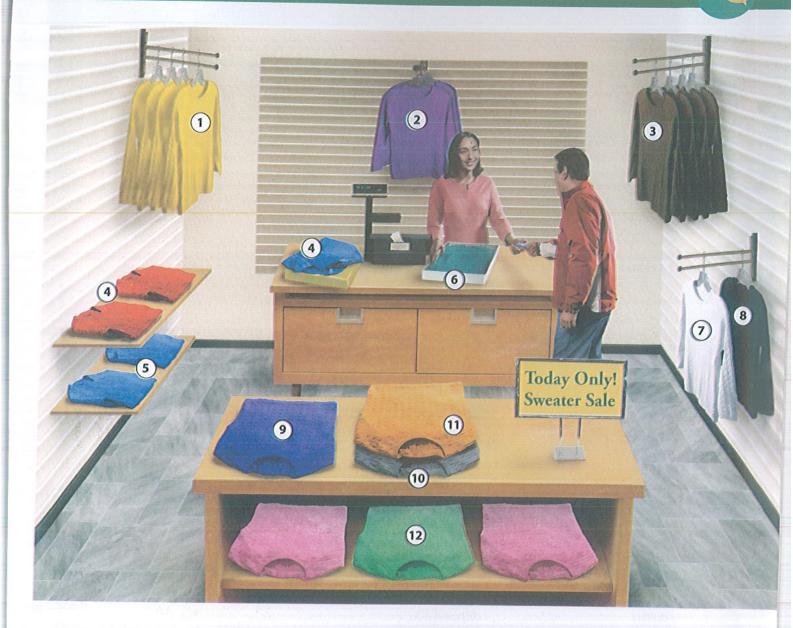
- 1. What colors are you wearing today?
- 2. What colors do you like? What colors do you dislike? Report: Most of us... Some of us...

Use the new words. Look at pages 86-87.

Take turns naming the colors you see.

- A: His shirt is blue.
- B: Her shoes are white.

25



- 1. The yellow sweaters are on the left.
- 2. The purple sweaters are in the middle.
- 3. The brown sweaters are on the right.
- 4. The red sweaters are above the blue sweaters.
- 5. The blue sweaters are **below** the red sweaters.
- 6. The turquoise sweater is in the box.

- 7. The white sweater is in front of the black sweater.
- 8. The black sweater is behind the white sweater.
- 9. The violet sweater is next to the gray sweater.
- 10. The gray sweater is under the orange sweater.
- 11. The orange sweater is on the gray sweater.
- 12. The green sweater is between the pink sweaters.

More vocabulary

near: in the same area far from: not near

Role play. Make new conversations.

- A: Excuse me. Where are the red sweaters?
- B: They're on the left, above the blue sweaters.
- A: Thanks very much.

Coins













1. \$.01 = 1¢ a penny / 1 cent

2. \$.05 = 5\$a nickel / 5 cents 3. \$.10 = 10¢ a dime / 10 cents

4. \$.25 = 25¢ a quarter / 25 cents 5. \$.50 = 50¢ a half dollar

6. \$1.00 a dollar coin

Bills



7. \$1.00 a dollar



8. \$5.00 five dollars



9. \$10.00 ten dollars



10. \$20.00 twenty dollars



11. \$50.00 fifty dollars



12. \$100.00 one hundred dollars



A. Get change.



B. Borrow money.



C. Lend money.



D. Pay back the money.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Do you have change for a dollar?

B: Sure. How about two quarters and five dimes?

A: Perfect!

Identify Mark's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Mark doesn't like to lend money. His boss, Lia, asks, "Can I borrow \$20.00?" What can Mark say? What will Lia say?

Ways to Pay



A. pay cash



B. use a credit card



C. use a debit card



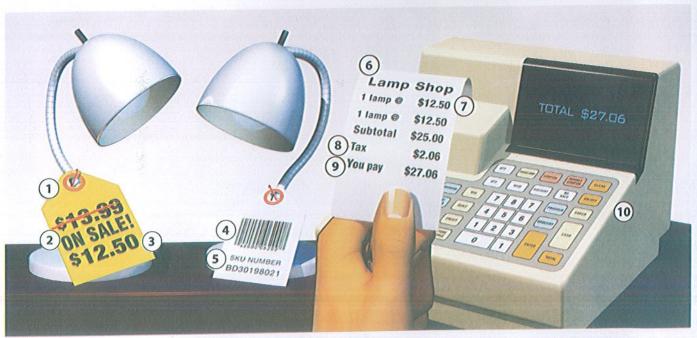
D. write a (personal) check



E. use a gift card



F. cash a traveler's check



1. price tag

3. sale price

5. SKU number

7. price / cost

9. total

2. regular price

4. bar code

6. receipt

8. sales tax

10. cash register



G. buy / pay for



H. return



I. exchange





What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. Who is the woman shopping for?
- 2. Does she buy matching sweaters or different sweaters?
- 3. How does Anya feel about her green sweater? What does she do?
- 4. What does Manda do with her sweater?

Read the story.

Same and Different

Mrs. Kumar likes to <u>shop</u> for her <u>twins</u>. Today she's looking at <u>sweaters</u>. There are many different colors on sale. Mrs. Kumar chooses two <u>matching</u> green sweaters.

The next day, Manda and Anya open their gifts. Manda likes the green sweater, but Anya is <u>disappointed</u>. Mrs. Kumar understands the problem. Anya wants to be different.

Manda <u>keeps</u> her sweater, but Anya goes to the store. She exchanges her green sweater for a <u>navy blue</u> sweater. It's an easy answer to Anya's problem. Now the twins can be warm, <u>happy</u>, and different.

Reread the story.

- 1. Underline the last sentence in each paragraph. Why are these sentences important?
- 2. Retell the story in your own words.

What do you think?

3. Imagine you are Anya. Would you keep the sweater or exchange it? Why?

Adults and Children

- 1. man
- 2. woman
- 3. women
- 4. men



Listen and point. Take turns.

A: Point to a woman.

B: Point to a senior citizen.

A: Point to an infant.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

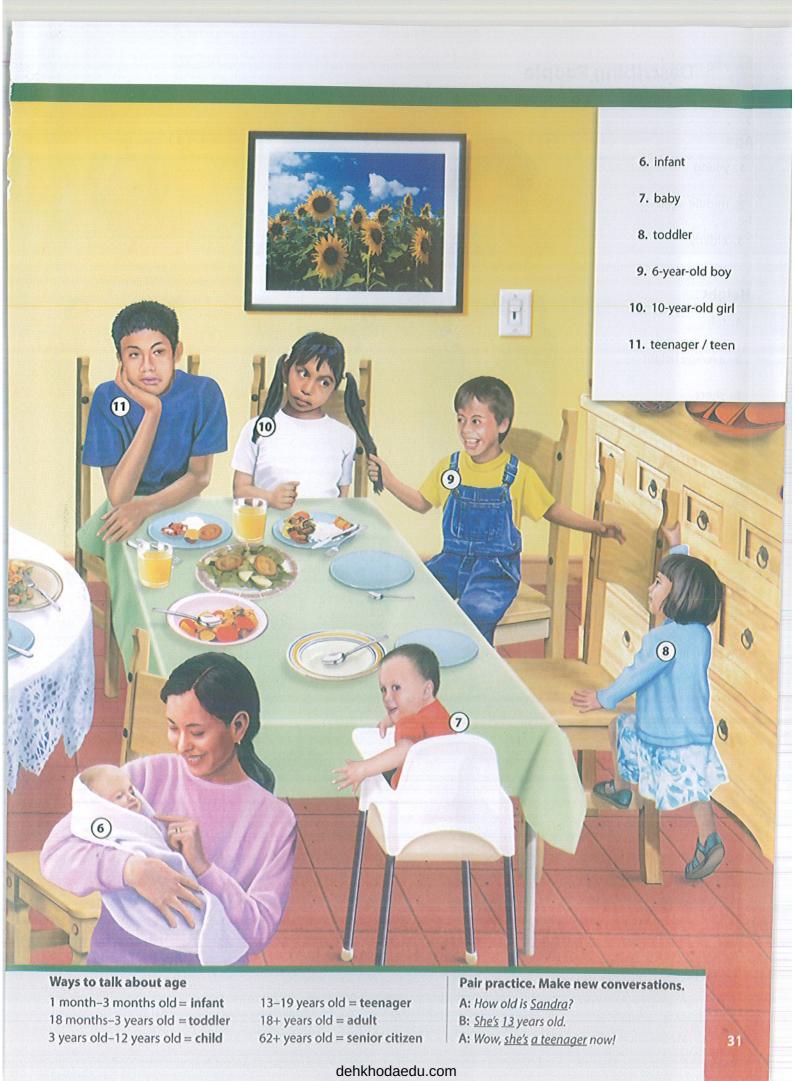
A: Write woman.

B: Is that spelled w-o-m-a-n?

A: Yes, that's right, woman.



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Describing People

Age

- 1. young
- 2. middle-aged
- 3. elderly



- 4. tall
- 5. average height
- 6. short

Weight

- 7. heavy / fat
- 8. average weight
- 9. thin / slender

Disabilities

- 10. physically challenged
- 11. sight impaired / blind
- 12. hearing impaired / deaf







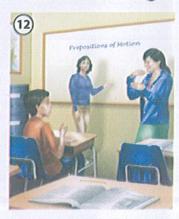












Appearance



13. attractive

14. cute



15. pregnant



16. mole



17. pierced ear

18. tattoo

Ways to describe people

He's a <u>heavy, young</u> man. She's a <u>pregnant</u> woman with <u>a mole</u>. He's <u>sight impaired</u>.

Use the new words.

Look at pages 44-45. Describe the people you see. Take turns.

A: This elderly woman is short and a little heavy.

B: This young man is physically challenged.

Describing Hair





- 4	. st			46
	. 31	w	Iai	

6. beard

11. curly hair

16. sanitizing jar

21. blow dryer

22. cornrows

- 3. long hair
- 8. bangs
- 13. red hair
- 18. rollers

23. gray hair

4. part

- 9. straight hair
- 14. blond hair
- 19. comb
- 24. bald

- 5. mustache
- 10. wavy hair
- 15. brown hair
- 20. brush

Style Hair



A. cut hair



B. perm hair



C. add highlights



D. color hair / dye hair

Ways to talk about hair

Describe hair in this order: length, style, and then color. She has <u>long</u>, <u>straight</u>, <u>brown</u> hair.

Role play. Talk to a stylist.

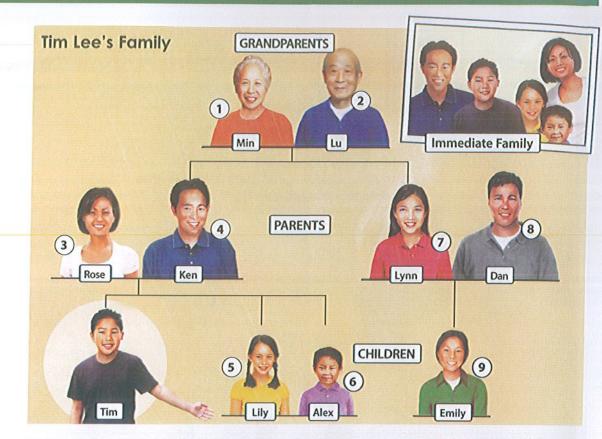
A: I need a new hairstyle.

B: How about short and straight?

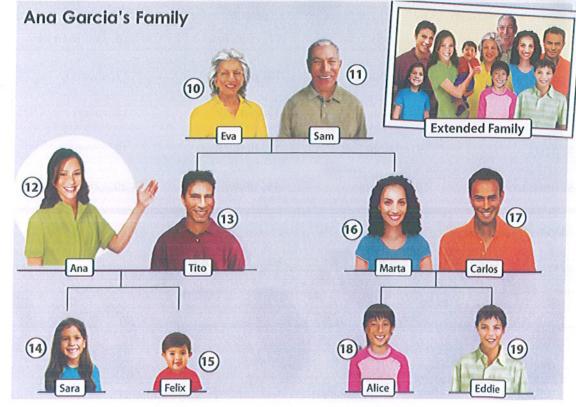
A: Great. Do you think I should dye it?

Families Families

- 1. grandmother
- 2. grandfather
- 3. mother
- 4. father
- 5. sister
- 6. brother
- 7. aunt
- 8. uncle
- 9. cousin



- 10. mother-in-law
- 11. father-in-law
- 12. wife
- 13. husband
- 14. daughter
- 15. son
- 16. sister-in-law
- 17. brother-in-law
- 18. niece
- 19. nephew

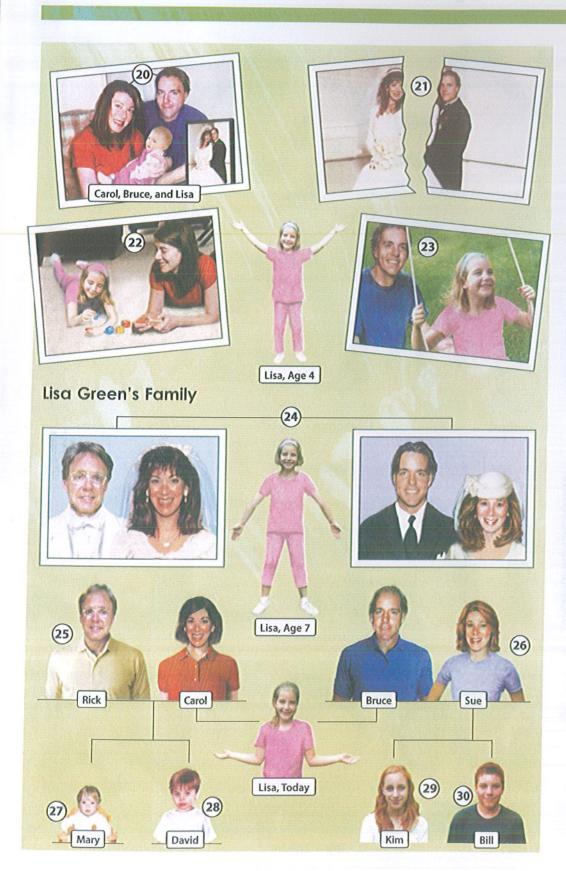


More vocabulary

Tim is Min and Lu's **grandson**. Lily and Emily are Min and Lu's **granddaughters**. Alex is Min's youngest **grandchild**. Ana is Eva and Sam's daughter-in-law.
Carlos is Eva and Sam's son-in-law.
Note: Ana's married. = Ana is married.
Ana's husband = the man married to Ana

Families





- 20. married couple
- 21. divorced couple
- 22. single mother
- 23. single father

- 24. remarried
- 25. stepfather
- 26. stepmother
- 27. half sister
- 28. half brother
- 29. stepsister
- 30. stepbrother

More vocabulary

Bruce is Carol's former husband or ex-husband. Carol is Bruce's former wife or ex-wife. Lisa is the stepdaughter of both Rick and Sue.

Use the new words.

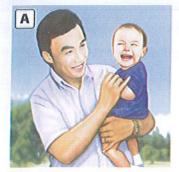
Ask and answer questions about Lisa's family.

A: Who is Lisa's half sister?

B: Mary is. Who is Lisa's stepsister?



Childcare and Parenting



A. hold



B. nurse



C. feed



D. rock



E. undress



F. bathe



G. change a diaper



H. dress



I. comfort



J. praise



K. discipline



L. buckle up



M. play with



N. read to



O. sing a lullaby



P. kiss goodnight

Look at the pictures.

Describe what is happening.

A: She's changing her baby's diaper.

B: He's kissing his son goodnight.

Talk about your experience.

I am great at <u>play**ing** with toddlers</u>. I have a lot of experience <u>chang**ing** diapers</u>. I know how to <u>hold an infant</u>.

Childcare and Parenting



- 1. bottle
- 2. nipple
- 3. formula
- 4. baby food

- 5. bib
- 6. high chair
- 7. diaper pail
- 8. cloth diaper

- 9. safety pins
- 10. disposable diaper
- 11. diaper bag
- 12. wipes

- 13. baby lotion
- 14. baby powder
- 15. potty seat
- 16. training pants



- 17. baby carrier
- 18. stroller
- 19. carriage

- 20. car safety seat
- 21. booster car seat
- 22. rocking chair







- 23. nursery rhymes
- 24. teddy bear
- 25. pacifier

- 26. teething ring
- 27. rattle
- 28. night light

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Write pacifier.
- B: Was that pacifier, p-a-c-i-f-i-e-r?
- A: Yes, that's right.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. How can parents discipline toddlers? teens?
- 2. What are some things you can say to praise a child?
- 3. Why are nursery rhymes important for young children?



Daily Routines

















A. wake up

B. get up

C. take a shower

D. get dressed

E. eat breakfast

F. make lunch

G. take the children to school / drop off the kids

H. take the bus to school

I. drive to work / go to work

J. be in class

K. work

L. go to the grocery store

M. pick up the kids

N. leave work

Grammar Point: third-person singular

For he and she, add -s or -es to the verb:

He eats breakfast.

He watches TV.

She makes lunch.

She goes to the store.

For two-part verbs, put the -s on the first part: wakes up, drops off.

Be and have are different (irregular).

He is in bed at 5 a.m. He has breakfast at 7 a.m.

Daily Routines







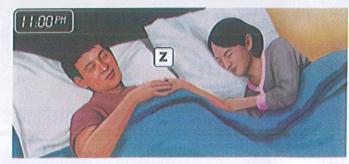












O. clean the house

S. have dinner / eat dinner

W. check email

P. exercise

T. do homework

X. watch TV

Q. cook dinner / make dinner

U. relax

Y. go to bed

R. come home / get home

V. read the paper

Z. go to sleep

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: When does he go to work?

B: He goes to work at 8:00 a.m. When does she make dinner?

A: She makes dinner at 6:00 p.m.

Internet Research: housework

Type "time survey, chart, housework" in the search bar. **Report:** According to the survey, men prepare food 17 minutes a day.



Life Events and Documents



A. be born



B. start school

D



1. birth certificate



2. Resident Alien card / green card



3. diploma



C. immigrate

E. learn to drive



F. get a job





4. driver's license



5. Social Security card



G. become a citizen



H. fall in love



6. Certificate of Naturalization

Grammar	Point:	past	tense
---------	--------	------	-------

start	7	
learn	}	+ ed
travel)	

immigrate graduate

retire die

These verbs are different (irregular):

be - was get - got

become - became

go – went have - had

fall - fell

buy - bought

Life Events and Documents

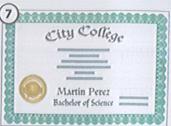




I. go to college



J. get engaged



7. college degree



K. get married



L. have a baby



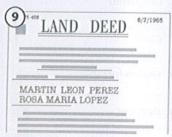
8. marriage license



M. buy a home



N. become a grandparent



9. deed



O. retire



P. travel



10. passport



Q. volunteer



R. die



11. death certificate

More vocabulary

When a husband dies, his wife becomes a widow. When a wife dies, her husband becomes a widower. Someone who is not living is dead or deceased.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. When did you start school? immigrate? learn to drive?
- 2. Do you want to become a citizen? travel? retire? Report: Most of us... Some of us...



Feelings

- 1. hot
- 2. thirsty
- 3. sleepy
- 4. cold
- 5. hungry
- 6. full / satisfied













- 7. disgusted
- 8. calm
- 9. uncomfortable
- 10. nervous



- 12. sick
- 13. worried
- 14. well
- 15. relieved



- 17. lonely
- 18. in love











Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: How are you doing?

B: I'm hungry. How about you?

A: I'm hungry and thirsty, too!

Use the new words.

Look at pages 40–41. Describe what each person is feeling.

Martartin is excited.

B: Martin's mother is proud.

Feelings





















22. excited

23. scared / afraid

24. embarrassed







25. bored

26. confused

27. frustrated





29. angry







30. surprised

31. happy

32. tired

Identify Kenge's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Kenge wants to learn English quickly, but it's difficult. He makes a lot of mistakes and gets frustrated. And he's homesick, too. What can he do?

More vocabulary

exhausted: very tired furious: very angry humiliated: very embarrassed overjoyed: very happy starving: very hungry terrified: very scared



- 1. banner
- 3. opinion
- 5. glad
- A. laugh

- 2. baseball game
- 4. balloons
- 6. relatives
- B. misbehave



What do you see in the picture?

- 1. How many relatives are there at this reunion?
- 2. How many children are there? Which children are misbehaving?
- 3. What are people doing at this reunion?



Read the story.

A Family Reunion

Ben Lu has a lot of <u>relatives</u> and they're all at his house. Today is the Lu family reunion.

There is a lot of good food. There are also <u>balloons</u> and a <u>banner</u>. And this year there are four new babies!

People are having a good time at the reunion. Ben's grandfather and his aunt are talking about the <u>baseball game</u>. His cousins <u>are laughing</u>. His mother-in-law is giving her <u>opinion</u>. And many of the children <u>are misbehaving</u>.

Ben looks at his family and smiles. He loves his relatives, but he's <u>glad</u> the reunion is once a year.

Reread the story.

- Find this sentence in the story: "He loves his relatives, but he's glad the reunion is once a year." Explain what this sentence means.
- 2. Retell the story in your own words.

What do you think?

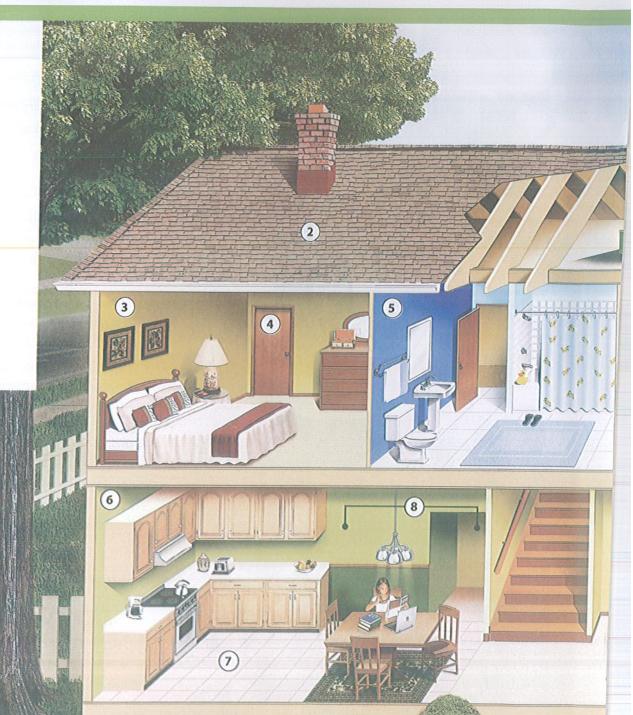
3. You are at Ben's party. You see a child misbehave. No other guests see him. What do you do? What do you say?





The Home

- 1. yard
- 2. roof
- 3. bedroom
- 4. door
- 5. bathroom
- 6. kitchen
- 7. floor
- 8. dining area



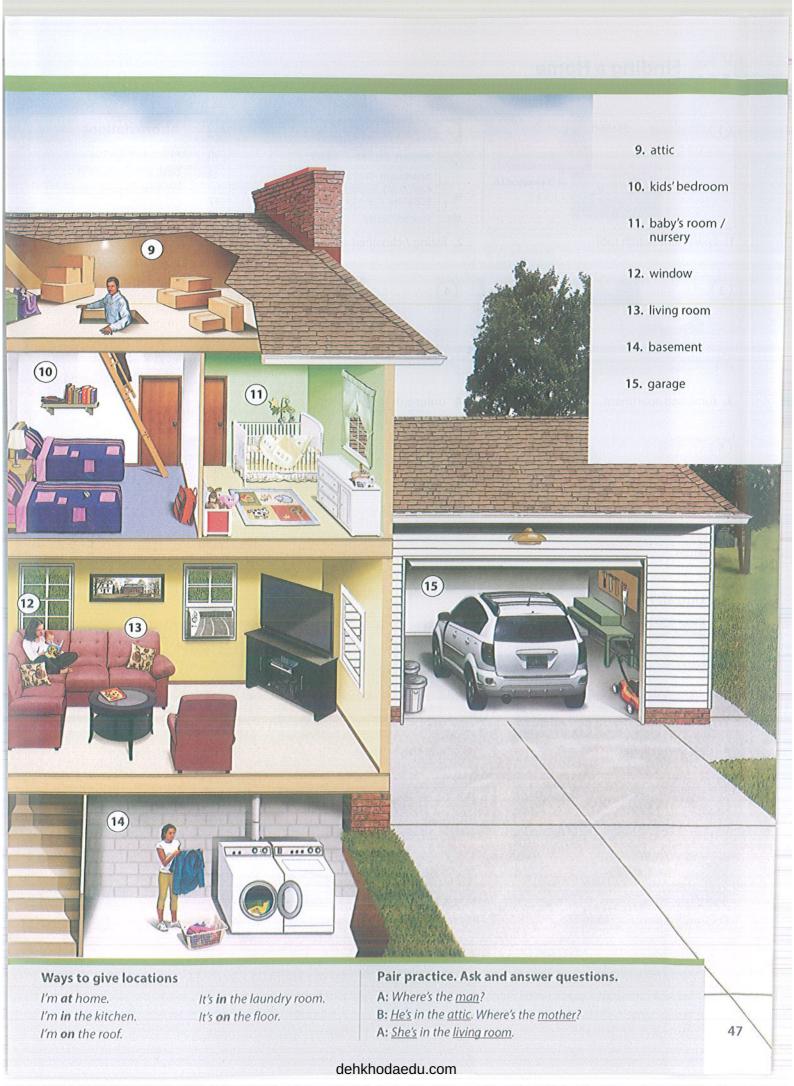
Listen and point. Take turns.

- A: Point to the kitchen.
- B: Point to the living room.
- A: Point to the basement.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Write kitchen.
- B: Was that k-i-t-c-h-e-n?
- A: Yes, that's right, kitchen.

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Finding a Home



1. apartment search tool



2. listing / classified ad



Abbreviations



3. furnished apartment



4. unfurnished apartment



WATER





COLLECTION



CABLE



5. utilities

Renting an Apartment



A. Call the manager.



B. Ask about the features.



C. Submit an application.



D. Sign the rental agreement.



E. Pay the first and last month's rent.



F. Move in.

More vocabulary

lease: a monthly or yearly rental agreement redecorate: to change the paint and furniture in a home move out: to pack and leave a home

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What features do you look for in a home?
- 2. How did you find your current home? Report: Most of us... Some of us...

Finding a Home



Buying a House



G. Meet with a realtor.



H. Look at houses.



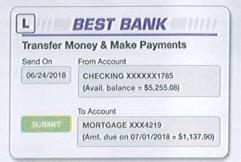
I. Make an offer.



J. Get a loan.



K. Take ownership.



L. Make a mortgage payment.

Moving In



M. Pack.



N. Unpack.



O. Put the utilities in your name.



P. Paint.



Q. Arrange the furniture.



R. Meet the neighbors.

Ways to ask about a home's features

Are <u>utilities</u> included? Is <u>the kitchen</u> large and sunny? Are<u>the neighbors</u> quiet?

Role play. Talk to an apartment manager.

A: Hi. I'm calling about the apartment.

B: OK. It's unfurnished and rent is \$800 a month.

A: Are utilities included?





1. apartment building

2. fire escape

3. playground

4. roof garden

Entrance



5. intercom / speaker

7. vacancy sign

8. manager /

superintendent

Lobby



16

GARAGE

9. elevator

11. mailboxes

10. stairs / stairway

Basement

6. tenant



RECREATION ROOM



18. parking space

(18)

12. washer

14. big-screen TV

16. security gate

19. security camera

13. dryer

15. pool table

17. storage locker

Grammar Point: Is there ... ? / Are there ... ?

Is there a rec room?

Are there stairs?

Yes, there is.

Yes, there are.

No, there isn't.

No, there aren't.

Look at the pictures.

Describe the apartment building.

A: There's a pool table in the recreation room.

B: There are parking spaces in the garage.

Apartments





20. balcony

22. swimming pool

24. alley

21. courtyard

23. trash bin

Hallway



25. emergency exit

26. trash chute

Rental Office

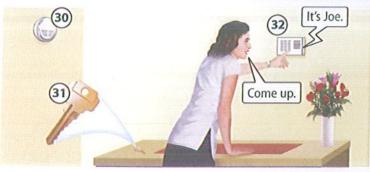


27. landlord

28. lease / rental agreement

29. prospective tenant

An Apartment Entryway



30. smoke detector

32. buzzer

34. door chain

31. key

33. peephole

35. deadbolt lock

More vocabulary

upstairs: the floor(s) above you downstairs: the floor(s) below you fire exit: another name for emergency exit

Role play. Talk to a landlord.

A: Is there <u>a swimming pool</u> in this <u>complex</u>?
B: Yes, there is. It's near the <u>courtyard</u>.
A: Is there...?



Different Places to Live



1. the city / an urban area

2. the suburbs

3. a small town / a village

4. the country / a rural area



5. condominium / condo



6. townhouse



7. mobile home



8. college dormitory / dorm



9. farm



10. ranch



11. senior housing



12. nursing home



13. shelter

More vocabulary

co-op: an apartment building owned by residents **duplex:** a house divided into two homes **two-story house:** a house with two floors

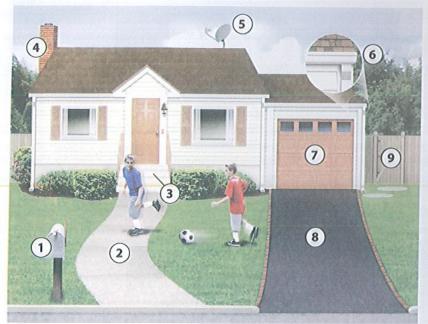
Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Compare life in a city and a small town.
- 2. Compare life in a city and the country.

A House and Yard



Front Yard and House



4	1	
1.	mail	DOX
		2011

2. front walk

3. steps

4. chimney

5. satellite dish

6. gutter

Front Porch



10. storm door

11. front door

12. doorknob

13. porch light

14. doorbell

15. screen door

Backyard



7. garage door

8. driveway

9. gate

16. patio

19. patio furniture

22. sprinkler

25. compost pile

A. take a nap

17. grill

20. flower bed

23. hammock

26. lawn

B. garden

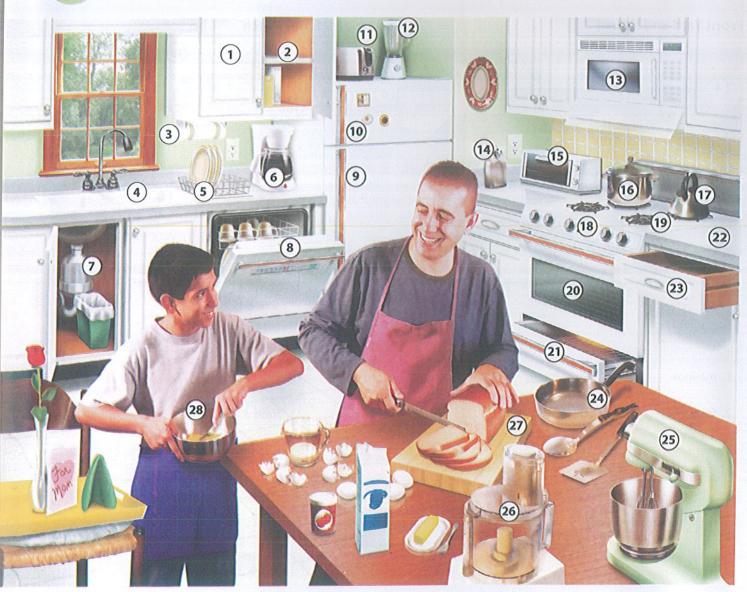
18. sliding glass door

21. hose

24. garbage can

27. vegetable garden





1. cabinet	8. dishwasher	15. toaster oven	22. counter
2. shelf	9. refrigerator	16. pot	23. drawer
3. paper towels	10. freezer	17. teakettle	24. pan
4. sink	11. toaster	18. stove	25. electric mixer
5. dish rack	12. blender	19. burner	26. food processor
6. coffee maker	13. microwave	20. oven	27. cutting board
7. garbage disposal	14. electric can opener	21. broiler	28. mixing bowl

Ways to talk about location using on and in

Use *on* for the counter, shelf, burner, stove, and cutting board. *It's on the counter*. Use *in* for the dishwasher, oven, sink, and drawer. *Put it in the sink*.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Please move the blender.

B: Sure. Do you want it in the cabinet?

A: No, put it on the counter.

A Dining Area





- 1. dish / plate
- 2. bowl
- 3. fork
- 4. knife
- 5. spoon
- 6. teacup

- 7. coffee mug
- 8. dining room chair
- 9. dining room table
- 10. napkin
- 11. placemat
- 12. tablecloth

- 13. salt and pepper shakers
- 14. sugar bowl
- 15. creamer
- 16. teapot
- 17. tray
- 18. light fixture

- 19. fan
- 20. platter
- 21. serving bowl
- 22. hutch
- **23.** vase
- 24. buffet

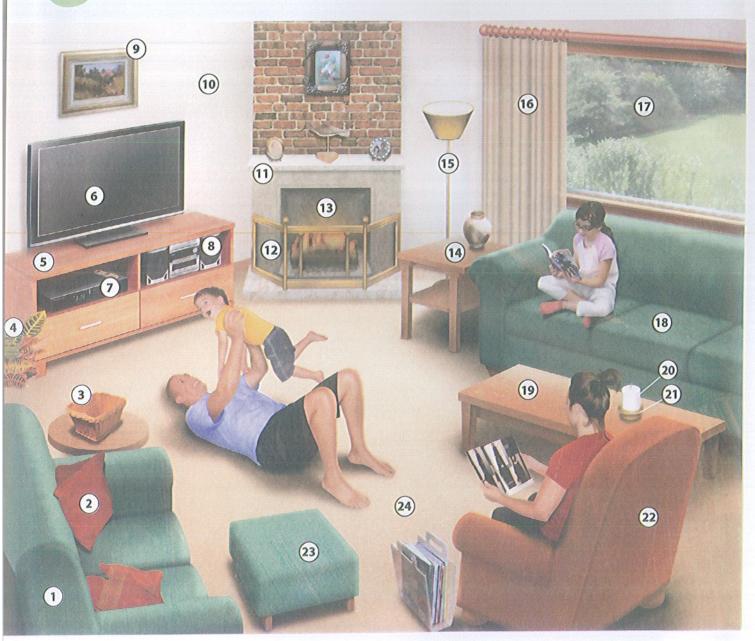
Ways to make requests at the table

May I have <u>the sugar bowl?</u> Would you pass <u>the creamer</u>, please? Could I have <u>a coffee mug</u>?

Role play. Request items at the table.

- A: What do you need?
- B: Could I have a coffee mug?
- A: Certainly. And would you...?

A Living Room



1. love seat	7. digital video recorder (DVR)	13. fireplace	19. coffee table
2. throw pillow	8. stereo system	14. end table	20. candle
3. basket	9. painting	15. floor lamp	21. candle holder
4. houseplant	10. wall	16. drapes / curtains	22. armchair / easy chair
5. entertainment center	11. mantle	17. window	23. ottoman

More vocabulary

6. TV (television)

light bulb: the light inside a lamp magazine rack: a piece of furniture for magazines sofa cushions: the pillows that are part of the sofa

12. fire screen

Internet Research: furniture prices

Type any furniture item and the word "price" in the search bar.

24. carpet

Report: I found a sofa for \$300.00.

18. sofa / couch

A Bathroom





1	hamner
1.	hamper

2. bathtub

3. soap dish

4. soap

5. rubber mat

6. washcloth

7. drain

8. faucet

9. hot water

10. cold water

11. grab bar

12. tile

13. showerhead

14. shower curtain

15. towel rack

16. bath towel

17. hand towel

18. mirror

19. toilet paper

20. toilet brush

21. toilet

22. medicine cabinet

23. toothbrush

24. toothbrush holder

25. sink

26. wastebasket

27. scale

28. bath mat

More vocabulary

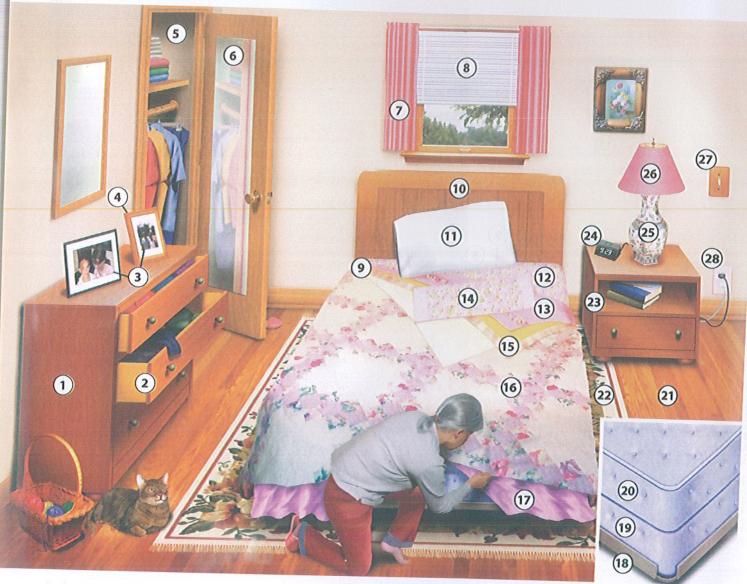
stall shower: a shower without a bathtub half bath: a bathroom with no shower or tub linen closet: a closet for towels and sheets

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Is your toothbrush on the sink or in the medicine cabinet?
- 2. Do you have a bathtub or a shower?

Report: Most of us... Some of us...





4 1			
1. dresser / bureau	8. mini-blinds	15. blanket	22. rug
2. drawer	9. bed	16. quilt	23. night table / nightstand
3. photos	10. headboard	17. dust ruffle	24. alarm clock
4. picture frame	11. pillow	18. bed frame	25. lamp
5. closet	12. fitted sheet	19. box spring	26. lampshade
6. full-length mirror	13. flat sheet	20. mattress	27. light switch
7. curtains	14. pillowcase	21. wood floor	28. outlet

Look at the pictures.

Describe the bedroom.

- A: There's a lamp on the nightstand.
- B: There's a mirror in the closet.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you prefer a hard or a soft mattress?
- 2. How many pillows do you like on your bed? Report: All of us... A few of us...

The Kids' Bedroom





Furniture and Accessories

- 1. changing table
- 7. baby monitor
- 2. changing pad
- 8. wallpaper

3. crib

- 9. bunk beds
- 4. bumper pad
- 10. safety rail

5. mobile

- 11. bedspread
- 6. chest of drawers

Toys and Games

12. ball

- 18. dollhouse
- 13. coloring book
- 19. blocks
- 14. crayons
- 20. cradle
- 15. stuffed animals
- 21. doll
- 16. toy chest
- 17. puzzle

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: Where's the changing pad?
- B: It's on the changing table.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Which toys help children learn? How?
- 2. Which toys are good for older and younger children?
- 3. What safety features does this room need? Why?





A. dust the furniture

F. make the bed

K. scrub the sink

P. change the sheets

B. recycle the newspapers

G. put away the toys

L. empty the trash

Q. take out the garbage

C. clean the oven

H. vacuum the carpet

M. wash the dishes

D. mop the floor

I. wash the windows

N. dry the dishes

E. polish the furniture

J. sweep the floor

O. wipe the counter

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Let's clean this place. First, I'll sweep the floor.

B: I'll mop the floor when you finish.

A: OK. After that we can...

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Rank housework tasks from difficult to easy.
- 2. Categorize housework tasks by age: children, teens, adults.

Cleaning Supplies



















































1. feather duster

2. recycling bin

3. oven cleaner

4. rubber gloves

5. steel-wool soap pads

6. sponge mop

7. bucket / pail

8. furniture polish

9. cleaning cloths

10. vacuum cleaner

11. vacuum cleaner attachments

12. vacuum cleaner bag

13. stepladder

14. glass cleaner

15. squeegee

16. broom

17. dustpan

18. multipurpose cleaner

19. sponge

20. scrub brush

21. dishwashing liquid

22. dish towel

23. disinfectant wipes

24. trash bags

Ways to ask for something

Please hand me <u>the squeegee</u>. Can you get me <u>the broom</u>? I need <u>the sponge mop</u>.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Please hand me the sponge mop.

B: Here you go. Do you need the bucket?

A: Yes, please. Can you get me the rubber gloves, too?



Household Problems and Repairs



1.	The	water	heater	is	not	work	cina.
	HILL	Water	neater	13	1100	WOIL	MIII G.

6. The lock is broken.

11. locksmith

2. The power is out.

7. The steps are broken.

12. carpenter

3. The roof is leaking.

8. roofer

13. fuse box

4. The tile is cracked.

9. electrician

14. gas meter

5. The window is broken.

10. repairperson

More vocabulary

fix: to repair something that is broken pests: termites, fleas, rats, etc. exterminate: to kill household pests

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: The faucet is leaking.

B: I think I can fix it.

A: I think we should call a plumber.

Household Problems and Repairs





00012					• *********
15.	The	furnace	is	bro	ken.

· me ramace is an enterm

16. The pipes are **frozen**.

17. The faucet is dripping.

18. The sink is overflowing.

19. The toilet is stopped up.

20. plumber

21. exterminator

22. termites

23. ants

24. bedbugs

25. fleas

26. cockroaches / roaches

27. rats

28. mice*

*Note: one mouse, two mice

Ways to ask about repairs

How much will it cost? When can you begin? How long will it take?

Role play. Talk to a repairperson.

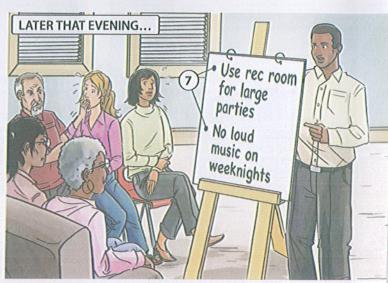
A: Can you fix the roof?

B: Yes, but it will take two weeks.

A: How much will it cost?









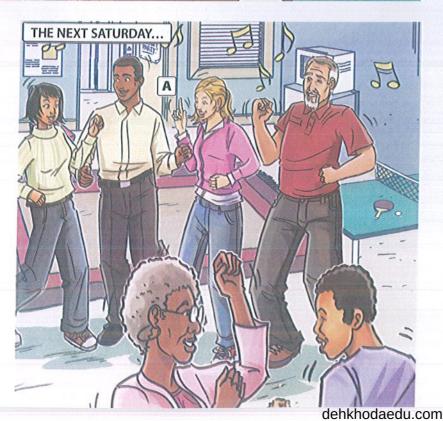


- 1. roommates
- 3. music
- 5. noise
- 7. rules
- 9. invitation

- 2. party
- 4. DJ
- 6. irritated
- 8. mess
- A. dance







What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. What happened in apartment 2B? How many people were there?
- 2. How did the neighbor feel? Why?
- 3. What rules did they write at the tenant meeting?
- 4. What did the roommates do after the tenant meeting?



Read the story.

The Tenant Meeting

Sally Lopez and Tina Green are roommates. They live in apartment 2B. One night they had a big party with music and a DJ. There was a mess in the hallway. Their neighbors were very unhappy. Mr. Clark in 2A was very irritated. He hates noise!

The next day there was a tenant meeting. Everyone wanted <u>rules</u> about parties and loud music. The girls were very embarrassed.

After the meeting, the girls cleaned the mess in the hallway. Then they gave each neighbor an <u>invitation</u> to a new party. Everyone had a good time at the rec room party. Now the tenants have two new rules and a new place to <u>dance</u>.

Reread the story.

- 1. Find the word "irritated" in paragraph 1. What does it mean in this story?
- 2. Retell the story in your own words.

What do you think?

- 3. Imagine you are the neighbor in 2A. What do you say to Tina and Sally?
- 4. What are the most important rules in an apartment building? Why?

Bac

Back from the Market

- 1. fish
- 2. meat
- 3. chicken
- 4. cheese
- 5. milk
- 6. butter
- 7. eggs
- 8. vegetables



(3)

00 |

(2)

Listen and point. Take turns.

A: Point to the vegetables.

B: Point to the bread.

A: Point to the fruit.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

A: Write vegetables.

B: Please spell vegetables for me.

A: <u>V-e-g-e-t-a-b-l-e-s</u>.

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Ways to talk about food.

Do we need <u>eggs</u>? Do we have any <u>pasta</u>? We have some <u>vegetables</u>, but we need <u>fruit</u>.

Role play. Talk about your shopping list.

A: Do we need <u>eggs</u>?
B: No, we have some.

A: Do we have any...?







1.	ap	p	es
----	----	---	----

9. tangerines

2. bananas

10. peaches

3. grapes

11. cherries

4. pears

12. apricots

5. oranges

13. plums

6. grapefruit

14. strawberries

7. lemons

15. raspberries

16. blueberries

8. limes

ngerines 17. blackberries

18. watermelons

19. melons

20. papayas

21. mangoes

22. kiwi

23. pineapples

24. coconuts

25. raisins

26. prunes

27. figs

28. dates

29. a bunch of bananas

30. ripe banana

31. unripe banana

32. rotten banana

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What's your favorite fruit?

B: I like apples. Do you?

A: I prefer bananas.

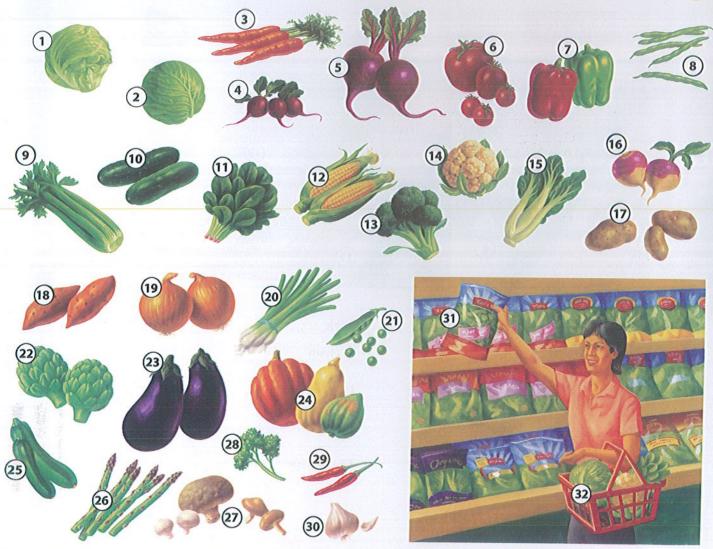
Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What kinds of fruit are common in your native country?
- 2. What kinds of fruit are uncommon?

Report: According to Luis, papayas are common in Peru.

Vegetables





1. lettuce	9. celery	17. potatoes	25. zucchini
2. cabbage	10. cucumbers	18. sweet potatoes	26. asparagus
3. carrots	11. spinach	19. onions	27. mushrooms
4. radishes	12. corn	20. green onions / scallions	28. parsley
5. beets	13. broccoli	21. peas	29. chili peppers
6. tomatoes	14. cauliflower	22. artichokes	30. garlic
7. bell peppers	15. bok choy	23. eggplants	31. a bag of lettuce

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

16. turnips

A: Do you eat broccoli?

8. string beans

B: Yes. I like most vegetables, but not <u>peppers</u>. **A:** Really? Well, I don't like <u>cauliflower</u>.

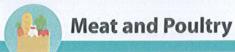
Survey your class. Record the responses.

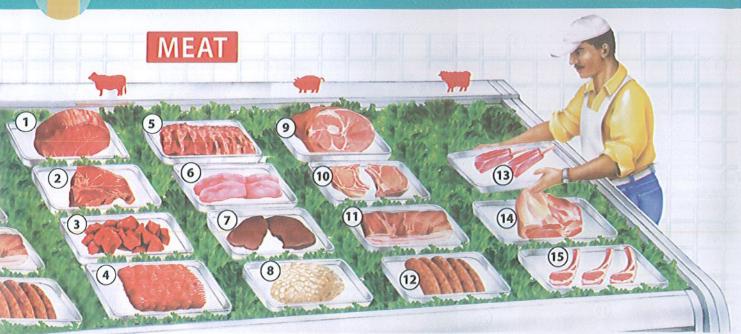
- 1. Which vegetables do you prefer to eat raw?
- 2. Which vegetables do you prefer to eat cooked?

Report: ____ of us prefer raw carrots. ____ of us prefer cooked carrots.

32. a head of lettuce

24. squash





Beef

1. roast

2. steak

3. stewing beef

4. ground beef

5. beef ribs

6. veal cutlets

7. liver

8. tripe

Pork

9. ham

10. pork chops

11. bacon

12. sausage

Lamb

13. lamb shanks

14. leg of lamb

15. lamb chops





Poultry

16. chicken

18. duck

20. wings

22. thighs

24. raw turkey

17. turkey

19. breasts

21. legs

23. drumsticks

25. cooked turkey

More vocabulary

boneless: meat and poultry without bones **skinless:** poultry without skin

vegetarian: a person who doesn't eat meat

Ways to ask about meat prices

How much **is** that <u>roast</u>? How much **are** those <u>cutlets</u>? How much **is** the <u>ground beef</u>?

Seafood and Deli







Fish

- 1. trout
- 2. catfish
- 3. whole salmon
- 4. salmon steak
- 5. swordfish

Shellfish

- 9. crab
- 10. lobster
- 11. shrimp
- 12. scallops
- 13. mussels

- 14. oysters
- 15. clams
- 16. fresh fish
- 17. frozen fish

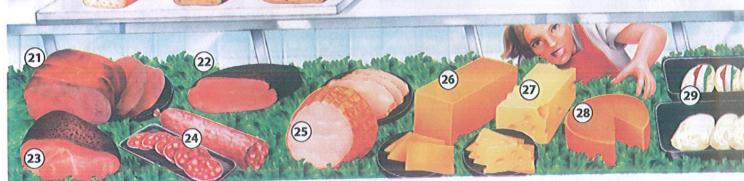


6. halibut steak

7. tuna

8. cod





- 18. white bread
- 21. roast beef
- 24. salami

27. Swiss cheese

- 19. wheat bread
- 22. corned beef
- 25. smoked turkey
- 28. cheddar cheese

- 20. rye bread
- 23. pastrami
- 26. American cheese
- 29. mozzarella cheese

Ways to order at the counter

I'd like some <u>roast beef</u>. I'll have <u>a halibut steak</u> and some <u>shrimp</u>. Could I get some <u>Swiss cheese</u>?

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: What can I get for you?
- B: I'd like some roast beef. How about a pound?
- A: A pound of roast beef coming up!



A Grocery Store



- 1. customer
- 3. scale

5. stocker

7. aisle

- 2. produce section
- 4. grocery clerk
- 6. pet food
- 8. manager



20 (22) hinny spread finest

Dairy





Grocery Products





Bruce's Garden

Canned Foods

.

23. aluminum foil

24. plastic wrap

26. ice cream

Frozen Foods

18. soup

17. beans

21. sour cream

20. margarine

19. tuna

22. yogurt

- 25. plastic storage bags
- 28. frozen dinner

27. frozen vegetables

Ways to ask for information in a grocery store

Excuse me, where are <u>the carrots?</u>
Can you please tell me where to find <u>the dog food?</u>
Do you have any <u>lamb chops</u> today?

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: Can you please tell me where to find the dog food?
- B: Sure. It's in aisle 1B. Do you need anything else?
- A: Yes, where are the carrots?

A Grocery Store





- 9. shopping basket
- 11. line

13. checkstand 15. bagger

- 10. self-checkout
- 12. cart

- 14. cashier / checker
- 16. cash register









Baking Products

Beverages

Snack Foods

Baked Goods

29. flour

- 32. apple juice
- 35. potato chips
- 38. cookies

30. sugar

33. coffee

- 36. nuts
- **39.** cake

31. oil

- 34. soda / pop
- 37. candy bar
- 40. bagels

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What is your favorite grocery store?
- **2.** Do you prefer to shop alone or with someone? **Report:** *Most of us... Some of us...*

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Compare small grocery stores and large supermarkets.
- 2. Categorize the foods on this page as healthy or unhealthy. Explain your answers.



Containers and Packaging



14. a jar of jam

- 15. a can of beans
- 16. a carton of eggs

17. a container of cottage cheese

- 18. a box of cereal
- 19. a bag of flour
- 20. a package of cookies

21. a six-pack of soda (pop)

- 22. a loaf of bread
- 23. a roll of paper towels
- 24. a tube of toothpaste

Grammar Point: count and noncount

Some foods can be counted: an apple, two apples. Some foods can't be counted: some rice, some water. For noncount foods, count containers: two bags of rice.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: How many boxes of cereal do we need?
- B: We need two boxes.

Weights and Measurements

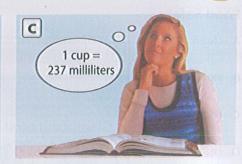




A. Measure the ingredients.



B. Weigh the food.



C. Convert the measurements.

Liquid Measures





1. a fluid ounce of milk

2. a cup of oil



3. a pint of frozen yogurt

4. a quart of milk



1 gal.

(5)

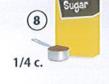
5. a gallon of water

Dry Measures











6. a teaspoon of salt

7. a tablespoon of sugar

8. a quarter cup of brown sugar

9. a half cup of raisins

10. a cup of flour

Weight



11. an ounce of cheese



12. a pound of roast beef



Equivalencies

3 tsp. = 1 TBS.	2 c. = 1 pt.
2 TBS. = 1 fl. oz.	2 pt. = 1 qt.
8 fl. oz. = 1 c.	4 qt. = 1 gal.

Volume

Waight

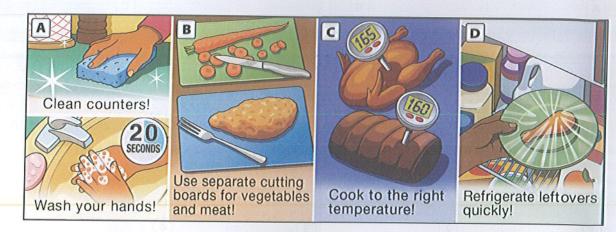
weight
1 oz. = 28.35 grams (g)
1 lb. = 453.6 g
2.205 lbs. = 1 kilogram (kg)
1 lb. = 16 oz.



Food Preparation and Safety

Food Safety

- A. clean
- B. separate
- C. cook
- D. chill



Ways to Serve Meat and Poultry













1. fried chicken

2. barbecued / grilled ribs

3. broiled steak













4. roasted turkey

5. boiled ham

6. stir-fried beef

Ways to Serve Eggs







8. hard-boiled eggs



9. poached eggs



10. eggs sunny-side up



11. eggs over easy



12. omelet

More vocabulary

bacteria: very small living things that often cause disease surface: a counter, a table, or the outside part of something disinfect: to remove bacteria from a surface

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: How do you like your eggs?

B: I like them scrambled. And you?

A: I like them hard-boiled.

Food Preparation and Safety



Cheesy Tofu Vegetable Casserole



A. Preheat the oven.



B. Grease a baking pan.



C. Slice the tofu.



D. Steam the broccoli.



E. Sauté the mushrooms.



F. Spoon sauce on top.



G. Grate the cheese.



H. Bake.

Easy Chicken Soup



I. Cut up the chicken.



J. Dice the celery.



K. Peel the carrots.



L. Chop the onions.



M. Boil the chicken.



N. Add the vegetables.

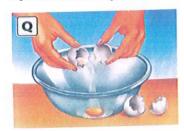


O. Stir.



P. Simmer.

Quick and Easy Cake



Q. Break 2 eggs into a microwave-safe bowl.



R. Mix the ingredients.



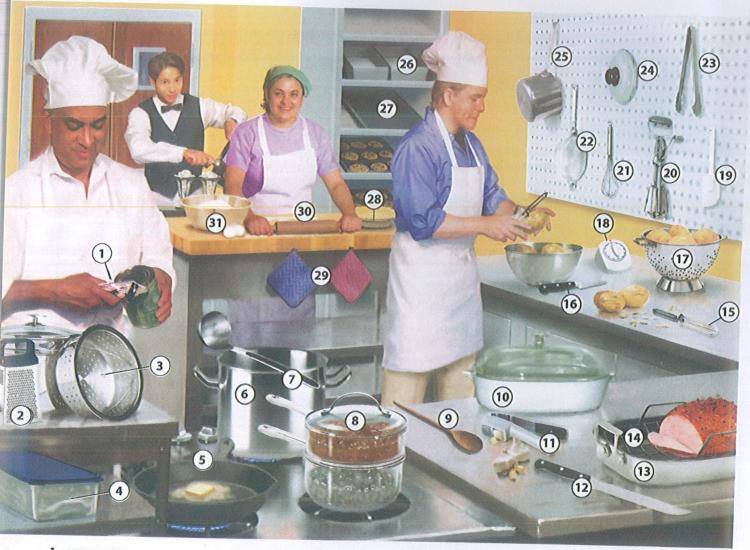
S. Beat the mixture.



T. Microwave for 5 minutes.



Kitchen Utensils



9. wooden spoon	17. colander	25. saucepan
10. casserole dish	18. kitchen timer	26. cake pan
11. garlic press	19. spatula	27. cookie sheet
12. carving knife	20. eggbeater	28. pie pan
13. roasting pan	21. whisk	29. potholders
14. roasting rack	22. strainer	30. rolling pin
15. vegetable peeler	23. tongs	31. mixing bowl
16. paring knife	24. lid	
	10. casserole dish11. garlic press12. carving knife13. roasting pan14. roasting rack15. vegetable peeler	10. casserole dish 18. kitchen timer 11. garlic press 19. spatula 12. carving knife 20. eggbeater 13. roasting pan 21. whisk 14. roasting rack 22. strainer 15. vegetable peeler 23. tongs

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Please hand me the whisk.

B: Here's the whisk. Do you need anything else?

A: Yes, pass me the casserole dish.

Use the new words.

Look at page 77. Name the kitchen utensils you see.

A: This is a grater.

B: This is a mixing bowl.

A Fast Food Restaurant





1	h:	ar	n	h		ra	0	r
	110	41		U	u	ш	C	

7. nachos

13. ice-cream cone

19. plastic utensils

2. French fries

8. taco

14. milkshake

15. donut

16. muffin

20. sugar substitute

3. cheeseburger

9. burrito

21. ketchup

4. onion rings

10. pizza

22. mustard

5. chicken sandwich

11. soda

17. counterperson

23. mayonnaise

6. hot dog

12. iced tea

18. straw

24. salad bar

Grammar Point: yes/no questions (do)

Do you like hamburgers? Yes, I do. Do you like nachos? No, I don't. Practice asking about the food on the page.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Which fast foods are healthier than others? How do you know?
- 2. Compare the benefits of a fast food lunch and a lunch from home.



A Coffee Shop Menu

- 1. bacon
- 2. sausage
- 3. hash browns
- 4. toast
- 5. English muffin
- 6. biscuits
- 7. pancakes
- 8. waffles
- 9. hot cereal
- 10. grilled cheese sandwich
- 11. pickle
- 12. club sandwich
- 13. spinach salad
- 14. chef's salad
- 15. house salad / garden salad
- **16.** soup
- 17. rolls
- 18. coleslaw
- 19. potato salad
- 20. pasta salad
- 21. fruit salad

Menu

Breakfast Special

Served 6 a.m. to 11 a.m.









Two egg omelet with one side











Lunch













Served 11 a.m. to 2 p.m • All sandwiches come with soup or salad.



Side salads









Dressings







Italian



Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you prefer soup or salad?
- 2. Which do you prefer, tea or coffee?

Report: Five of us prefer tea. Most of us prefer soup.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: What's your favorite side salad?
- B: I like coleslaw. How about you?
- A: I like potato salad.

A Coffee Shop Menu















Desserts









Beverages













- 22. roast chicken
- 23. mashed potatoes
- 24. steak
- 25. baked potato
- 26. spaghetti
- 27. meatballs
- 28. garlic bread
- 29. grilled fish
- 30. rice
- 31. meatloaf
- 32. steamed vegetables
- 33. layer cake
- 34. cheesecake
- 35. pie
- 36. mixed berries
- 37. coffee
- 38. decaf coffee
- 39. tea
- 40. herbal tea
- 41. cream
- 42. low-fat milk

Ways to order from a menu

I'd like <u>a grilled cheese sandwich</u>. I'll have <u>a bowl of tomato soup</u>. Could I get <u>the chef's salad</u> with <u>ranch dressing</u>?

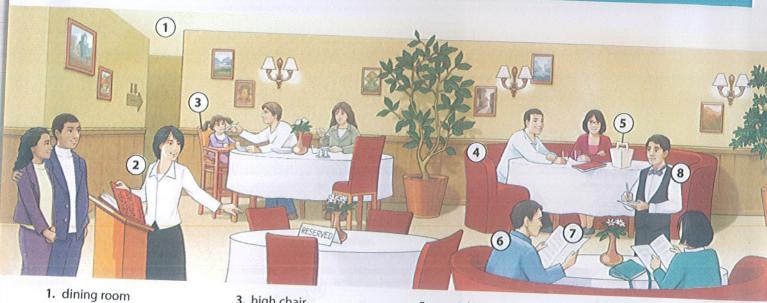
Role play. Order a dinner from the menu.

A: Are you ready to order?

B: I think so. I'll have the roast chicken.

A: Would you also like...?

A Restaurant



3. high chair

5. to-go box

7. menu

2. hostess

4. booth

6. patron / diner

8. server / waiter



















A. set the table

D. order from the menu

G. clear / bus the dishes

J. leave a tip

B. seat the customer

E. take the order

H. carry the tray

C. pour the water

F. serve the meal

I. pay the check

More vocabulary

eat out: to go to a restaurant to eat get takeout: to buy food at a restaurant and take it home to eat

Look at the pictures.

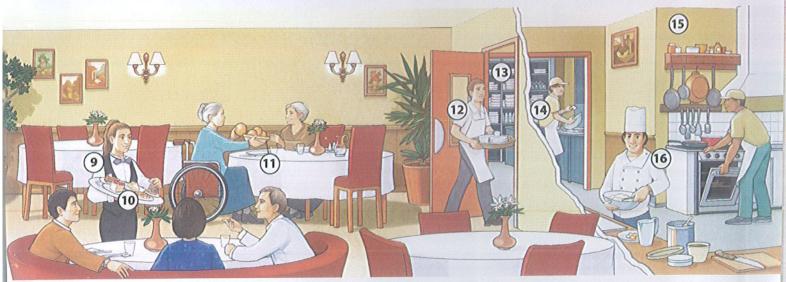
Describe what is happening.

A: She's seating the customer.

B: He's taking the order.

A Restaurant

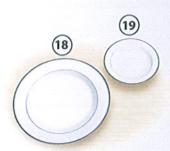




- 9. server / waitress
- 10. dessert tray
- 11. breadbasket
- 12. busser

- 13. dish room
- 14. dishwasher
- 15. kitchen
- 16. chef

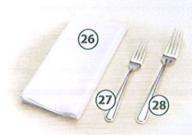
















- 17. place setting
- 18. dinner plate
- 19. bread-and-butter plate
- 20. salad plate

- 21. soup bowl
- 22. water glass
- 23. wine glass
- 24. cup

- 25. saucer
- 26. napkin
- 27. salad fork
- 28. dinner fork

- 29. steak knife
- 30. knife
- 31. teaspoon
- 32. soup spoon

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

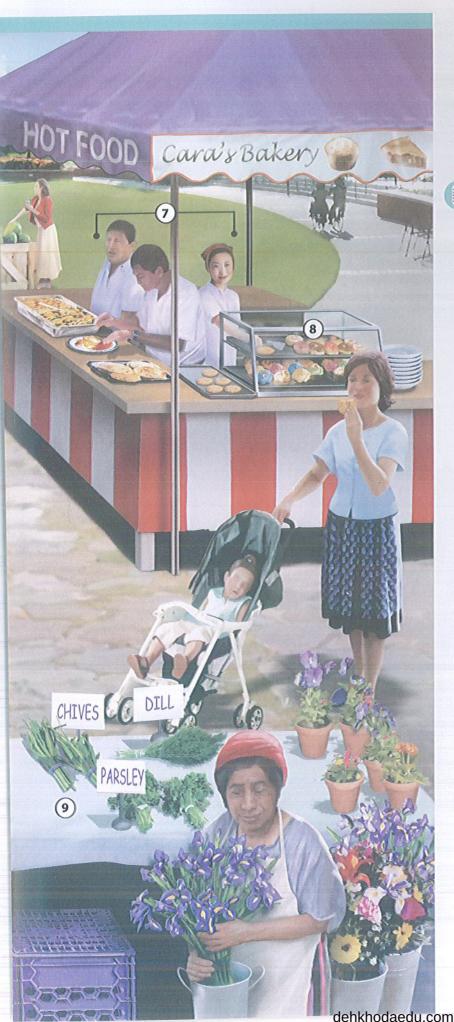
- A: Excuse me, this spoon is dirty.
- B: I'm so sorry. I'll get you a clean spoon right away.
- A: Thanks.

Role play. A new busser needs help.

- A: Do the salad forks go on the left?
- B: Yes. They go next to the dinner forks.
- A: What about the...?



84



What do you see in the picture?

- How many vendors are at the market today?
- 2. Which vegetables are organic?
- 3. What are the children eating?
- 4. What is the woman counting? Why?



Read the story.

The Farmers' Market

On Saturdays, the Novaks go to the farmers' market. They like to visit the vendors. Alex Novak always goes to the hot food stand for lunch. His children love to eat the fruit samples. Alex's father usually buys some sweets and lemonade. The lemonade is very sour.

Nina Novak likes to buy <u>organic herbs</u> and vegetables. Today, she is buying <u>avocados</u>. The market worker <u>counts</u> eight avocados. She gives Nina one more for free.

There are other things to do at the market. The Novaks like to listen to the live music. Sometimes they meet friends there. The farmers' market is a great place for families on a Saturday afternoon.

Reread the story.

- 1. Read the first sentence of the story. How often do the Novaks go to the farmers' market? How do you know?
- 2. The story says, "The farmers' market is a great place for families." Find examples in the story that support this statement.

What do you think?

- 3. What's good, bad, or interesting about shopping at a farmers' market?
- 4. Imagine you are at the farmers' market. What will you buy?



Everyday Clothes

- 1. shirt
- 2. jeans
- 3. dress
- 4. T-shirt
- 5. baseball cap
- 6. socks
- 7. sneakers
- A. tie

BEST OF JAZZ CONCERT

TICKETS



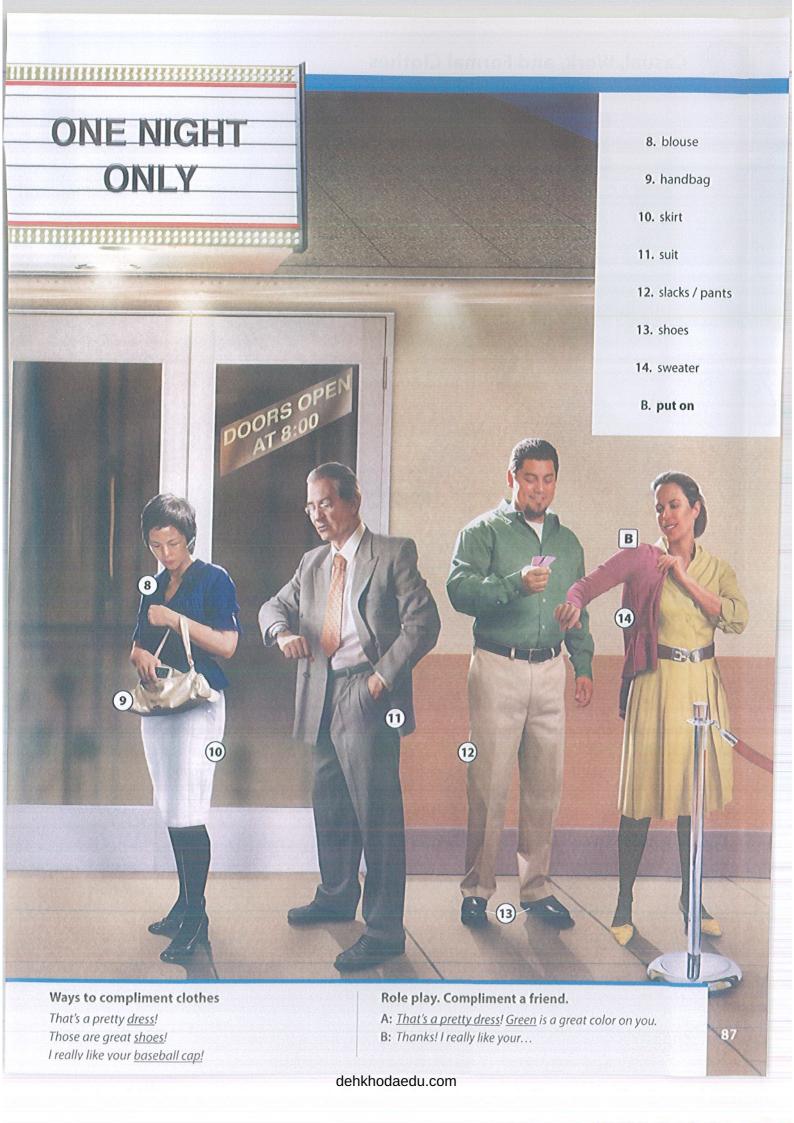
Listen and point. Take turns.

- A: Point to the dress.
- B: Point to the T-shirt.
- A: Point to the baseball cap.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Write dress.
- B: Is that spelled d-r-e-s-s?
- A: Yes, that's right.

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Casual, Work, and Formal Clothes



Casual Clothes

I. Cap	cap	1.
--------	-----	----

2. cardigan sweater

3. pullover sweater

4. sport shirt

5. maternity dress

6. overalls

7. knit top

8. capris

9. sandals

Work Clothes

10. uniform

11. business suit

12. tie

13. briefcase

More vocabulary

in fashion / in style: clothes that are popular now outfit: clothes that look nice together three-piece suit: matching jacket, vest, and slacks

Describe the people. Take turns.

A: She's wearing a maternity dress.

B: He's wearing a uniform.

Casual, Work, and Formal Clothes





Forma	٠ı.	1	00	h a a	
				11646	

14. sport jacket / sport co	at	
-----------------------------	----	--

15. vest

16. bow tie

17. tuxedo

1	Ω	evening	anin

19. clutch bag

20. cocktail dress

21. high heels

Exercise Wear

22. sweatshirt / hoodie

23. sweatpants

24. tank top

25. shorts

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you prefer to wear formal or casual clothes?
- 2. Do you prefer to exercise in shorts or sweatpants? Report: 25% of the class prefers to...

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Look at pages 170–173. Which jobs require uniforms?
- 2. What's good and what's bad about wearing a uniform?
- 3. Describe a popular style. Do you like it? Why or why not?

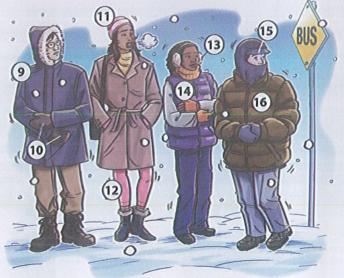


Seasonal Clothing



- 1. hat
- 2. (over)coat
- 3. headband
- 4. leather jacket

- 5. winter scarf
- 6. gloves
- 7. headwrap
- 8. jacket



- 9. parka
- 10. mittens
- 11. ski hat
- 12. leggings

- 13. earmuffs
- 14. down vest
- 15. ski mask
- 16. down jacket



- 17. umbrella
- 20. rain boots
- 18. raincoat
- 21. trench coat
- 19. poncho



- 22. swimming trunks
- 25. cover-up
- 23. straw hat
- 26. swimsuit / bathing suit
- 24. windbreaker
- 27. sunglasses

Grammar Point: should

It's raining. You should take an umbrella. It's snowing. You should put on a scarf. It's sunny. You should wear a straw hat.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: It's snowing. You should put on a scarf.
- B: Don't worry. I'm wearing my parka.
- A: Good, and don't forget your mittens!

Underwear and Sleepwear





Unisex Underwear

- 1. undershirt
- 2. thermal undershirt
- 3. long underwear

Men's Underwear

- 4. boxer shorts
- 5. briefs
- athletic supporter / jockstrap

Unisex Socks

- 7. ankle socks
- 8. crew socks
- 9. dress socks

Women's Socks

- 10. low-cut socks
- 11. anklets
- 12. knee highs



Women's Underwear

13. (bikini) panties

underpants

15. body shaper /

girdle

14. briefs /

- 16. tights
- 20. camisole

22. half slip

- 21. shapewear slip / slimming slip
- 18. pantyhose

17. footless tights

19. bra



Sleepwear

- 23. pajamas
- 24. nightgown
- 25. slippers
- 26. blanket sleeper
- 27. nightshirt
- **28.** robe

More vocabulary

lingerie: underwear or sleepwear for women **loungewear:** very casual clothing for relaxing around the home

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What color socks do you prefer?
- 2. What type of socks do you prefer? Report: *Joe prefers white crew socks*.



Workplace Clothing



- 1. hard hat
- 2. work shirt
- 3. tool belt



- 4. high visibility safety vest
- 5. work pants
- 6. steel toe boots



- 7. ventilation mask
- 8. coveralls



- 9. bump cap
- 10. safety glasses
- 11. apron



12. blazer

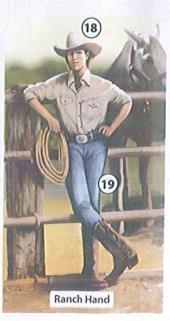
14. polo shirt

13. tie

15. name tag



- 16. bandana
- 17. work gloves



- 18. cowboy hat
- 19. jeans

Use the new words.

Look at pages 170–173. Name the workplace clothing you see.

A: Look at #37. She's wearing a hard hat.

B: Look at #47. He's wearing a lab coat.

Pair practice. Make sentences. Dictate them to your classmates.

- A. Farmworkers wear jeans to work.
- B. A manager often wears a tie to work.

Workplace Clothing





20. security shirt

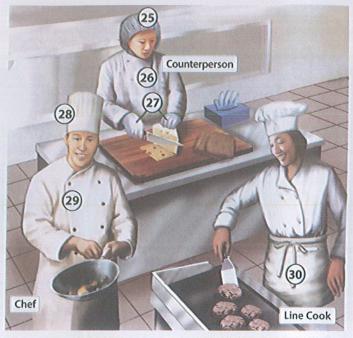
21. badge

22. security pants



23. helmet

24. jumpsuit



25. hairnet

26. smock

27. disposable gloves

28. chef's hat

29. chef's jacket

30. waist apron



31. scrubs

32. face mask



33. lab coat

34. medical gloves



35. surgical scrub cap

36. surgical mask

37. surgical gown

38. surgical scrubs

Identify Anya's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Anya works at a sandwich counter. Her bus ride to work is an hour. She has to wear a hairnet at work, but today she forgot it at home. What can she do?

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What other jobs require helmets? disposable gloves?
- 2. Is it better to have a uniform or wear your own clothes at work? Why?



Shoes and Accessories



A. purchase

1. suspenders

3. salesclerk

5. display case

B. wait in line

2. purses / handbags

4. customer

6. belts



13. wallet

14. change purse / coin purse

15. cell phone case

16. (wrist)watch

17. shoulder bag

18. backpack

19. tote bag

20. belt buckle

21. sole

22. heel

23. toe

24. shoelaces



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More vocabulary

athletic shoes: tennis shoes, running shoes, etc. **gift / present:** something you give to or receive from friends or family for a special occasion

Grammar Point: object pronouns

My sister loves jewelry. I'll buy her a necklace. My dad likes belts. I'll buy him a belt buckle. My friends love scarves. I'll buy them scarves.

Shoes and Accessories





- 7. shoe department
- 9. bracelets
- 11. hats

C. try on shoes

- 8. jewelry department
- 10. necklaces
- 12. scarves

D. assist a customer



- 25. high heels
- 29. oxfords

33. chain

37. clip-on earrings

26. pumps

30. loafers

34. beads

38. pin

27. flats

- 31. hiking boots
- 35. locket

39. string of pearls

28. boots

- 32. tennis shoes
- 36. pierced earrings
- **40.** ring

Ways to talk about accessories

I need <u>a hat</u> to wear with <u>this scarf</u>. I'd like a pair of <u>earrings</u> to match <u>this necklace</u>. Do you have <u>a belt</u> that would go with my <u>shoes</u>?

Role play. Talk to a salesperson.

A: Do you have boots that would go with this skirt?

B: Let me see. How about these brown ones?

A: Perfect. I also need...



Describing Clothes

Sizes



1. extra small

2. small

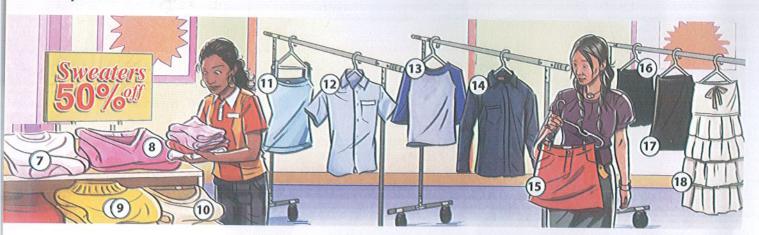
3. medium

4. large

5. extra large

6. one-size-fits-all

Styles



- 7. crewneck sweater
- 8. V-neck sweater
- 9. turtleneck sweater
- 10. scoop neck sweater

- 11. sleeveless shirt
- 12. short-sleeved shirt
- 13. 3/4-sleeved shirt
- 14. long-sleeved shirt

- 15. miniskirt
- 16. short skirt
- 17. mid-length / calf-length skirt
- 18. long skirt

Patterns



19. solid

21. polka-dotted

23. print

25. floral

20. striped

22. plaid

24. checked

26. paisley

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What type of sweater do you prefer?
- 2. What patterns do you prefer?

Report: Three out of ten prefer ____.

Role play. Talk to a salesperson.

- A: Excuse me. I'm looking for this <u>V-neck sweater</u> in <u>large</u>.
- B: Here's a large. It's on sale for \$19.99.
- A: Wonderful! I'll take it. I'm also looking for...

Describing Clothes



Comparing Clothing



27. heavy jacket

29. tight pants

31. low heels

33. plain blouse

28. light jacket

30. loose / baggy pants

32. high heels

34. fancy blouse

36. wide tie

Clothing Problems



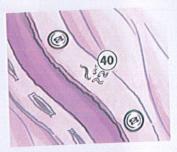
37. It's too small.



38. It's too big.



39. The zipper is broken.



A button is missing.



41. It's ripped / torn.



42. It's stained.



43. It's unraveling.



44. It's too expensive.

More vocabulary

complaint: a statement that something is not right customer service: the place customers go with their complaints refund: money you get back when you return an item to the store

Role play. Return an item to a salesperson.

A: Welcome to Shopmart. How may I help you?

B: This sweater is new, but it's unraveling.

A: I'm sorry. Would you like a refund?



Making Clothes

Types of Material





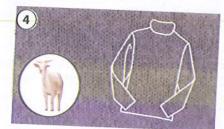
1. cotton



2. linen



3. wool



4. cashmere



5. silk

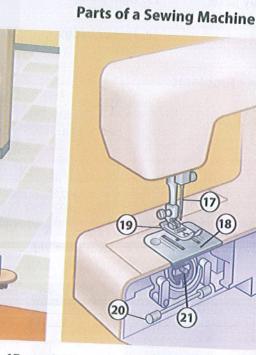


6. leather

A Garment Factory







A. sew by machine

14. sewing machine operator

17. needle

20. feed dog / feed bar

B. sew by hand

15. bolt of fabric

В

18. needle plate

21. bobbin

13. sewing machine

16. rack

19. presser foot

More vocabulary

fashion designer: a person who draws original clothes natural materials: cloth made from things that grow in nature synthetic materials: cloth made by people, such as nylon

Use the new words.

Look at pages 86-87. Name the materials you see.

A: Look at her pants. They're denim.

B: Look at his shoes. They're leather.

Making Clothes

Types of Material



7. denim



8. suede



9. lace



10. velvet



11. corduroy



12. nylon

Closures

A Fabric Store



22. pattern

25. zipper

28. buckle

31. appliqué

33. sequins

23. thread

26. snap

29. hook and loop fastener

32. beads

Trim

34. fringe

24. button

27. hook and eye

30. ribbon

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Can you sew?
- 2. What's your favorite type of material to wear?

 Report: <u>Five</u> of us can't sew. <u>Most</u> of us like to wear <u>denim</u>.

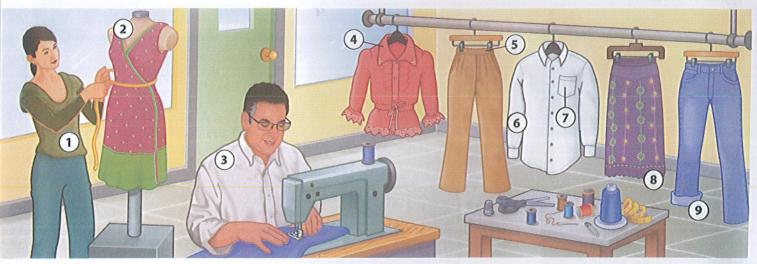
Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Which jobs require sewing skills?
- 2. You're going to make a shirt. What do you do first?
- 3. Which is better, hand sewn or machine sewn? Why?



Making Alterations

An Alterations Shop

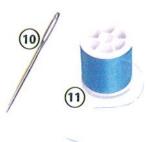


- 1. dressmaker
- 2. dressmaker's dummy
- 3. tailor

- 4. collar
- 5. waistband
- 6. sleeve

- 7. pocket
- 8. hem
- 9. cuff

Sewing Supplies



10. needle





12. (straight) pin

13. pincushion



14. safety pin

15. thimble

16. pair of scissors

18. seam ripper

17. tape measure

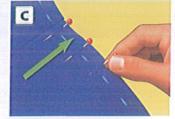
Alterations



A. Lengthen the pants.



B. Shorten the pants.



C. Let out the pants.



D. Take in the pants.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: Would you hand me the thread?
- B: OK. What are you going to do?
- A: I'm going to take in these pants.

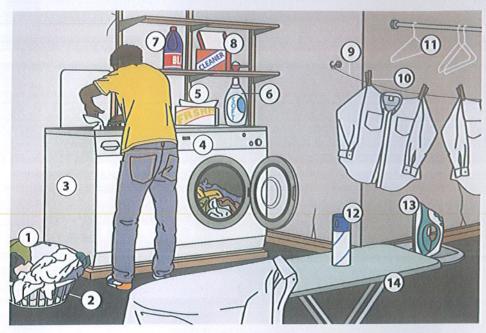
Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. How many pockets do you have?
- 2. How many pairs of scissors do you have at home?

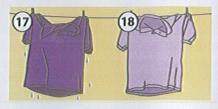
Report: Most of us have two ____.

Doing the Laundry











- 1. laundry
- 2. laundry basket
- 3. washer
- 4. dryer
- 5. dryer sheets

- 6. fabric softener
- 7. bleach
- 8. laundry detergent
- 9. clothesline
- 10. clothespin

- 11. hanger
- 12. spray starch
- 13. iron
- 14. ironing board
- 15. dirty T-shirt

- 16. clean T-shirt
- 17. wet shirt
- 18. dry shirt
- 19. wrinkled shirt
- 20. ironed shirt



A. Sort the laundry.



B. Add the detergent.



C. Load the washer.



D. Clean the lint trap.



E. Unload the dryer.



F. Fold the laundry.



G. Iron the clothes.



H. Hang up the clothes.



wash in cold water



no bleach



line dry

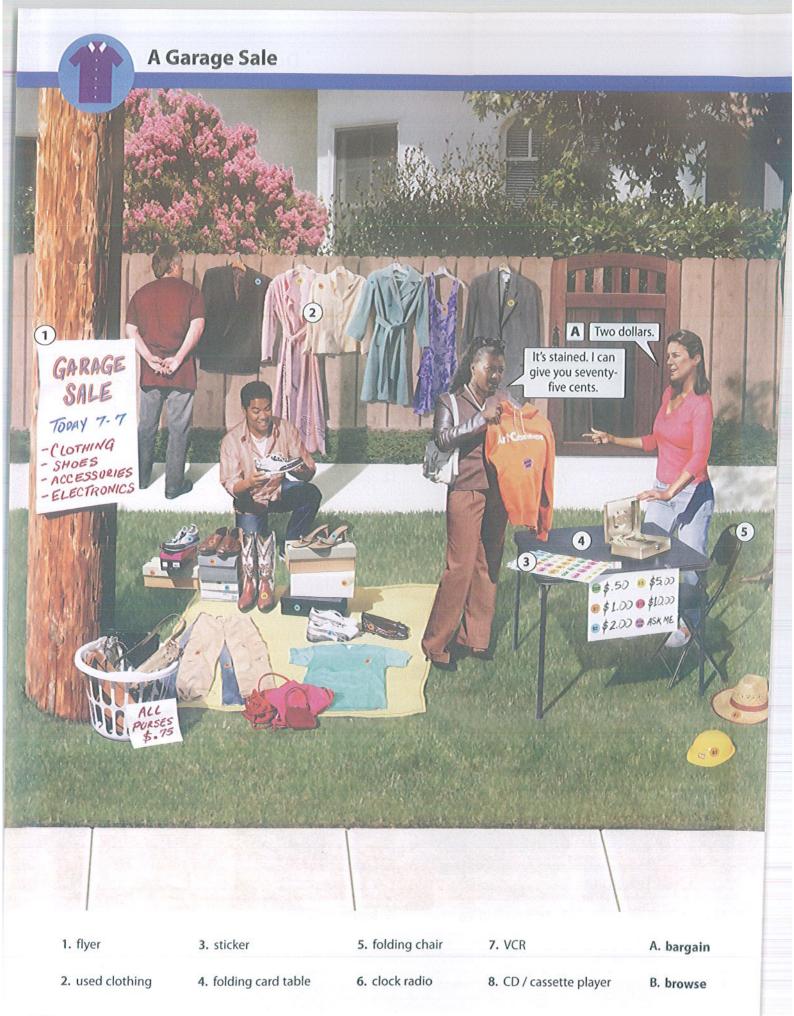


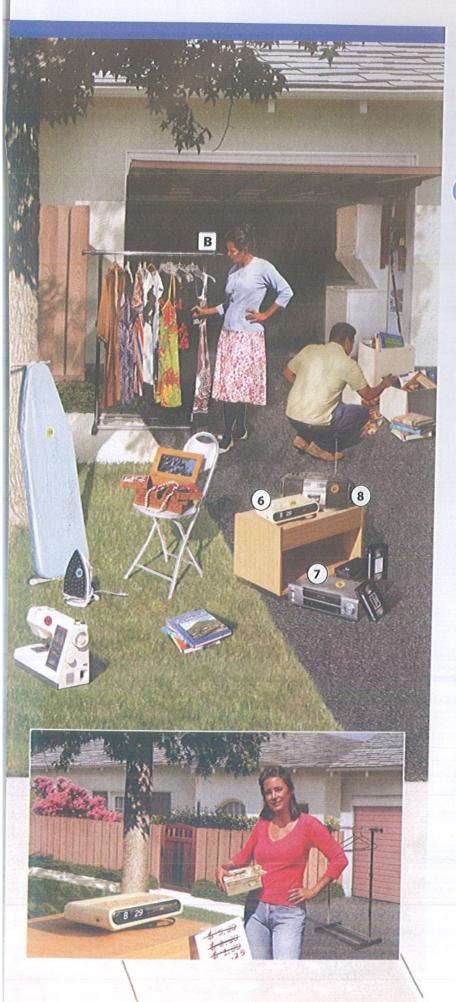
dry clean only, do not wash

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: I have to sort the laundry. Can you help?
- B: Sure. Here's the laundry basket.
- A: Thanks a lot!

101





What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. What kinds of used clothing do you see?
- 2. What information is on the flyer?
- 3. Why are the stickers different colors?
- 4. How much is the clock radio? the VCR?

Read the story.

A Garage Sale

Last Sunday, I had a garage sale.
At 5:00 a.m., I put up flyers in my neighborhood. Next, I put price stickers on my used clothing, my VCR, my CD / cassette player, and some other old things. At 7:00 a.m., I opened my folding card table and folding chair. Then I waited.

At 7:05 a.m., my first customer arrived. She asked, "How much is the sweatshirt?"

"Two dollars," I said.

She said, "It's stained. I can give you seventy-five cents." We <u>bargained</u> for a minute and she paid \$1.00.

All day people came to <u>browse</u>, bargain, and buy. At 7:00 p.m., I had \$85.00.

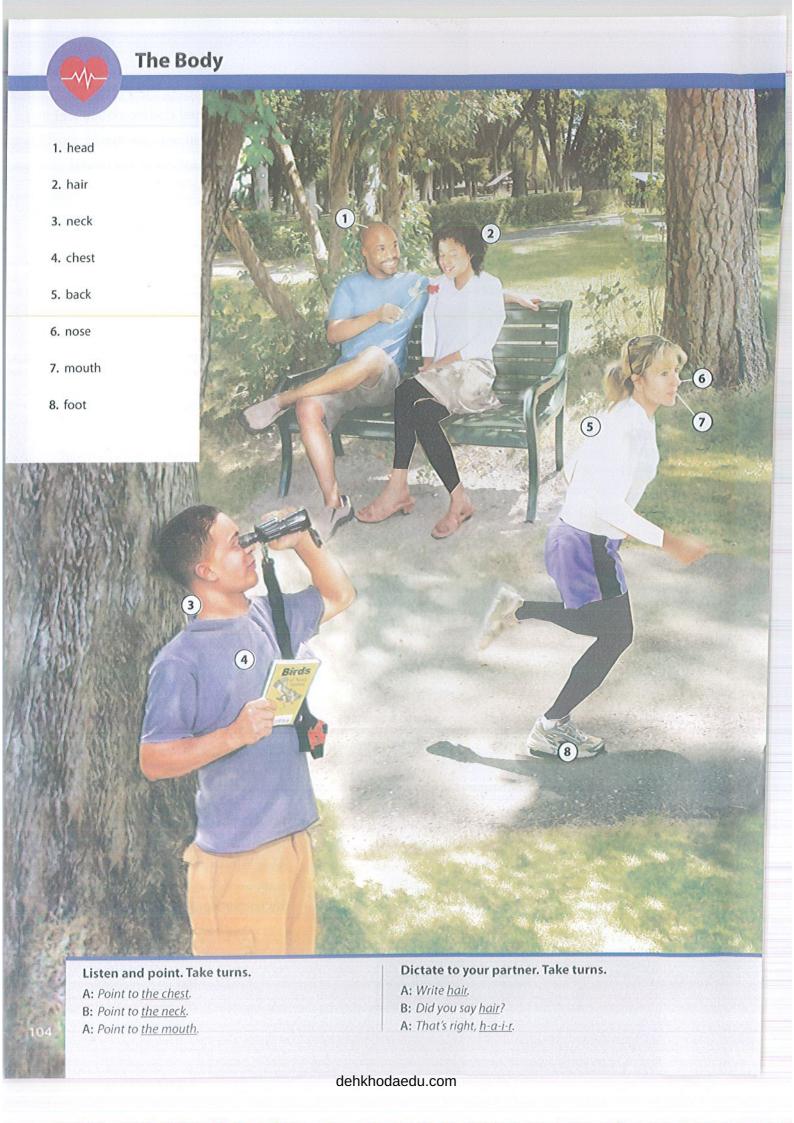
Now I know two things: garage sales are hard work, and nobody wants to buy an old <u>clock radio!</u>

Reread the story.

1. Look at the conversation. Circle the punctuation you see. What do you notice?

What do you think?

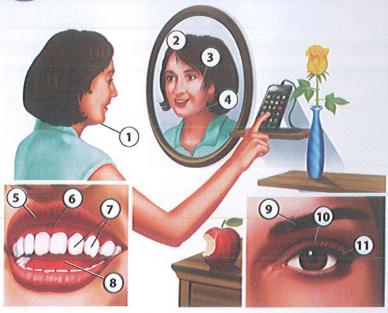
- 2. Do you like to buy things at garage sales? Why or why not?
- 3. Imagine you want the VCR. How will you bargain for it?





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Inside and Outside the Body





The Face

1. chin

2. forehead

3. cheek

The Mouth

5. lip

6. gums

7. teeth

The Eye

9. eyebrow

10. eyelid

11. eyelashes

The Senses

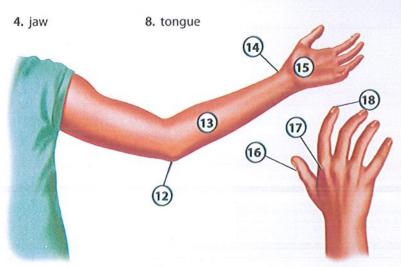
A. see

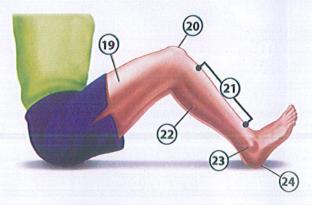
B. hear

E. touch

D. taste

C. smell





The Arm, Hand, and Fingers

12. elbow

13. forearm

14. wrist

15. palm

16. thumb

17. knuckle

18. fingernail

The Leg and Foot

19. thigh

22. calf

20. knee

23. ankle

21. shin

24. heel

More vocabulary

torso: the part of the body from the shoulders to the pelvis

limbs: arms and legs

toenail: the nail on your toe

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Is your wrist OK?

B: Yes, but now my elbow hurts.

A: I'm sorry to hear that.

Inside and Outside the Body





25. breast

26. abdomen

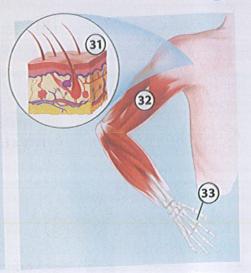
27. hip



28. shoulder blade

29. lower back

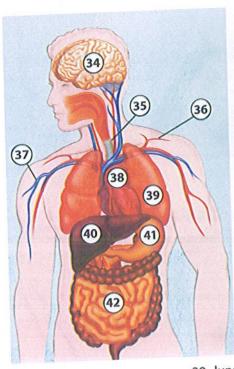
30. buttocks



31. skin

32. muscle

33. bone



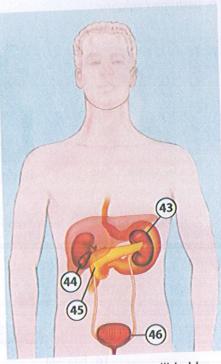
34. brain

35. throat

36. artery

37. vein

38. heart



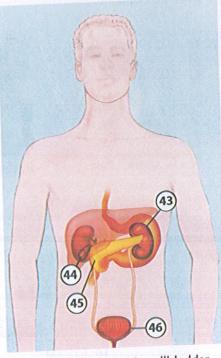
39. lung

40. liver

41. stomach

42. intestines

43. kidney



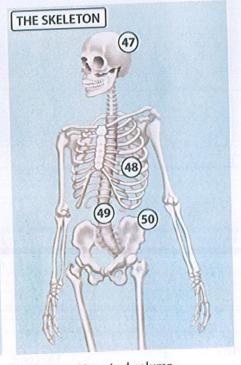
44. gallbladder

45. pancreas

46. bladder

47. skull

48. rib cage



49. spinal column

50. pelvis



Personal Hygiene



A. take a shower / shower



B. take a bath / bathe



C. use deodorant



D. put on sunscreen



1. shower cap

2. shower gel

3. soap

4. bath powder

5. deodorant / antiperspirant

6. perfume / cologne

7. sunscreen

8. sunblock

9. body lotion / moisturizer



E. wash...hair



F. rinse...hair



G. comb...hair



H. dry...hair



I. brush...hair



10. shampoo

11. conditioner

12. hairspray



13. comb

14. brush

15. pick



16. hair gel

17. curling iron

18. blow dryer



18

20. barrette

21. bobby pins

More vocabulary

hypoallergenic: a product that is better for people with allergies

unscented: a product without perfume or scent

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Which personal hygiene products are most important to use before a job interview? Why?
- 2. What is the right age to start wearing makeup? Why?

Personal Hygiene





J. brush...teeth



K. floss...teeth



L. gargle



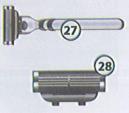
M. shave



22. toothbrush



25. mouthwash



28. razor blade



23. toothpaste

26. electric shaver

29. shaving cream



27. razor

30. aftershave



N. cut...nails



O. polish...nails



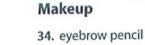
P. put on / apply



Q. take off / remove



31. nail clippers



37. blush



40. foundation

32. emery board

35. eye shadow

38. lipstick

41. face powder

33. nail polish

36. eyeliner

39. mascara

42. makeup remover



Symptoms and Injuries







- 1. headache
- 2. toothache
- 3. earache







- 4. stomachache
- 5. backache
- 6. sore throat







- 7. fever / temperature
- 8. chills
- 9. cough







- A. feel dizzy
- B. feel nauseous
- C. throw up / vomit













- 10. insect bite
- 11. bruise
- 12. cut
- 13. sunburn
- 14. sprained ankle
- 15. bloody nose
- 16. swollen finger
- 17. blister

(18)

WORKPLACE ACCIDENT NOTES

Name: Thiu An

Job Title: Packer

Date of accident: Monday, 9/18/17

Location of accident:

warehouse, aisle 3

Description of accident: 3 boxes fell on me

2 boxes tell ou us

Was safety equipment used?

√yes □ no

Were you injured? yes, sprained wrist

and some bruises

PLEASE FILL OUT A COMPLETE ACCIDENT FORM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

18. accident report

Look at the pictures.

Describe the symptoms and injuries.

- A: He has a backache.
- B: She has a toothache.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What do you recommend for a stomachache?
- 2. What is the best way to stop a bloody nose?
- 3. Who should stay home from work with a cold? Why?

In the Waiting Room



1. appointment

2. receptionist

Group Number: 8765 Membership Number: 60758769

3

HEALTH FIRST

(10)

3. health insurance card

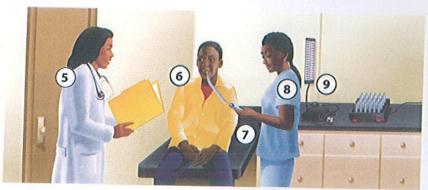
Health Form

Name: Angre Zolmar
Date of birth: July 8 1983
Current symptoms: stomachache
Health History:
Childhood Diseases:
Schicken pox
Sdiphtheria
Srubella
Smeasles
mumps
Other
Description of

4. health history form

symptoms

In the Examining Room



5. doctor

patient

7. examination table

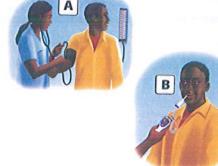
9. blood pressure gauge

11. thermometer

12. syringe

8. nurse

10. stethoscope



A. check...blood pressure

B. take...temperature



C. listen to...heart

D. examine...eyes



E. examine...throat

F. draw...blood

Grammar Point: future tense with will + verb

To describe a future action, use will + verb.

The contraction of will is -'ll.

She will draw your blood. = She'll draw your blood.

Role play. Talk to a medical receptionist.

A: Will the nurse examine my eyes?

B: No, but she'll draw your blood.

A: What will the doctor do?



Illnesses and Medical Conditions

Patient

First name

Last name

Reason for visit

Common Illnesses



1. cold



2. flu



3. ear infection



4. strep throat

Medical History

Childhood and Infectious Diseases

Vaccination date

- 5. measles
- 6. chicken pox
- 7. mumps
- 8. shingles
- 9. hepatitis
- 10. pneumonia











11. allergies



animals



shellfish



peanuts



I am allergic to:

drugs

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Are you allergic to cats?
- 2. Are you allergic to shellfish?

Report: Five of us are allergic to ____.

Identify Omar's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Omar filled out only half of the medical history form at the clinic. Many words on the form were new to him, and two questions were very personal. The nurse was upset.

Allergic Reactions







13. nasal congestion



14. rash

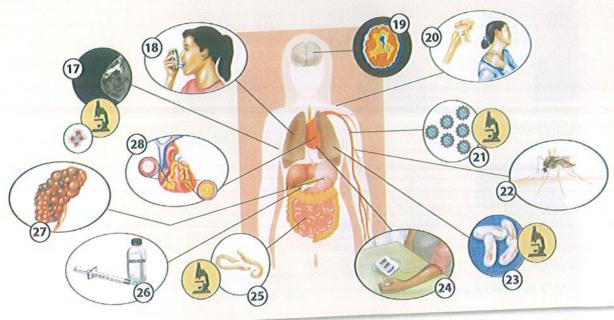


15. anaphylaxis

16. swelling

Medical Conditions

legical Collabora				Patient	Family History
	Patient Yes No	Family History		Yes No	
17. cancer	es No		23. TB / tuberculosis		
	пп		24. high blood pressure / hypertension		
18. asthma		0.07	25. intestinal parasites		
19. dementia			26. diabetes		
20. arthritis					
21. HIV / AIDS			27. kidney disease		
22. malaria		100 (2010 376)	28. heart disease		



More vocabulary

AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome): a medical condition that results from contracting the HIV virus Alzheimer's disease: a disease that causes dementia

coronary disease: heart disease infectious disease: a disease that is spread through air or water influenza: flu



- 1. pharmacist
- 3. prescription medication
- 5. prescription number
- 7. expiration date

- 2. prescription
- 4. prescription label
- 6. dosage

8. warning label

6:00

Medical Warnings



A. Take with food or milk.



B. Take one hour before eating.



C. Finish all medication.





D. Do not take with dairy products.



E. Do not drive or operate heavy machinery.



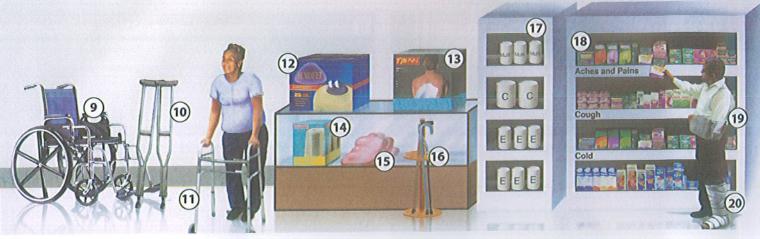
F. Do not drink alcohol.

More vocabulary

prescribe medication: to write a prescription fill prescriptions: to prepare medications for patients pick up a prescription: to get prescription medication

Role play. Talk to the pharmacist.

- A: Hi. I need to pick up a prescription for Jones.
- B: Here's your medication, Mr. Jones. Take these once a day with milk or food.



- 9. wheelchair
- 10. crutches
- 11. walker
- 12. humidifier

- 13. heating pad
- 14. air purifier
- 15. hot water bottle
- 16. cane

- 17. vitamins
- 18. over-the-counter medication
- 19. sling
- 20. cast

Types of Medication



21. pill











22. tablet



23. capsule



24. ointment



25. cream

Over-the-Counter Medication



- 26. pain reliever
- 28. antacid
- 30. throat lozenges
- 32. nasal spray

- 27. cold tablets
- 29. cough syrup
- 31. eye drops
- 33. inhaler

Ways to talk about medication

Use take for pills, tablets, capsules, and cough syrup. Use apply for ointments and creams. Use use for drops, nasal sprays, and inhalers.

Identify Dara's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Dara's father is 85 and lives alone. She lives nearby. Her dad has many prescriptions. He often forgets to take his medication or takes the wrong pills.



Taking Care of Your Health

Ways to Get Well



A. Seek medical attention.



B. Get bed rest.



C. Drink fluids.



D. Take medicine.

Ways to Stay Well



E. Stay fit.



F. Eat a healthy diet.



G. Don't smoke.



H. Have regular checkups.



I. Get immunized.



J. Follow medical advice.

More vocabulary

injection: medicine in a syringe that is put into the body **immunization / vaccination:** an injection that stops serious diseases

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. How do you stay fit?
- 2. Which two foods are a part of your healthy diet? Report: I surveyed ten people who said they _____.

Types of Health Problems



Help with Health Problems

1. vision problems



6. optometrist

8. contact lenses

2. hearing loss

9. audiologist

10. hearing aid

7. glasses



11. physical therapy

12. physical therapist



13. talk therapy

14. therapist



15. support group

Ways to ask about health problems

Are you in pain? Are you having vision problems? Are you experiencing depression?

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Do you know a good optometrist?

B: Why? Are you having vision problems?

A: Yes, I might need glasses.



Medical Emergencies































- 1. ambulance
- 2. paramedic
- A. be unconscious
- B. be in shock
- C. be injured / be hurt
- D. have a heart attack

- E. have an allergic reaction
- F. get an electric shock
- G. get frostbite
- H. burn (your)self
- I. drown
- J. swallow poison

- K. overdose on drugs
- L. choke
- M. bleed
- N. can't breathe
- O. fall
- P. break a bone



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Grammar Point: past tense

For past tense, add -d or -ed. burned, drowned, swallowed, overdosed, choked

These verbs are different (irregular):

be – was, were have – had

get – got

bleed - bled

can't – couldn't fall – fell break - broke

First Aid







2. first aid manual



3. medical emergency bracelet



4. AED / automated external defibrillator

Inside the Kit



- 5. tweezers
- 6. adhesive bandage
- 7. sterile pad
- 8. sterile tape

- 9. gauze
- 10. hydrogen peroxide
- 11. antihistamine cream
- 12. antibacterial ointment

- 13. elastic bandage
- 14. ice pack
- 15. splint

First Aid Procedures



16. stitches



17. rescue breathing



18. CPR (cardiopulmonary resuscitation)



19. Heimlich maneuver

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What do we need in the first aid kit?

B: We need tweezers and gauze.

A: I think we need sterile tape, too.

Internet Research: first aid class

Type "first aid," "class," and your ZIP code in the search bar. Look for a class near you.

Report: I found a first aid class at ____.

Dentistry



3. dental hygienist



5. orthodontist



7. clear aligner

2. dental assistant

1. dentist

4. dental instruments

6. braces

Dental Problems





10. crown



Orthodontics

8. cavity / decay

12. gum disease

9. filling

11. dentures

13. plaque

An Office Visit



A. clean the teeth



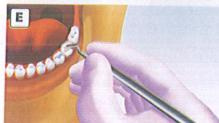
B. take X-rays



C. numb the mouth



D. drill a tooth



E. fill a cavity



F. pull a tooth

Role play. Talk to a dentist.

A: I think I have a cavity.

B: Let me see. Yes. I will need to drill that tooth.

A: Oh! How much will that cost?

Identify Leo's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

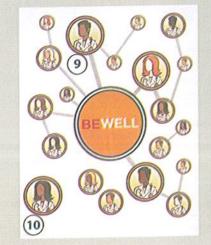
Leo has a bad toothache. His wife says, "Call the dentist." Leo doesn't want to call. He takes pain medication. The toothache doesn't stop.

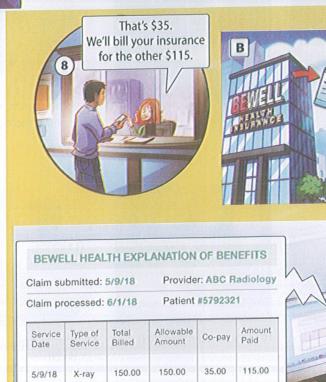


	BRONZE	SILVER	GOLD
Monthly Premium	\$	\$\$	\$\$\$
Deductible	\$5,000	\$3,000	\$1,500
Co-pay	\$35	\$30	none
Out-of-pocket Maximum	\$10,000	\$6,000	\$3,000









- 1. carrier
- 3. benefits
- 4. insurance policy

2. insurance plans

- 5. insured / policyholder
- 6. dependents
- 7. premium
- 8. co-pay

- 9. in-network doctor
- 10. out-of-network doctor
- 11. explanation of benefits / EOB
- A. compare plans
- B. pay a claim

Medical Specialists



1. internist



2. obstetrician



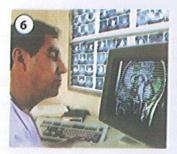
3. cardiologist



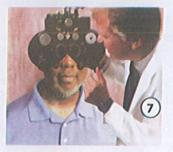
4. pediatrician



5. oncologist



6. radiologist



7. ophthalmologist



8. psychiatrist

Nursing Staff



9. surgical nurse



10. registered nurse (RN)



11. licensed practical nurse (LPN)



12. certified nursing assistant (CNA)

Hospital Staff



13. administrator



14. admissions clerk



15. dietician



16. orderly

More vocabulary

Gynecologists examine and treat women.

Nurse practitioners can give medical exams.

Nurse midwives deliver babies.

Chiropractors move the spine to improve health.
Orthopedists treat bone and joint problems.
Dermatologists treat skin conditions.
Urologists treat bladder and kidney problems.

A Hospital Room



Lab



- 17. volunteer
- 21. bed table
- 25. IV (intravenous drip)
- 29. phlebotomist

- 18. patient
- 22. hospital bed
- 26. vital signs monitor
- 30. blood work / blood test

- 19. hospital gown
- 23. bedpan
- 27. bed control
- 31. medical waste disposal

- 20. medication
- 24. medical chart
- 28. call button

Emergency Room Entrance



Operating Room



- 32. emergency medical technician (EMT)
- 35. anesthesiologist
- 37. surgical cap
- 39. surgical gloves

33. stretcher / gurney

- 36. surgeon
- 38. surgical gown
- 40. operating table

34. ambulance

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

A: Write this sentence: She's a volunteer.

B: She's a what?

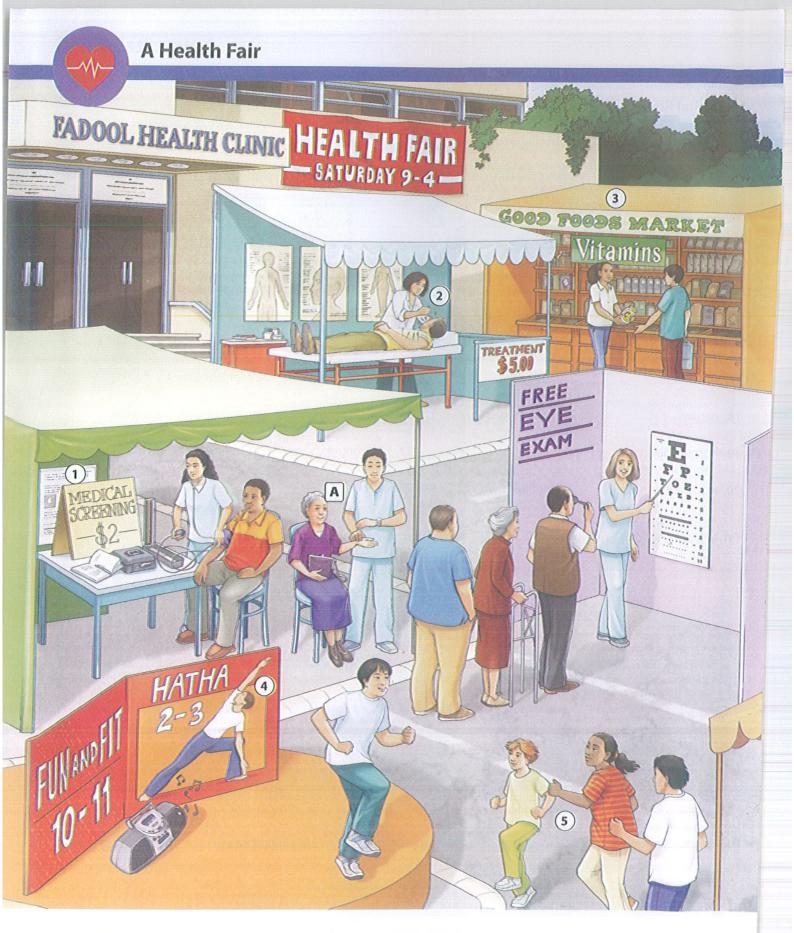
A: Volunteer. That's v-o-l-u-n-t-e-e-r.

Role play. Ask about a doctor.

A: I need to find a good surgeon.

B: Dr. Jones is a great surgeon. You should call him.

A: I will! Please give me his number.



1. low-cost exam

3. booth

5. aerobic exercise

7. sugar-free

A. check...pulse

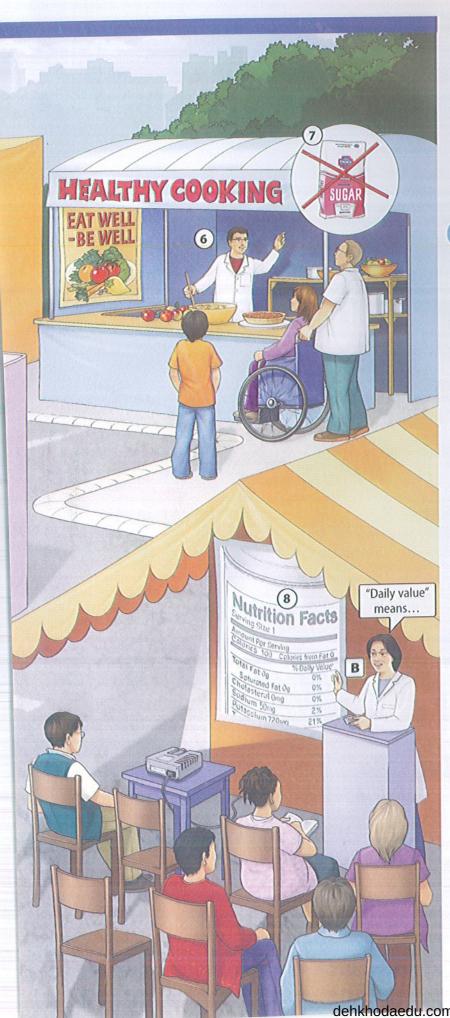
2. acupuncture

4. yoga

6. demonstration

8. nutrition label

B. give a lecture



What do you see in the picture?

- 1. Where is this health fair?
- 2. What kinds of exams and treatments can you get at this fair?
- 3. What kinds of lectures and demonstrations can you attend here?
- 4. How much money should you bring? Why?

Read the article.

A Health Fair

Once a month the Fadool Health Clinic has a health fair. You can get a low-cost medical exam at one booth. The nurses check your blood pressure and check your pulse. At another booth, you can get a free eye exam. And an acupuncture treatment is only \$5.00.

You can learn a lot at the fair. This month a doctor is giving a lecture on nutrition labels. There is also a demonstration on sugar-free cooking. You can learn to do aerobic exercise and yoga, too.

Do you want to get healthy and stay healthy? Then come to the Fadool Health Clinic Fair! We want to see you there!

Reread the article.

- 1. Who wrote this article? How do you know?
- 2. What information in the picture is *not* in the article?

What do you think?

- 3. Which booths at this fair look interesting to you? Why?
- 4. Do you read nutrition labels? Why or why not?

Downtown

- 1. parking garage
- 2. office building
- 3. hotel
- 4. Department of Motor Vehicles
- 5. bank
- 6. police station
- 7. bus station
- 8. city hall

DMV PROLINE RIS CO. 2 FREST U.S. 6 DOWNTOWN DIVISON

(2)

Listen and point. Take turns.

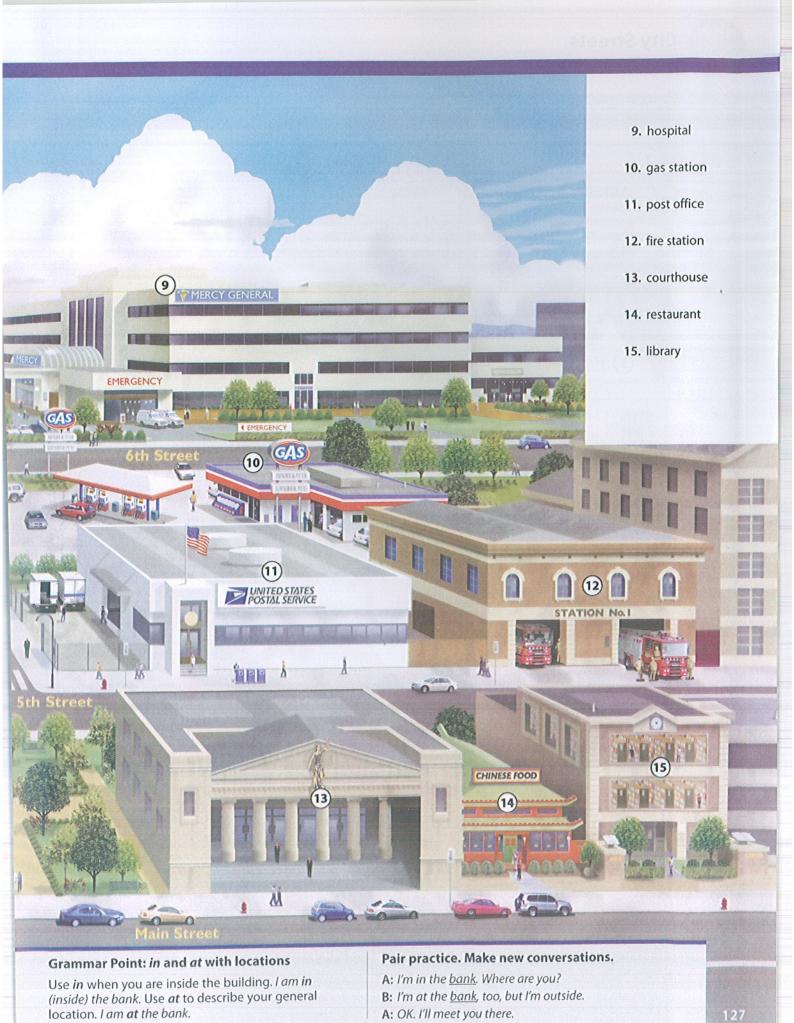
- A: Point to the bank.
- B: Point to the hotel.
- A: Point to the restaurant.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

THE SHELTON

- A: Write bank.
- B: Is that spelled b-a-n-k?
- A: Yes, that's right.

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1		tadi	um
- 1	. 1	l at H	

3. factory

4. car dealership

2. construction site

5. mosque

6. movie theater

7. shopping mall

8. furniture store

9. school

10. gym

11. coffee shop

12. motel

Ways to state your destination using to and to the

Use to for schools, churches, and synagogues.

I'm going to school.

Use to the for all other locations. I have to go to the bakery.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Where are you going today?

B: I'm going to school. How about you?

A: I have to go to the bakery.





13. skyscraper / high-rise

14. church

15. cemetery

16. synagogue

17. community college

18. supermarket

19. bakery

20. home improvement store

21. office supply store

22. garbage truck

23. theater

24. convention center

Ways to give locations

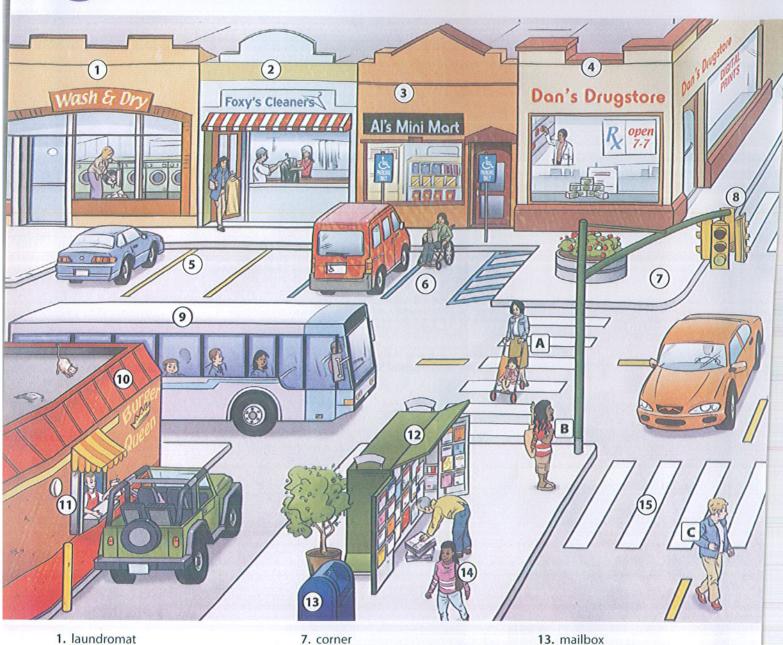
The mall is on Second Street. The mall is on the corner of Second and Elm. The mall is next to the movie theater.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you have a favorite coffee shop? Which one?
- 2. Which supermarkets do you go to?

Report: Nine out of ten students go to ____.





1.	aundromat
	aunununat

2. dry cleaners

3. convenience store

4. pharmacy

5. parking space

6. handicapped parking

7. corner

8. traffic light

9. bus

10. fast food restaurant

11. drive-thru window

12. newsstand

14. pedestrian

15. crosswalk

A. cross the street

B. wait for the light

C. jaywalk

More vocabulary

do errands: to make a short trip from your home to buy or pick up things

neighborhood: the area close to your home

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

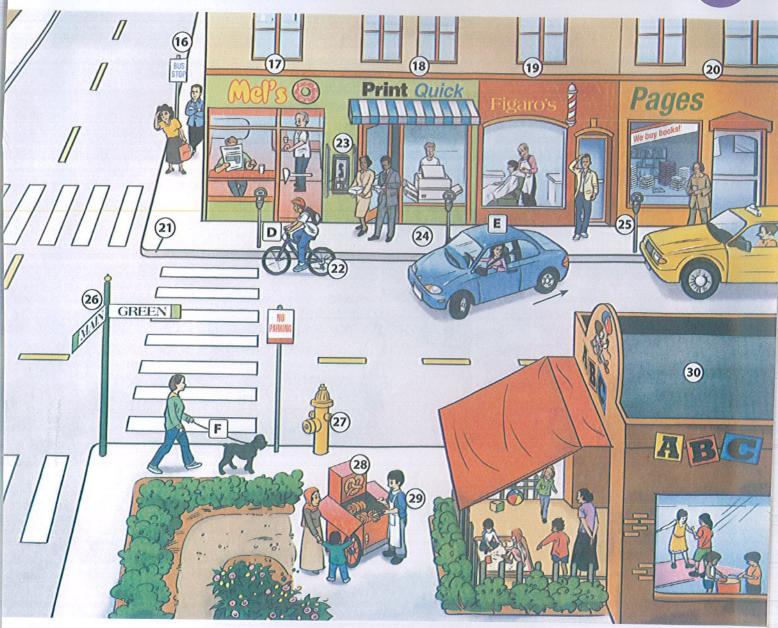
A: I have a lot of errands to do today.

B: Me too. First, I'm going to the laundromat.

A: I'll see you there after I stop at the copy center.

An Intersection





1	6.	hı	15	st	on

17. donut shop

18. copy center

19. barbershop

20. used book store

21. curb

22. bike

23. pay phone

24. sidewalk

25. parking meter

26. street sign

27. fire hydrant

28. cart

29. street vendor

30. childcare center

D. ride a bike

E. park the car

F. walk a dog

Internet Research: finding business listings

Type "pharmacy" and your city in the search bar. Count the pharmacy listings you see.

Report: I found 25 pharmacies in Chicago.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. How many different jobs are there at this intersection?
- 2. Which of these businesses would you like to own? Why?





- 1. music store
- 2. jewelry store
- 3. nail salon
- 4. bookstore

- 5. toy store
- 6. pet store
- 7. card store
- 8. florist

- 9. optician
- 10. shoe store
- 11. play area
- 12. guest services

More vocabulary

beauty shop: hair salon

gift shop: a store that sells T-shirts, mugs, and other small gifts

men's store: men's clothing store

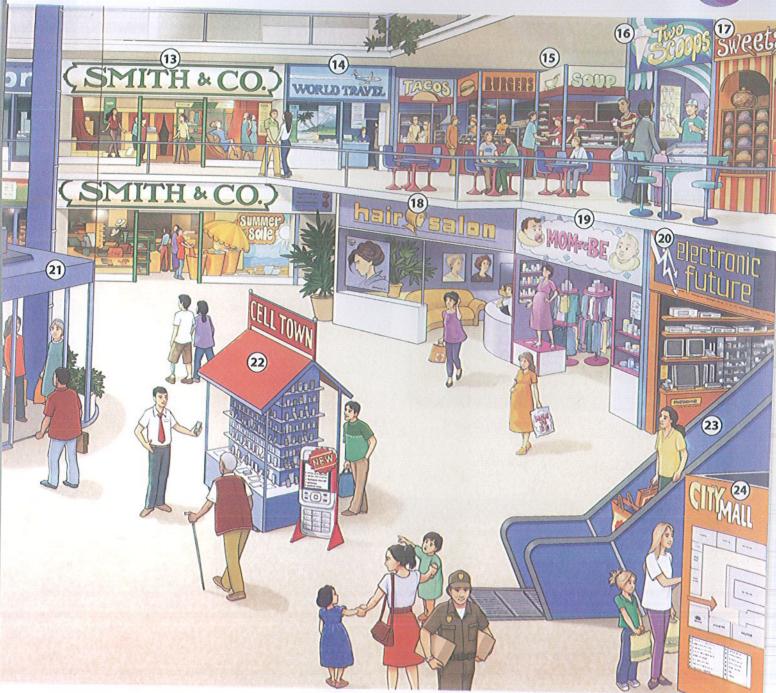
Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: Where is the florist?

B: It's on the first floor, next to the optician.

A Mall





12	J		
13.	departm	ent	store

1/1	traval	agency
1 ***	Haver	agency

15. food court

16. ice cream shop

17. candy sto	re
---------------	----

18. hair salon

19. maternity store

20. electronics store

21. elevator

22. kiosk

ZZ. KIOSK

23. escalator

24. directory

Ways to talk about plans

Let's go to the <u>card store</u>.

I have to go to the <u>card store</u>.

I want to go to the <u>card store</u>.

Role play. Talk to a friend at the mall.

- A: Let's go to the <u>card store</u>. I need to buy <u>a card</u> for <u>Maggie's birthday</u>.
- B: OK, but can we go to the shoe store next?

133



The Bank



1. teller

- 3. deposit
- 2. customer
- 4. deposit slip



- 5. security guard
- 7. safety deposit box
- 6. vault

8. valuables

Bank Accounts



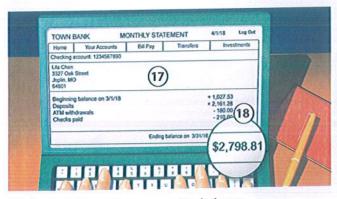
- 9. account manager
- 11. opening deposit
- 10. joint account
- 12. ATM card



- 13. checkbook

14. check

- 15. checking account number
- 16. savings account number



17. bank statement

18. balance



A. Cash a check.



B. Make a deposit.

The ATM (Automated Teller Machine)



C. Insert your ATM card.



D. Enter your PIN.*



E. Withdraw cash.



F. Remove your card.

*PIN = personal identification number

The Library









B. look for a book



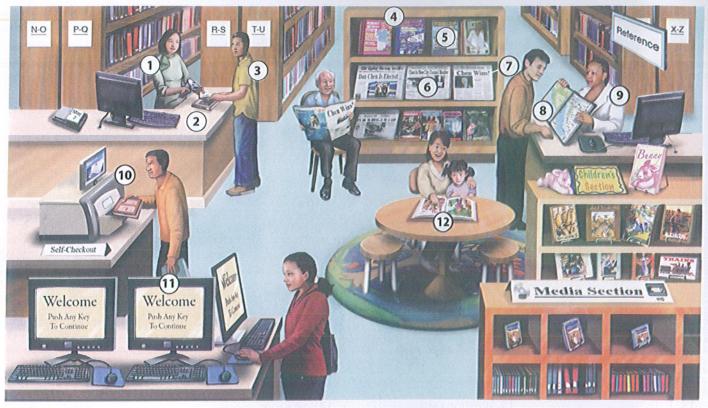
C. check out a book



D. return a book



E. pay a late fine



- 1. library clerk
- 4. periodicals
- 7. headline
- 10. self-checkout

- 2. circulation desk
- 5. magazine
- 8. atlas

11. online catalog

- 3. library patron
- 6. newspaper

(17)

- 9. reference librarian
- 12. picture book



13. biography

15. author

17. audiobook

19. DVD

14. title

16. novel

18. e-book



The Post Office



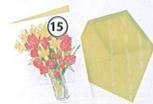
- 1. Priority Mail®
- 2. Express Mail®

- 3. Media Mail®
- 4. Certified Mail™

- 5. airmail
- 6. ground post / parcel post















13. letter

- 15. greeting card
- 17. package
- 19. postal forms

- 14. envelope
- 16. postcard
- 18. book of stamps
- 20. letter carrier

21. return address

22. mailing address

21) 258 Guentin Avenue Lus Angeles, CA 90068-1416

> 22 Cindy Lin 807 Glenn Drive Charlotte, NC 28201



- 24. postmark

Ways to talk about sending mail

This letter has to <u>get there tomorrow</u>. (Express Mail®)
This letter has to <u>arrive in two days</u>. (Priority Mail®)
This letter can go in <u>regular mail</u>. (First Class)

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: Hi. This letter has to get there tomorrow.
- B: You can send it by Express Mail[®].
- A: OK. I need a book of stamps, too.

The Post Office





- 7. postal clerk
- 8. scale

- 9. post office box (PO box)
- 10. automated postal center (APC)
- 11. post office lobby drop
- 12. mailbox

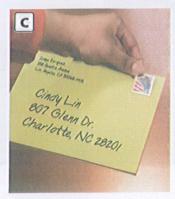
Sending a Card



A. Write a note in a card.



B. Address the envelope.



C. Put on a stamp.



D. Mail the card.



E. Deliver the card.



F. Receive the card.



G. Read the card.



H. Write back.

More vocabulary

junk mail: mail you don't want overnight / next-day mail: Express Mail® postage: the cost to send mail

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you send greeting cards by mail or online?
- 2. Do you pay bills by mail or online? Report: 25% of us send cards by mail.



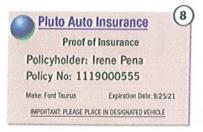
Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV)



- 1. DMV handbook
- 3. DMV clerk
- 5. fingerprint
- 7. window

- 2. testing area
- 4. photo

6. vision exam



ORIVER LICENSE
EXPIRES 07-29-25 N57881049 CLASS
Irene Pena
1313 Balboa Blvd,
Van Nuys, CA 91064
Prene Pena
DOB 7-29-70



8. proof of insurance

10. expiration date

12. license plate

9. driver's license

- 11. driver's license number
- 13. registration sticker / tag

More vocabulary

expire: A license is no good, or expires, after the expiration date. renew a license: to apply to keep a license before it expires vanity plate: a more expensive, personal license plate

Internet Research: DMV locations

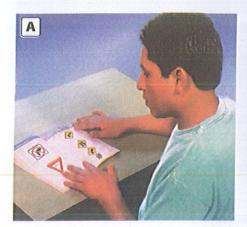
Type "DMV" and your ZIP code in the search bar. How many DMVs are there?

Report: I found _____ DMV office(s) near me.

Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV)



Getting Your First License



A. Study the handbook.



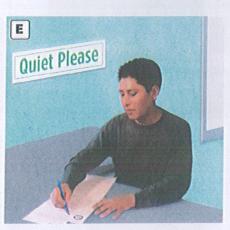
B. Take a driver education course.*



C. Show your identification.



D. Pay the application fee.



E. Take a written test.



F. Get a learner's permit.



G. Take a driver's training course.*



H. Pass a driving test.



I. Get your license.

*Note: This is not required for drivers 18 and older.

Ways to request more information

What do I do next? What's the next step? Where do I go from here?

Role play. Talk to a DMV clerk.

A: I want to apply for a driver's license.

B: Did you study the handbook?

A: Yes, I did. What do I do next?

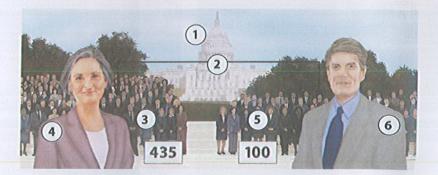


Government and Military Service

Federal Government

Legislative Branch

- 1. U.S. Capitol
- 4. congressperson
- 2. Congress
- 5. Senate
- 3. House of Representatives
- 6. senator



Executive Branch

- 7. White House
- 8. president
- 9. vice president
- 10. Cabinet

Judicial Branch

- 11. Supreme Court
- 12. justices
- 13. chief justice







State Government



- 14. governor
- 15. lieutenant governor
- 16. state capital



- 17. Legislature
- 18. assemblyperson
- 19. state senator

City Government



- 20. mayor
- 21. city council
- 22. councilperson

Government and Military Service



The U.S. Military





23. Pentagon

24. Secretary of Defense

25. general

26. admiral

27. officer

Military Service



A. be a recruit



B. be on active duty



C. be on reserve



D. be a veteran

Branches of the Military



28. Army

29. soldier



30. Navy

31. seaman / sailor



32. Air Force

33. airman



34. Marines

35. marine



36. Coast Guard

37. coast guardsman



38. National Guard*

39. national guardsman

*Each state has an Army National Guard. The national guardsmen are reservists.

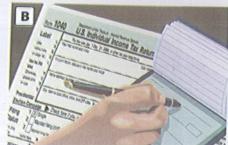


Civic Engagement

Responsibilities



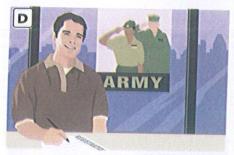
A. vote



B. pay taxes



C. obey the law



D. register with Selective Service*



E. serve on a jury



F. be informed

Citizenship Requirements



G. be 18 or older

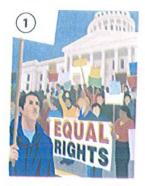


H. live in the U.S. for five years



I. take a citizenship test

Rights



1. peaceful assembly



2. free speech



3. freedom of religion



4. freedom of the press



a fair trial

^{*}Note: All males 18 to 26 who live in the U.S. are required to register with Selective Service.

Civic Engagement



An Election



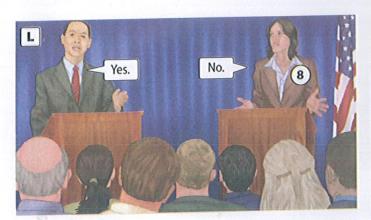
J. run for office

6. candidate



K. campaign

7. rally



L. debate

8. opponent



9. ballot

voting booth / polling booth



M. get elected

11. election results



N. serve

12. elected official

More vocabulary

political party: a group of people with the same political goals

term: the period of time an elected official serves

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Should everyone have to vote? Why or why not?
- 2. Are candidate debates important? Why or why not?
- 3. Would you prefer to run for city council or mayor? Why?



The Legal System



A. arrest a suspect

1. police officer

2. handcuffs



B. hire a lawyer / hire an attorney

3. guard

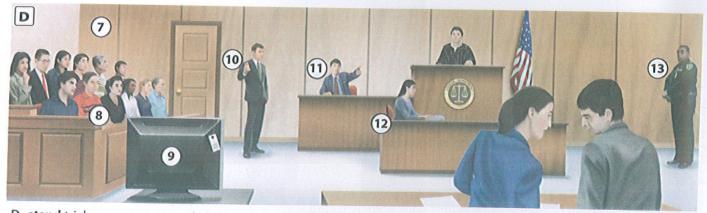
4. defense attorney



C. appear in court

5. defendant

6. judge



D. stand trial

7. courtroom

8. jury

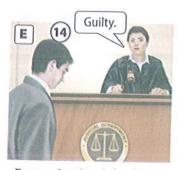
9. evidence



11. witness

12. court reporter

13. bailiff



E. convict the defendant

14. verdict*

F 7 years

F. sentence the defendant



G. go to jail / go to prison



H. be released

15. convict / prisoner

Look at the pictures.

Describe what happened.

A: The police officer arrested a suspect.

B: He put handcuffs on him.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Would you want to serve on a jury? Why or why not?
- 2. Look at the crimes on page 145. What sentence would you give for each crime? Why?

^{*}Note: There are two possible verdicts, "guilty" and "not guilty."

Crime







- 1. vandalism
- 2. burglary





- 3. assault
- 4. gang violence





- 5. drunk driving
- 6. illegal drugs





- 7. arson
- 8. shoplifting



- 9. identity theft
- 10. victim





- 11. mugging
- 12. murder
- 13. gun

More vocabulary

commit a crime: to do something illegal criminal: someone who does something illegal steal: to take money or things from someone illegally

Identify the tenants' problem. Brainstorm solutions.

The apartment tenants at 65 Elm Street are upset. There were three burglaries on their block last month. This month there were five burglaries and a mugging!



Public Safety

- A. Walk with a friend.
- B. Stay on well-lit streets.





- C. Conceal your PIN number.
- D. Protect your purse or wallet.





- E. Lock your doors.
- F. Don't **open** your door to strangers.





- G. Don't drink and drive.
- H. Shop on secure websites.





- Be aware of your surroundings.
- J. Report suspicious packages.





- K. Report crimes to the police.
- L. Join a Neighborhood Watch.





More vocabulary

sober: not drunk
designated drivers: sober drivers who drive
drunk people home safely

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Do you always lock your doors?
- 2. Do you belong to a Neighborhood Watch? Report: 75% of us always lock our doors.

Cyber Safety



Online Dangers for Children



1. cyberbullying



2. online predators



inappropriate material

Ways to Protect Children



A. Turn on parental controls.

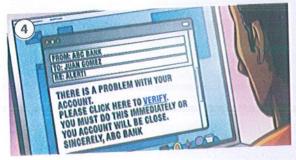


B. Monitor children's Internet use.



C. Block inappropriate sites.

Internet Crime



4. phishing



5. hacking

TO: UncleA@me.com. sis@aol.com. grandklds@go.com, and 200 more... FROM: Mary@abc.com SUBJECT: HELP! Dear Friends and Family, I am in the hospital. I have no money. Please click here to send money. Love, Grandma

Safety Solutions



D. Create secure passwords.



E. Update security software.



F. Use encrypted / secure sites.



G. Delete suspicious emails.

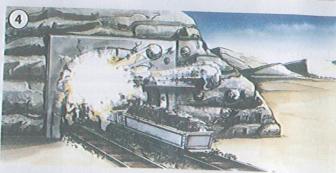


Emergencies and Natural Disasters

















1. lost child

5. earthquake

2. car accident

6. mudslide

3. airplane crash

7. forest fire

4. explosion

8. fire

9. firefighter

10. fire truck

Ways to report an emergency

First, give your name. My name is <u>Tim Johnson</u>. Then, state the emergency and give the address. There was <u>a car accident</u> at <u>219 Elm Street</u>.

Role play. Call 911.

A: 911 emergency operator.

B: My name is <u>Lisa Diaz</u>. There is <u>a fire</u> at <u>323 Oak Street</u>. Please hurry!

Emergencies and Natural Disasters







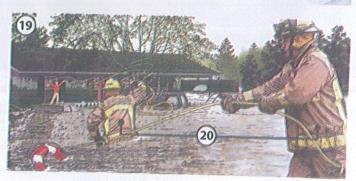












11. drought

15. tornado

19. flood

12. famine

16. volcanic eruption

20. search and rescue team

13. blizzard

17. tidal wave / tsunami

14. hurricane

18. avalanche

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Which natural disaster worries you the most?
- 2. Which natural disaster worries you the least? Report: *Five* of us are <u>most</u> worried about <u>earthquakes</u>.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What organizations can help you in an emergency?
- 2. What are some ways to prepare for natural disasters?
- 3. Where would you go in an emergency?



Emergency Procedures

Before an Emergency



A. Plan for an emergency.

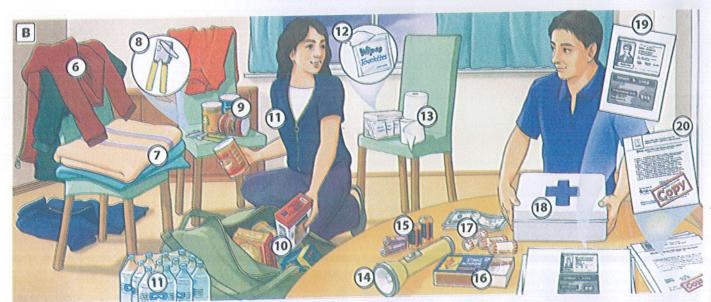
2. out-of-state contact

4. gas shut-off valve

1. meeting place

3. escape route

5. evacuation route



B. Make a disaster kit.

10. packaged food

15. batteries

copies of ID and credit cards

6. warm clothes

11. bottled water

16. matches

20. copies of important

7. blankets

12. moist towelettes

17. cash and coins

papers

8. can opener

13. toilet paper

18. first aid kit

9. canned food

14. flashlight

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What do we need for our disaster kit?

B: We need blankets and matches.

A: I think we also need batteries.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

1. Do you have a disaster kit?

2. Do you have an out-of-state contact?

Report: Ten of us have a disaster kit.

Emergency Procedures



During an Emergency



C. Watch the weather.



D. Pay attention to warnings.



E. Remain calm.



F. Follow directions.



G. Help people with disabilities.



H. Seek shelter.



I. Stay away from windows.



J. Take cover.



K. Evacuate the area.

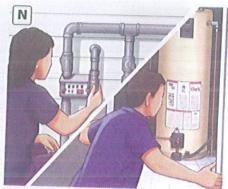
After an Emergency



L. Call out-of-state contacts.



M. Clean up debris.



N. Inspect utilities.

Ways to say you're OK

I'm fine.

We're OK here.

Everything's under control.

Ways to say you need help

We need help.

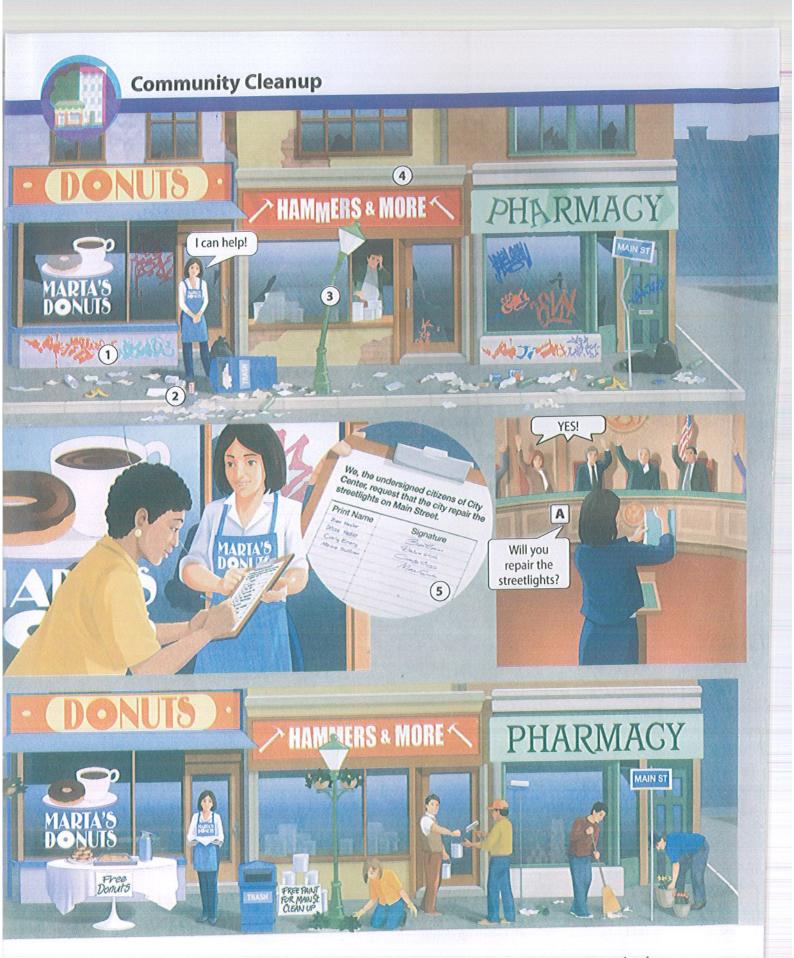
Someone is hurt. I'm injured. Please get help.

Role play. Prepare for an emergency.

A: They just issued a hurricane warning.

B: OK. We need to stay calm and follow directions.

A: What do we need to do first?

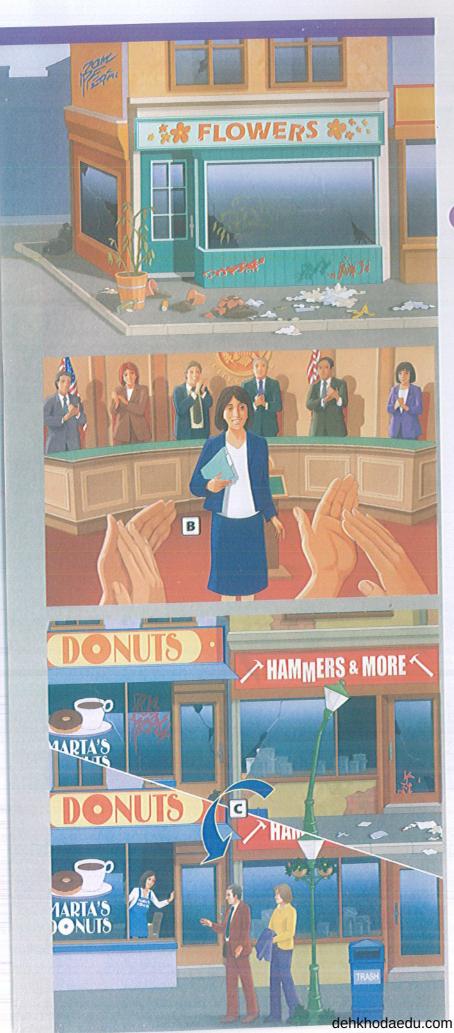


- 1. graffiti
- 3. streetlight

5. petition

B. applaud

- 2. litter
- 4. hardware store
- A. give a speech
- C. change



What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. What were the problems on Main Street?
- 2. What was the petition for?
- 3. Why did the city council applaud?
- 4. How did the volunteers change the street?

Read the story.

Community Cleanup

Marta Lopez has a donut shop on Main Street. One day she looked at her street and was very upset. She saw graffiti on her donut shop and the other stores. Litter was everywhere. All the streetlights were broken. Marta wanted to fix the lights and clean up the street.

Marta started a <u>petition</u> about the streetlights. Five hundred people signed it. Then she <u>gave a speech</u> to the city council. The council members voted to repair the streetlights. Everyone <u>applauded</u>. Marta was happy, but her work wasn't finished.

Next, Marta asked for volunteers to clean up Main Street. The <u>hardware store</u> manager gave the volunteers free paint. Marta gave them free donuts and coffee. The volunteers painted and cleaned. They <u>changed</u> Main Street. Now Main Street is beautiful and Marta is proud.

Reread the story.

 Find "repair" in paragraph 2. Find another word for "repair" in the story.

What do you think?

- 2. What are the benefits of being a volunteer?
- 3. What do you think Marta said in her speech? How do you know?



Basic Transportation

- 1. car
- 2. passenger
- 3. taxi
- 4. motorcycle
- 5. street
- 6. truck
- 7. train
- 8. (air)plane

APARTMENTS

Listen and point. Take turns.

- A: Point to the motorcycle.
- B: Point to the truck.
- A: Point to the train.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Write motorcycle.
- B: Could you repeat that for me?
- A: I said motorcycle.

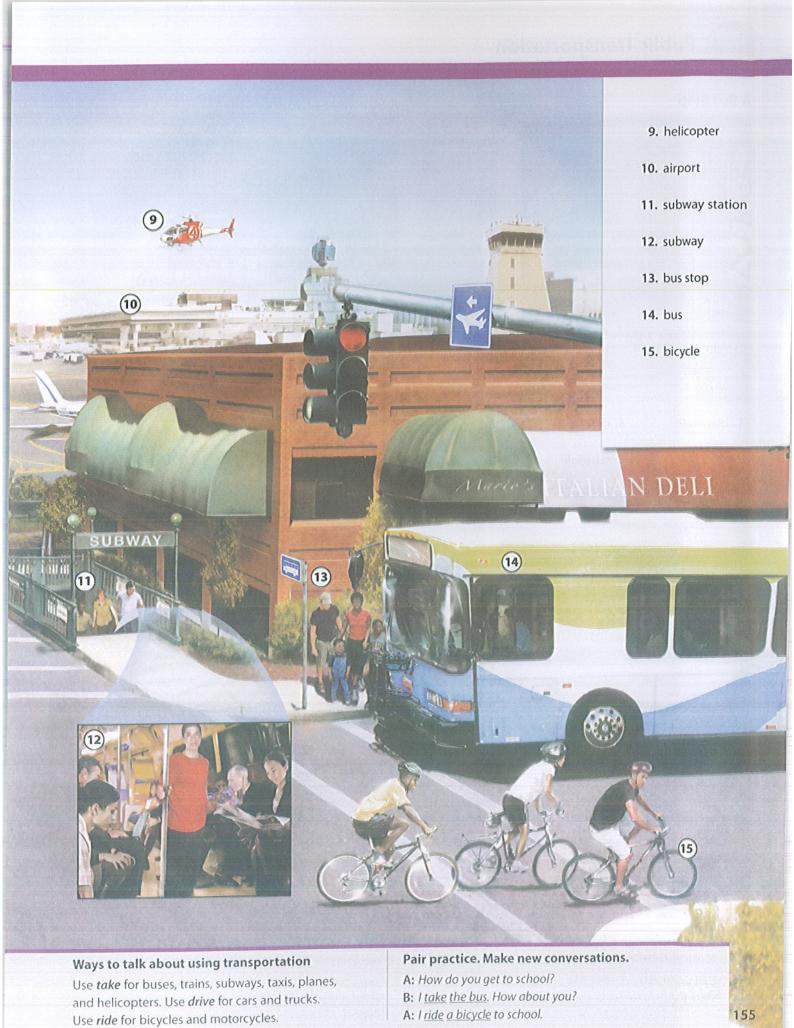


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Public Transportation

A Bus Stop



(4)		
BUS 1	0 North	bound
Main	Elm	Oak
6:00	6:10	6:13
6:30	6:40	6:43
7:00	7:10	7:13
7:30	7:40	7:43



A Subway Station





- 1. bus route
- 3. rider
- 5. transfer

TRANSFER Valid for 21 hours

- 6. subway car
- 8. turnstile
- 10. token

- 2. fare
- 4. schedule

- 7. platform
- 9. vending machine
- 11. fare card

A Train Station





Airport Transportation











- 12. ticket window
- 15. ticket

- 18. taxi stand
- 21. taxi driver

- 13. conductor
- 16. one-way trip
- 19. shuttle
- 22. taxi license

14. track

- 17. round trip
- 20. town car
- 23. meter

More vocabulary

hail a taxi: to raise your hand to get a taxi miss the bus: to get to the bus stop after the bus leaves

Internet Research: taxi fares

Type "taxi fare finder" and your city in the search bar. Enter a starting address and an ending address. Report: The fare from my house to school is \$10.00.

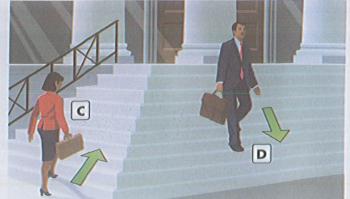
Prepositions of Motion





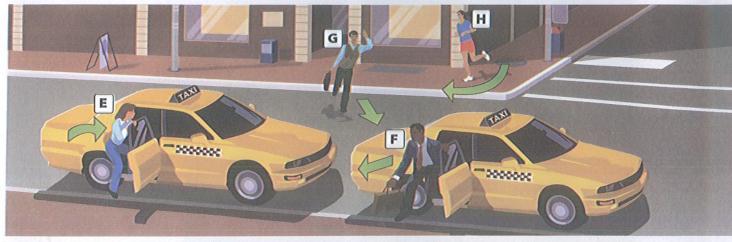
A. go under the bridge

B. go over the bridge



C. walk up the steps

D. walk down the steps

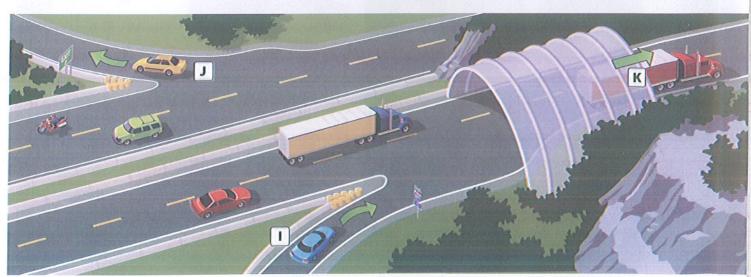


E. get into the taxi

F. get out of the taxi

G. run across the street

H. run around the corner



I. get on the highway

J. get off the highway

K. drive through the tunnel

Grammar Point: into, out of, on, off

Use get into for taxis and cars.

Use get on for buses, trains, planes, and highways.

Use *get out of* for taxis and cars.
Use *get off* for buses, trains, planes, and highways.



Traffic Signs



1. stop



2. do not enter / wrong way



3. one way



4. speed limit



5. U-turn OK



6. no outlet / dead end



7. right turn only



8. no left turn



9. yield



10. merge



11. no parking



12. handicapped parking



13. pedestrian crossing





15. school crossing



17. U.S. route / highway marker

14. railroad crossing

16. roadwork

18. hospital

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

- A: Watch out! The sign says no left turn.
- B: Sorry, I was looking at the stop sign.
- A: That's OK. Just be careful!

Survey your class. Record the responses.

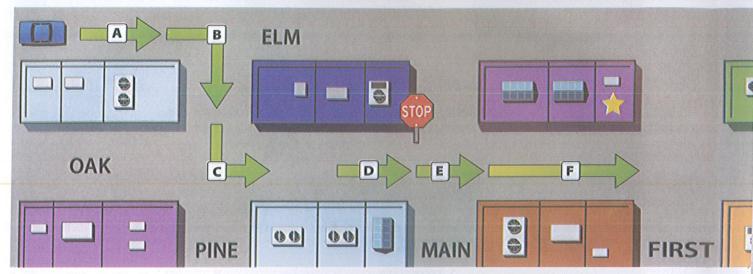
- 1. Which traffic signs are different in your native country?
- 2. Which traffic signs are similar in your native country? Report: The U.S. and Mexico have similar stop signs.

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Directions and Maps



Directions



- A. Go straight on Elm Street.
- C. Turn left on Oak Street.
- E. Go past Main Street.

- B. Turn right on Pine Street.
- D. Stop at the corner.
- F. Go one block to First Street.

Maps



- 1. north
- 3. south
- 5. symbol
- 8. street
- 11. GPS (global positioning system)

- 2. west
- 4. east
- 6. key
- 9. highway
- 12. Internet map

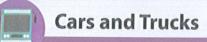
- 7. scale
- 10. river

Role play. Ask for directions.

- A: I'm lost. I need to get to Elm and Pine.
- B: Go straight on Oak and make a right on Pine.
- A: Thanks so much.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What are the pros and cons of using a GPS?
- 2. Which types of jobs require map-reading skills?





- 1. hybrid
- 2. electric vehicle / EV
- 3. EV charging station
- 4. sports car

- 5. convertible
- 6. hatchback
- 7. SUV (sport utility vehicle)
- 8. minivan

- 9. camper
- 10. RV (recreational vehicle)
- 11. limousine / limo



- 12. pickup truck
- 14. tow truck
- 16. cab
- 18. moving van
- 20. tank truck

- 13. cargo van
- 15. tractor-trailer / semi
- 17. trailer
- 19. dump truck
- 21. school bus

More vocabulary

sedan: a 4-door car coupe: a 2-door car

make and model: the car manufacturer and style: Ford Fiesta

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: I have a new car!

B: Did you get a hybrid?

A: Yes, but I really wanted a sports car.

Buying and Maintaining a Car



Buying a Used Car



A. Look at car ads.



B. Ask the seller about the car.



C. Take the car to a mechanic.



D. Negotiate a price.

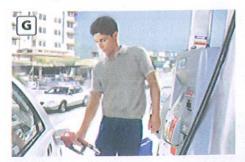


E. Get the title from the seller.



F. Register the car.

Taking Care of Your Car



G. Fill the tank with gas.



H. Check the oil.



I. Put in coolant.



J. Go for a smog and safety check.*



K. Replace the windshield wipers.



L. Fill the tires with air.

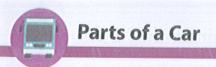
*smog check = emissions test

Ways to request service

Please check the oil. Could you fill the tank? Put in coolant, please.

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What's good and bad about a used car?
- 2. Do you like to negotiate car prices? Why or why not?
- 3. Do you know any good mechanics? Why are they good?



At the Dealer



- 1. windshield
- 2. windshield wipers
- 3. side-view mirror
- 4. hood

- 5. tire
- 6. turn signal
- 7. headlight
- nood 8. bumper

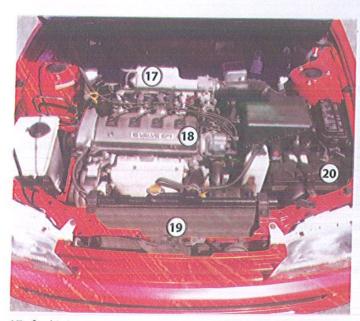
At the Mechanic



- 9. hubcap / wheel cover
- 10. gas tank
- 11. trunk
- 12. license plate

- 13. taillight
- 14. brake light
- 15. tailpipe
- 16. muffler

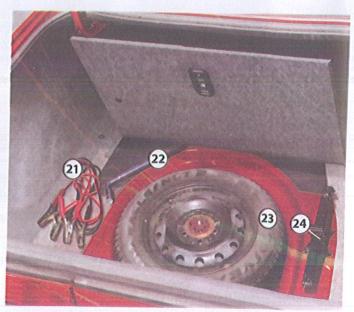
Under the Hood



- 17. fuel injection system
- 19. radiator

- 18. engine
- 20. battery

Inside the Trunk



- 21. jumper cables
- 23. spare tire
- 22. lug wrench
- **24.** jack



The Dashboard and Instrument Panel



- 25. door lock
- 26. steering wheel
- 27. speedometer
- 28. odometer

- 30. temperature gauge
- 31. gas gauge
- 32. horn
- 33. ignition
- 29. oil gauge 34. turn signal

- 35. rearview mirror
- 36. hazard lights
- 37. touch screen / audio
- 38. temperature control dial
- 39. fan speed

- **40.** air conditioning / AC button
- 41. defroster
- 42. power outlet
- 43. airbag
- 44. glove compartment

An Automatic Transmission

A Manual Transmission

Inside the Car



- 45. brake pedal
- 47. gearshift
- 48. handbrake 46. gas pedal / accelerator
- **9 III**
 - 49. clutch
 - 50. stick shift
- - 51. front seat
 - 52. seat belt
- (51)
 - 53. child safety seat
 - 54. back seat

In the Airline Terminal



1. skycap

2. check-in kiosk

3. ticket agent

4. screening area

At the Security Checkpoint



5. TSA* agent / security screener

6. bin

Taking a Flight



A. Check in electronically.



B. Check your bags.



C. Show your boarding pass and ID.



D. Go through security.



E. Board the plane.



F. Find your seat.



G. Stow your carry-on bag.



H. Fasten your seat belt.



I. Put your cell phone in airplane mode.



J. Take off. / Leave.



K. Land. / Arrive.



L. Claim your baggage.

* Transportation Security Administration

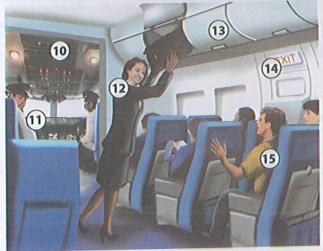


At the Gate



- 7. arrival and departure monitors
- 8. gate
- 9. boarding area

On the Airplane



- 10. cockpit
- 11. pilot
- 12. flight attendant
- 13. overhead compartment
- 14. emergency exit
- 15. passenger

At Customs





- 16. declaration form
- 17. customs officer
- 18. luggage / bag















FLIGHT	SCHEDULED	ARRIVAL
128	1:00 PM 2	1:00 PM
156	2:12 PM 3	2:30 PM
202	LAS PM	4:45 PM

- 19. e-ticket
- 20. mobile boarding pass
- 21. tray table

- 22. turbulence
- 23. baggage carousel
- 24. oxygen mask
- 25. life vest
- 26. emergency card
- 27. reclined seat
- 28. upright seat
- 29. on time
- 30. delayed

More vocabulary

departure time: the time the plane takes off arrival time: the time the plane lands nonstop flight: a trip with no stops

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

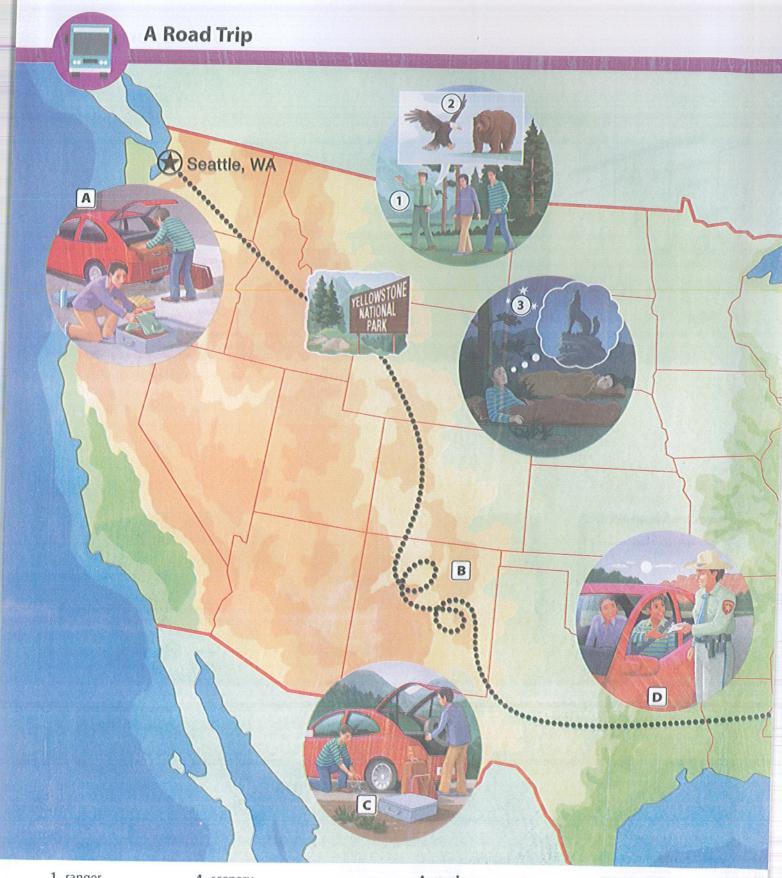
A: Excuse me. Where do I check in?

B: At the check-in kiosk.

A: Thanks.



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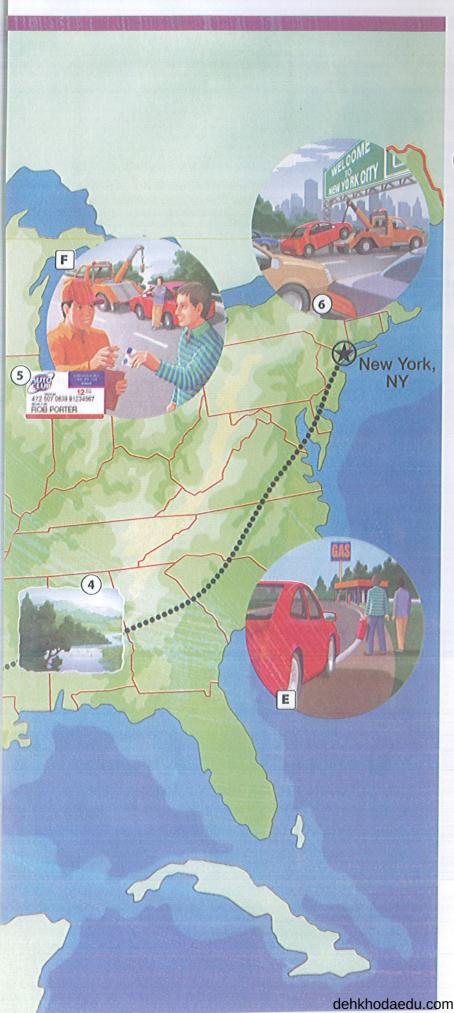


- 1. ranger
- 4. scenery
- 5. automobile club card
- 3. stars

2. wildlife

6. destination

- A. pack
- B. be lost
- C. have a flat tire
- D. get a ticket
- E. run out of gas
- F. break down



What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. Where are the young men from? What's their destination?
- 2. Do they have a good trip? How do you know?



Read the story.

A Road Trip

On July 7, Joe and Rob pack their bags and start their road trip to New York City.

Their first stop is Yellowstone National Park. They listen to a ranger talk about the wildlife in the park. That night they go to bed under a sky full of stars, but Rob can't sleep. He's nervous about the wildlife.

The next day, their GPS breaks. "We're not going in the right direction!" Rob says. "We're lost!"

"No problem," says Joe. "We can take the southern route. We'll see some beautiful scenery."

But there are a lot of problems. They have a flat tire in west Texas and get a speeding ticket in east Texas. In South Carolina, they run out of gas. Then, five miles from New York City, their car breaks down. "Now, this is a problem," Joe says.

"No, it isn't," says Rob. He calls the number on his automobile club card. Help arrives in 20 minutes.

After 5,000 miles of problems, Joe and Rob finally reach their destination—by tow truck!

Reread the story.

1. Find the phrase "Help arrives." What does that phrase mean?

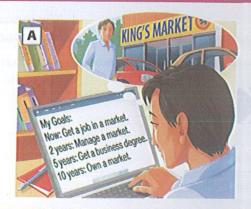
What do you think?

- 2. What is good, bad, or interesting about taking a road trip?
- 3. Imagine you are planning a road trip. Where will you go?



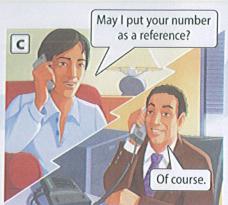
Job Search

- A. set a goal
- B. write a resume
- C. contact references
- D. research local companies
- E. talk to friends / network
- F. go to an employment agency
- G. look for help wanted signs
- H. check employment websites

















Listen and point. Take turns.

A: Point to a resume.

B: Point to a help wanted sign.

A: Point to an application.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

A: Write contact.

B: Is it spelled c-o-n-t-a-c-t?

A: Yes, that's right, contact.









- I. apply for a job
- J. complete an application
- K. write a cover letter
- L. submit an application
- M. set up an interview
- N. go on an interview
- O. get a job / be hired
- P. start a new job







Ways to talk about the job search

It's important to <u>set a goal</u>. You have to <u>write a resume</u>. It's a good idea to <u>network</u>.

Role play. Talk about a job search.

A: I'm looking for a job. What should I do?

B: Well, it's important to set a goal.

A: Yes, and I have to write a resume.



Jobs and Occupations A-C



1. accountant



2. actor



3. administrative assistant



4. appliance repairperson



5. architect



6. artist



7. assembler



8. auto mechanic



9. babysitter



10. baker



11. business owner



12. businessperson



13. butcher



14. carpenter



15. cashier



16. childcare worker

Ways to ask about someone's job

What's <u>her</u> job? What does <u>he</u> do? What does <u>he</u> do for a living?

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What does she do for a living?

B: She's an accountant. What do they do?

A: They're actors.

Jobs and Occupations C-H





17. commercial fisher



18. computer software engineer



19. computer technician



20. customer service representative



21. delivery person



22. dental assistant



23. dock worker



24. electronics repairperson



25. engineer



26. firefighter



27. florist



28. gardener



29. garment worker



30. graphic designer



31. hairdresser / hairstylist



32. home healthcare aide

Ways to talk about jobs and occupations

Sue's <u>a garment worker</u>. She works **in** a factory. Tom's <u>an engineer</u>. He works **for** a large company. Luis is <u>a gardener</u>. He's self-employed.

Role play. Talk about a friend's new job.

A: Does your friend like his new job?

B: Yes, he does. He's a graphic designer.

A: Who does he work for?



Jobs and Occupations H-P



33. homemaker



34. housekeeper



35. interpreter / translator



36. lawyer



37. machine operator



38. manicurist



39. medical records technician



40. messenger / courier



41. model



42. mover



43. musician



44. nurse



45. occupational therapist



46. (house) painter



47. physician assistant



48. police officer

Grammar Point: past tense of be

I was a machine operator for five years. She was a model from 2010 to 2012. Before they were movers, they were painters.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What was your first job?

B: I was a musician. How about you?

A: I was a messenger for a small company.

Jobs and Occupations P-W





49. postal worker



50. printer



51. receptionist



52. reporter



53. retail clerk



54. sanitation worker



55. security guard



56. server



57. social worker



58. soldier



59. stock clerk



60. telemarketer



61. truck driver



62. veterinarian



63. welder



64. writer / author

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What is one job you don't want to have?
- 2. Which jobs do you want to have?

Report: \underline{Tom} wants to be a(n) _____, but not a(n) _____.

Think about it. Discuss.

Q: What kind of person makes a good <u>interpreter</u>? Why?

A: To be a(n) ____, you need to be able to ____ and have ____, because...



Career Planning

Planning and Goal Setting



















- A. visit a career planning center
- B. explore career options
- C. take an interest inventory
- D. identify your technical skills

- E. list your soft skills
- F. consult with a career counselor
- G. set a long-term goal

- H. set a short-term goal
- I. attend a job fair
- J. speak with a recruiter

Career Planning



Career Path



- 1. basic education
- 2. entry-level job
- 3. training
- 4. new job









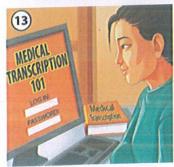
- 5. college degree
- 6. career advancement
- continuing education / professional development
- 8. promotion

Types of Training









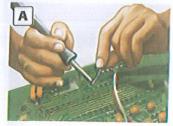




- career and technical training / vocational training
- 10. apprenticeship
- 11. internship
- 12. on-the-job training
- 13. online course
- 14. workshop

Job Skills





A. assemble components



B. assist medical patients



C. cook



D. do manual labor



E. drive a truck



F. fly a plane



G. make furniture



H. operate heavy machinery



I. program computers



J. repair appliances



K. sell cars



L. sew clothes



M. solve math problems



N. speak another language



O. supervise people



P. take care of children



Q. teach



R. type



S. use a cash register



T. wait on customers

Grammar Point: can, can't

I am a chef. I **can** cook. I'm not a pilot. I **can't** fly a plane. I **can't** speak French, but I **can** speak Spanish.

Role play. Talk to a job counselor.

A: Let's talk about your skills. Can you type?

B: No, I can't, but I can use a cash register.

A: That's good. What else can you do?

Office Skills











- A. type a letter
- B. enter data
- C. transcribe notes
- D. make copies
- E. collate papers
- F. staple



G







- G. fax a document
- H. scan a document
- I. print a document







- J. schedule a meeting
- K. take notes
- L. organize materials











- M. greet the caller
- N. put the caller on hold
- O. transfer the call
- P. leave a message
- Q. take a message
- R. check messages







Leadership Skills



A. solve problems



B. think critically



C. make decisions



D. manage time

Interpersonal Skills



E. communicate clearly



F. cooperate with teammates



G. clarify instructions



H. respond well to feedback

Personal Qualities



1. patient



2. positive



3. willing to learn



4. honest

Ways to talk about your skills

I can solve problems. I communicate clearly.

Ways to talk about your qualities

I am patient and honest.

Talk about your skills and abilities.

A: Tell me about your leadership skills.

B: I can solve problems. How about you?

A: I can think critically.

Interview Skills









- A. Prepare for the interview.
- B. Dress appropriately.
- C. Be neat.







- D. Bring your resume and ID.
- E. Don't be late.
- F. Be on time.





- G. Turn off your cell phone.
- H. Greet the interviewer.
- I. Shake hands.







- J. Make eye contact.
- K. Listen carefully.
- Talk about your experience.







- M. Ask questions.
- N. Thank the interviewer.
- O. Write a thank-you note.

More vocabulary

benefits: health insurance, vacation pay, or other things the employer can offer an employee inquire about benefits: to ask about benefits

Identify Dan's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Dan has an interview tomorrow. Making eye contact with strangers is hard for him. He doesn't like to ask questions, What can he do?



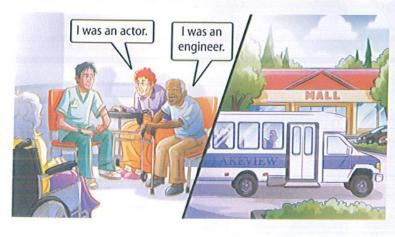
First Day on the Job

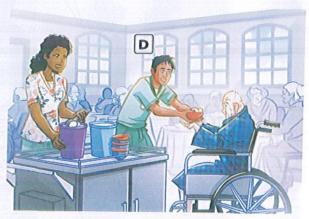






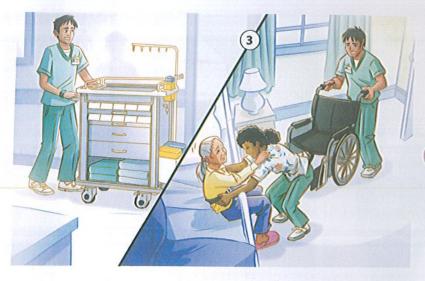






- 1. facility
- 3. team player
- 5. co-worker
- A. yell
- C. direct

- 2. staff
- 4. resident
- 6. shift
- B. complain
- D. distribute

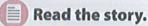






What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. What time does Leo arrive at the nursing home?
- 2. What other types of workers are on the staff?
- 3. Is Leo a team player? How do you know?
- 4. How long was Leo's shift on his first day?



First Day on the Job

Leo Reyes arrives at the Lakeview nursing home <u>facility</u> at 7 a.m. It's his first day as a CNA. The nurse, Ms. Castro, introduces him to the <u>staff</u>. He meets Lakeview's receptionist, cook, social worker, physical therapists, and the other CNAs. Then it's time for work.

Leo has a positive attitude. He is a team player. He also makes mistakes.

One elderly <u>resident yells</u> at Leo. Another <u>complains</u> about him. Leo goes to the wrong room, but a <u>co-worker</u> <u>directs</u> him to the right one.

The afternoon is better. Leo listens to the residents talk about their careers. He drives the van to the mall. He helps another CNA distribute the afternoon snacks.

At the end of his <u>shift</u>, Ms. Castro asks Leo about his day. He tells her, "I worked hard, made mistakes, and learned a lot!" Ms. Castro smiles and says, "Sounds like a good first day!"

Reread the story.

- 1. Highlight the word "distribute" in paragraph 4. What other words can you use here?
- Underline two examples of negative feedback in the story.

What do you think?

3. Should Leo respond to the residents' feedback? Why or why not?

The Workplace

- 1. entrance
- 2. customer
- 3. office
- 4. employer / boss
- 5. receptionist
- 6. safety regulations

(3)



Listen and point. Take turns.

- A: Point to the front entrance.
- B: Point to the receptionist.

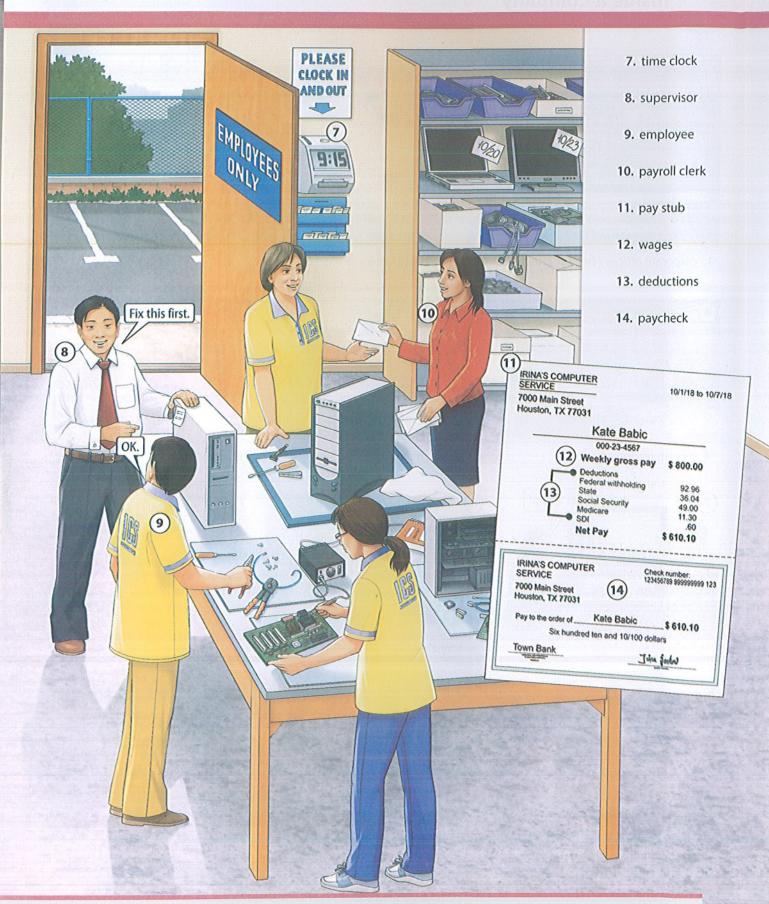
İrina Sarkov Owner

A: Point to the time clock.

182

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Can you spell employer?
- B: I'm not sure. Is it e-m-p-l-o-y-e-r?
- A: Yes, that's right.



Ways to talk about wages

I earn \$800 a week. He makes \$10 an hour. I'm paid \$2,000 a month.

Role play. Talk to an employer.

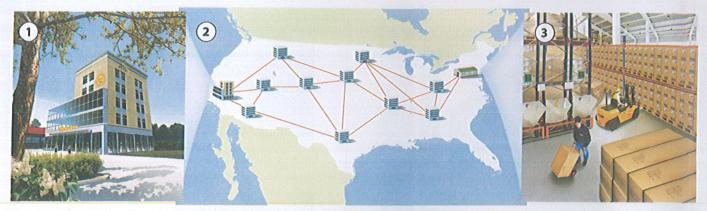
A: Is everything correct on your paycheck?

B: No, it isn't. I make \$619 a week, not \$519.

A: Let's talk to the payroll clerk. Where is she?



Inside a Company



1. corporate offices / headquarters

2. branch locations

3. warehouse



4. human resources



5. research and development



6. marketing



7. sales



8. logistics



9. accounting



IT / information technology



11. customer service



12. building maintenance



13. security

Use the new words.

Look at pages 170–173. Find jobs for each department.

A: Accountants work in accounting.

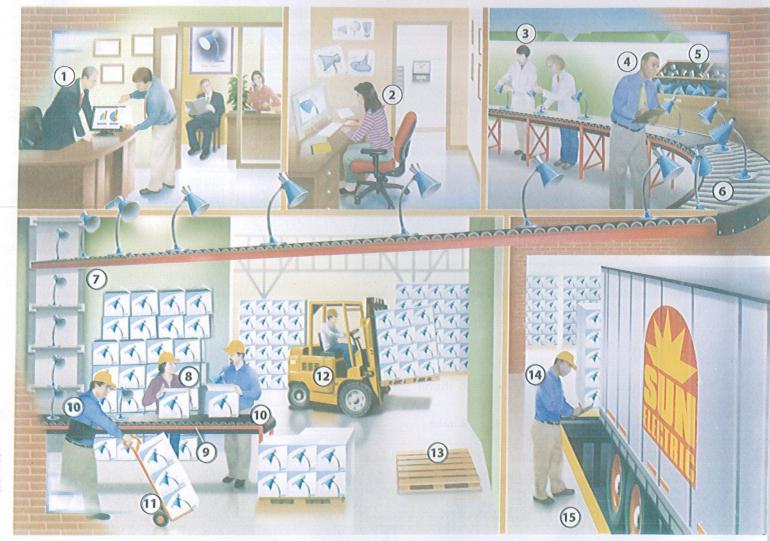
B: Security guards work in security.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

Which department(s) would you like to work in? **Report:** <u>Ten</u> of us would like to work in <u>logistics</u>. Nobody wants to work in <u>security</u>.

Manufacturing





- 1. factory owner
- 2. designer
- 3. factory worker
- 4. line supervisor

- 5. parts
- 6. assembly line
- 7. warehouse
- 8. packer

- 9. conveyer belt
- 10. order puller
- 11. hand truck
- 12. forklift

- 13. pallet
- 14. shipping clerk
- 15. loading dock



A. design



B. manufacture



C. assemble



D. ship



Landscaping and Gardening



- 1. gardening crew
- 2. leaf blower
- 3. wheelbarrow
- 4. gardening crew leader

- 5. landscape designer
- 6. lawn mower
- 7. shovel
- 8. rake

- 9. pruning shears
- 10. trowel
- 11. hedge clippers
- 12. weed whacker / weed eater



A. mow the lawn

B. trim the hedges

- C. rake the leaves
- D. fertilize / feed the plants
- E. plant a tree
- F. water the plants
- G. weed the flower beds
- H. install a sprinkler system

Use the new words.

Look at page 53. Name what you can do in the yard.

A: I can mow the lawn.

B: I can weed the flower bed.

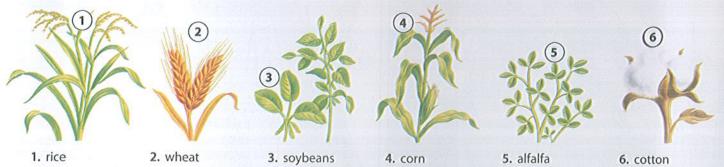
Identify Inez's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Inez works on a gardening crew. She wants to learn to install sprinklers. The crew leader has no time to teach her. What can she do?

Farming and Ranching



Crops















- 7. field
- 8. farmworker
- 9. tractor
- 10. orchard
- 11. barn

- 12. farm equipment
- 13. farmer / grower
- 14. vegetable garden
- 15. livestock
- 16. vineyard

- 17. corral
- 18. hay
- 19. fence
- 20. hired hand
- 21. cattle

- 22. rancher
- A. plant
- B. harvest
- C. milk
- D. feed





- 1. supply cabinet
- 5. executive

13. PBX

2. clerk

- 6. presentation
- 10. file clerk

9. desk

14. receptionist

3. janitor

7. cubicle

- 11. file cabinet
- 15. reception area

- 4. conference room
- 8. office manager
- 12. computer technician
- 16. waiting area

Ways to greet a receptionist

Good <u>morning</u>. I'm here for a <u>job interview</u>. Hello. I have a <u>9 a.m.</u> appointment with <u>Mr. Lee</u>. Hi. I'm here to see <u>Mr. Lee</u>. <u>He's</u> expecting me.

Role play. Talk to a receptionist.

A: Hello. How can I help you?

B: I'm here for a job interview with Mr. Lee.

A: OK. What is your name?





- 17. computer
- 20. scanner
- 23. photocopier
- 26. electric pencil sharpener

- 18. inkjet printer
- 21. fax machine
- 24. paper shredder
- 27. postal scale

- 19. laser printer
- 22. paper cutter
- 25. calculator

Office Supplies



28. stapler

- 34. rubber band
- 40. mailer

46. ink pad

29. staples

- 35. pushpin
- 41. mailing label
- 47. stamp

- 30. clear tape
- 36. correction fluid
- 42. letterhead / stationery
- 48. appointment book

- 31. paper clip
- 37. correction tape
- 43. envelope
- 49. organizer

- 32. packing tape
- 38. legal pad
- 44. rotary card file
- 50. file folder

33. glue

- 39. sticky notes
- 44. Totaly cara me
- 45. ink cartridge



Information Technology (IT)





3. data

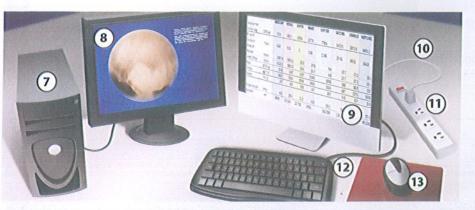


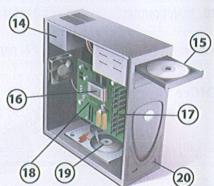
4. cybersecurity

6. tablet

5. virus alert









7. tower

13. mouse

19. hard drive

25. flash drive / thumb drive

8. monitor

14. power supply unit

20. USB port

26. hub

9. desktop computer

15. DVD and CD-ROM drive

21. printer

27. external hard drive

10. power cord

16. microprocessor / CPU

22. laptop computer

28. speaker

11. surge protector

17. RAM (random access memory)

23. keyboard

12. cable

18. motherboard

24. track pad

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Information Technology (IT)



Software / Applications



29. word processing program

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30. spreadsheet program



31. presentation program

Internet Connectivity

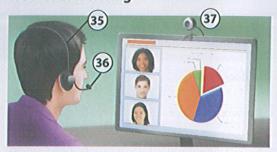


32. Wi-Fi connection

34. modem

200000 12

Web Conferencing



35. headset

37. webcam

33. router

36. mic/microphone



A. The computer won't start.



B. The screen froze.



C. I can't install the update.



D. I can't log on.

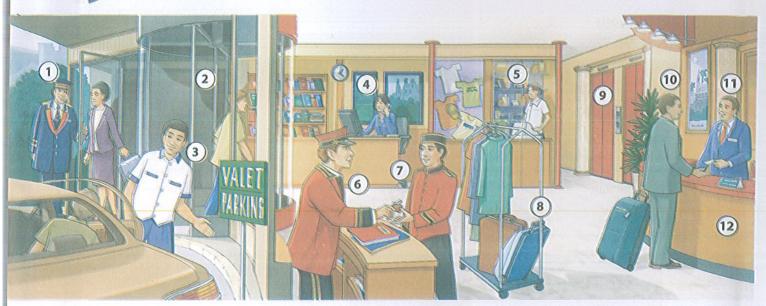


E. It won't print.



F. I can't stream video.





- 1. doorman

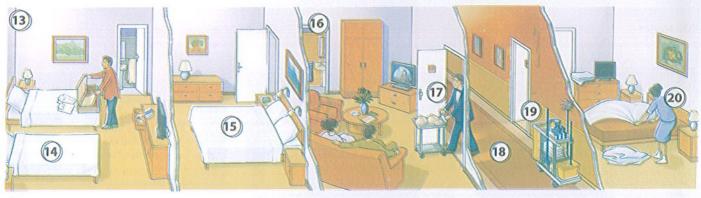
- 7. bellhop
- 10. guest

- 2. revolving door
- 5. gift shop

4. concierge

- 8. luggage cart
- 11. desk clerk

- 3. parking attendant
- 6. bell captain
- 9. elevator
- 12. front desk



- 13. guest room
- 15. king-size bed
- 17. room service
- 19. housekeeping cart

- 14. double bed
- 16. suite

- 18. hallway
- 20. housekeeper

26





23. maintenance

25. meeting room

22. pool

24. gym

26. ballroom

A Restaurant Kitchen



- 1. short-order cook
- 3. walk-in freezer
- 5. storeroom
- 7. head chef / executive chef

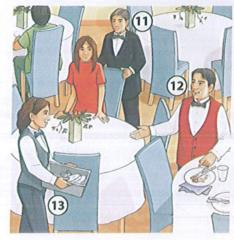
2. dishwasher

- 4. food preparation worker
- 6. sous-chef

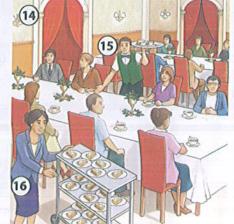
Restaurant Dining



- 8. server
- 9. diner
- 10. buffet



- 11. maitre d'
- 12. headwaiter
- 13. bus person



- 14. banquet room
- 15. runner
- 16. caterer

More vocabulary

line cook: short-order cook wait staff: servers, headwaiters, and runners

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. What is the hardest job in a hotel or restaurant? Explain. (Being a _____ is hard because these workers have to ____.)
- 2. Pick two jobs on these pages. Compare them.



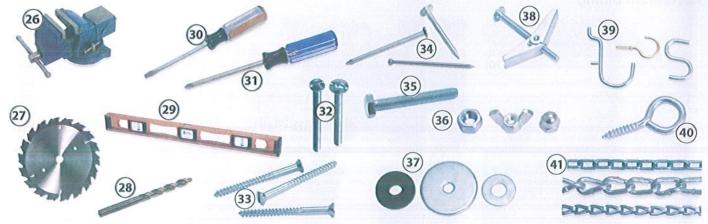
Tools and Building Supplies



- 1. hammer
- 2. mallet
- 3. ax

- 4. handsaw
- 5. hacksaw
- 6. C-clamp

- 7. pliers
- 8. electric drill
- 9. circular saw
- 10. jigsaw
- 11. power sander
- 12. router



- 26. vise
- 27. blade
- 28. drill bit
- 29. level

- 30. screwdriver
- 31. Phillips screwdriver
- 32. machine screw
- 33. wood screw

- 34. nail
- 35. bolt
- 36. nut
- 37. washer

- 38. toggle bolt
- 39. hook
- 40. eye hook
- 41. chain

Use the new words.

Look at pages 62-63. Name the tools you see.

- A: There's a hammer.
- B: There's a pipe wrench.

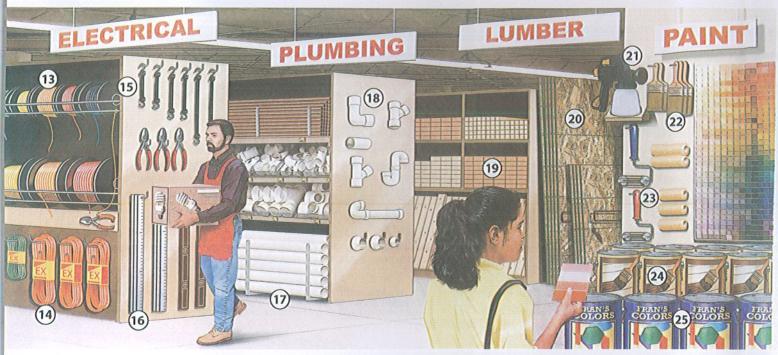
Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Are you good with tools?
- 2. Which tools do you have at home?

 Report: 75% of us are... Most of us have...

Tools and Building Supplies





13. wire

16. yardstick

19. 2 x 4 (two by four)

22. paintbrush

25. paint

14. extension cord

17. pipe

20. particle board

23. paint roller

15. bungee cord

18. fittings

21. spray gun

24. wood stain



42. wire stripper

46. outlet cover

50. plunger

54. drop cloth

43. electrical tape

47. pipe wrench

51. paint pan

55. chisel

44. work light

48. adjustable wrench

52. scraper

56. sandpaper

45. tape measure

49. duct tape

53. masking tape

57. plane

Role play. Find an item in a building supply store.

A: Where can I find particle board?

B: It's on the back wall, in the lumber section.

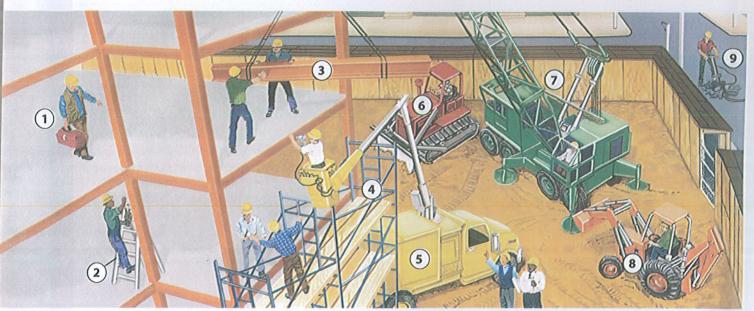
A: Great. And where are the nails?

Identify Jean's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Jean borrowed Jody's drill last month. Now she can't find it. She doesn't know what to do!



Construction



- 1. construction worker
- 4. scaffolding

7. crane

2. ladder

5. cherry picker

8. backhoe

3. I beam / girder

6. bulldozer

9. jackhammer / pneumatic drill







- 10. concrete
- 13. trowel
- 16. windowpane
- 19. drywall
- 22. shovel

- 11. tile
- 14. insulation
- 17. wood / lumber
- 20. shingles
- 23. sledgehammer

- 12. bricks
- 15. stucco
- 18. plywood
- 21. pickax



A. paint



B. lay bricks



C. install tile



D. hammer

Job Safety



Safety Hazards and Hazardous Materials





- 1. careless worker
- 2. careful worker



- 3. poisonous fumes
- 4. broken equipment
- 5. frayed cord
- 6. slippery floor
- 7. radioactive materials
- 8. flammable liquids

Safety Equipment

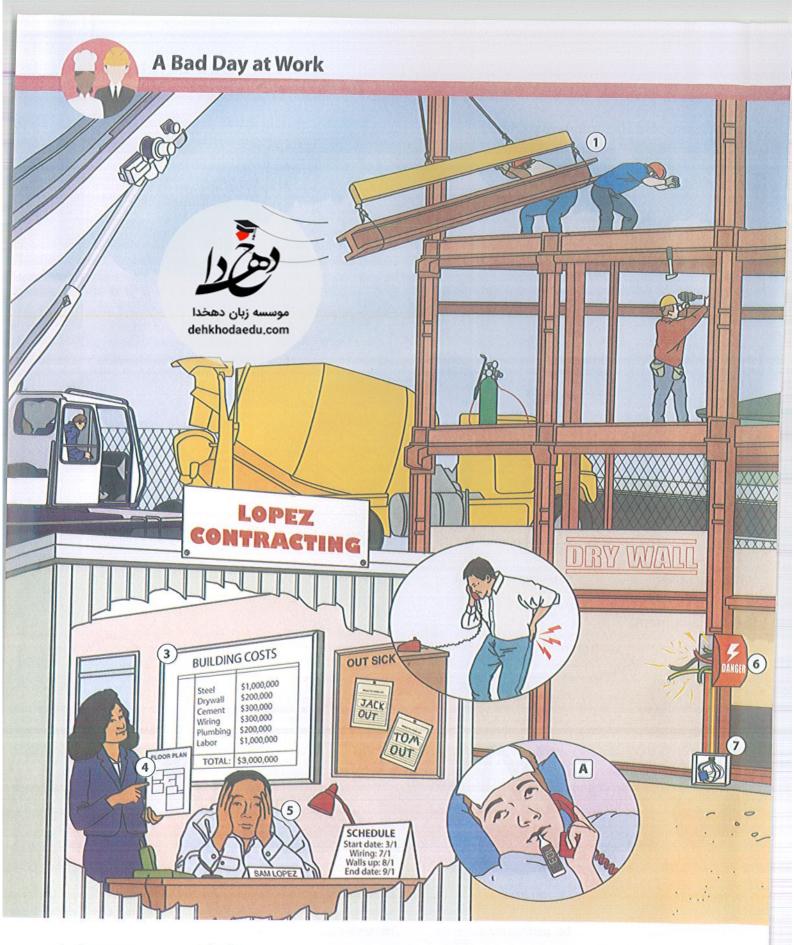


- 9. hard hat
- 10. safety glasses
- 11. safety goggles
- 12. safety visor

- 13. respirator
- 14. particle mask
- 15. earplugs
- 16. earmuffs

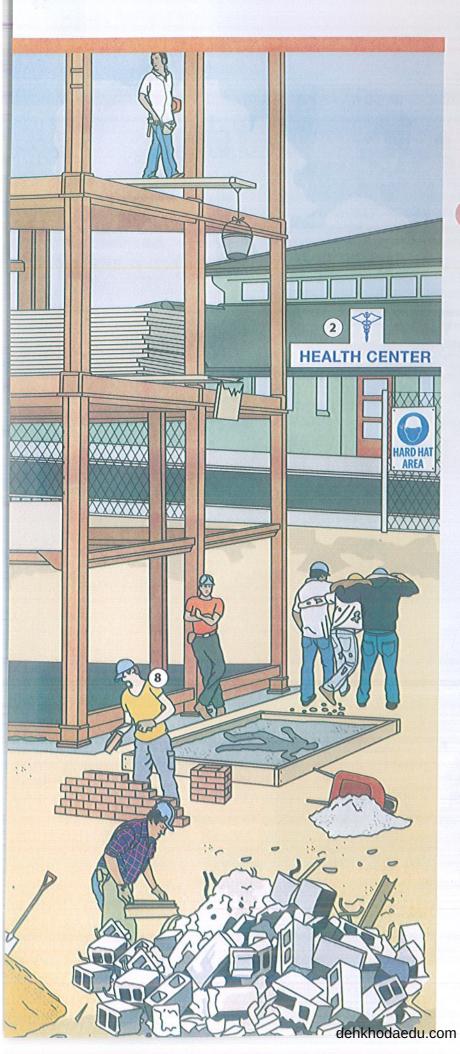
- 17. work gloves
- 18. back support belt
- 19. knee pads
- 20. safety boots

- 21. fire extinguisher
- 22. two-way radio



- 1. dangerous
- 3. budget
- 5. contractor
- 7. wiring
- A. call in sick

- 2. clinic
- 4. floor plan
- 6. electrical hazard
- 8. bricklayer



What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. How many workers are there? How many are working?
- 2. Why did two workers call in sick?
- 3. What is dangerous at the construction site?

Read the story.

A Bad Day at Work

Sam Lopez is the <u>contractor</u> for a new building. He makes the schedule and supervises the <u>budget</u>. He also solves problems. Today there are a lot of problems.

Two <u>bricklayers</u> <u>called in sick</u> this morning. So Sam has only one bricklayer at work. One hour later, a construction worker fell. He had to go to the <u>clinic</u>.

Construction work is <u>dangerous</u>. Sam always tells his workers to be careful. Yesterday he told them about the new <u>wiring</u> on the site. It's an <u>electrical hazard</u>.

Right now, the building owner is in Sam's office. Her new <u>floor plan</u> has 25 more offices. Sam has a headache. Maybe he needs to call in sick tomorrow.

Reread the story.

- 1. Make a timeline of the events in this story. What happened first? next? last?
- 2. Find the sentence "He had to go to the clinic" in paragraph 2. Is "he" the worker or Sam? How do you know?

What do you think?

- 3. Give examples of good reasons (or excuses) to give when you can't come in to work. Give an example of a bad excuse. Why is it bad?
- 4. Imagine you are Sam. What do you tell the building owner? Why?



Schools and Subjects

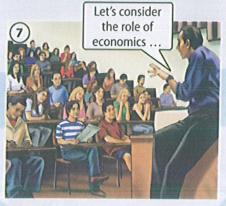
- 1. preschool / nursery school
- 2. elementary school
- 3. middle school / junior high school
- 4. high school
- career and technical school / vocational school
- 6. community college
- 7. college / university
- 8. adult school





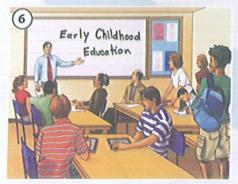














Listen and point. Take turns.

A: Point to the preschool.

B: Point to the high school.

A: Point to the adult school.

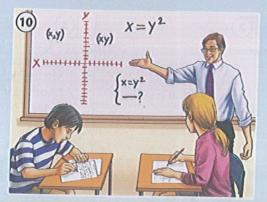
Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

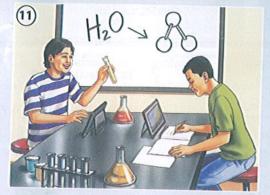
A: Write preschool.

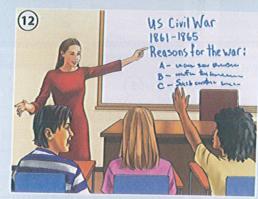
B: Is that <u>p-r-e-s-c-h-o-o-l?</u>

A: Yes, that's right.









- 9. language arts
- 10. math
- 11. science
- 12. history
- 13. world languages
- 14. English language instruction
- 15. arts
- 16. music
- 17. physical education

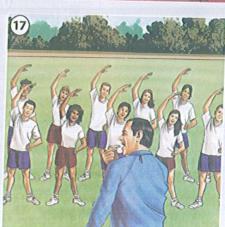












More vocabulary

core course: a subject students have to take. Math is a core course.

elective: a subject students choose to take. Art is an elective.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

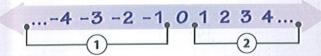
A: I go to a community college.

B: What subjects are you taking?

A: I'm taking history and science.



Integers



- 1. negative integers
- 2. positive integers

- (3) 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 ...
- 4 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 ...
- 3. odd numbers
- 4. even numbers

Fractions



- 5. numerator
- 6. denominator

Math Operations

A. add

- B. subtract
- C. multiply
- D. divide



7. sum

- 8. difference
- 9. product
- 10. quotient

A Math Problem

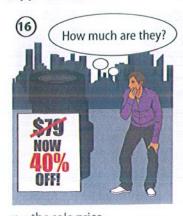
Tom is 10 years older than Kim. Next year he will be twice as old as Kim. How old is Tom this year?

- $\underline{x} = \text{Kim's age now}$ x + 10 = Tom's age nowx + 1 = Kim's age next year 2(x + 1) = Tom's age next year x+10+1=2(x+1)
 - x + 11 = 2x + 211-2=2x-x
- x = 9, Kim is 9, Tom is 19

horizontal axis vertical axis

- 11. word problem
- 12. variable
- 13. equation 14. solution
- 15. graph

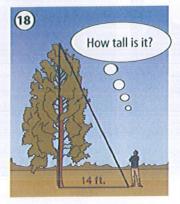
Types of Math



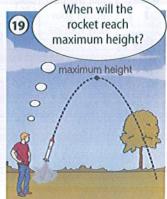
- x =the sale price
- x = 79.00 .40 (79.00)
- x = \$47.40
- 16. algebra



- area of path = 24 square ft. area of brick = 2 square ft. 24/2 = 12 bricks
- 17. geometry



- tan 63° = height / 14 feet height = 14 feet (tan 63°) height ≈ 27.48 feet
- 18. trigonometry

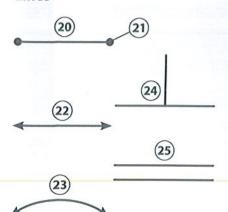


- $s(t) = -\frac{1}{2} gt^2 + V_0 t + h$ $s^{1}(t) = -gt + V_{0} = 0$ $t = V_0 / g$
- 19. calculus

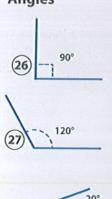
Mathematics



Lines



Angles



Shapes











- 20. line segment
- 25. parallel lines
- 29. rectangle
- 34. circle

- 21. endpoint
- 26. right angle / 90° angle
- 30. square
- 35. radius

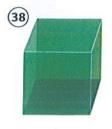
- 22. straight line
- 27. obtuse angle
- 31. diagonal
- 36. circumference

- 23. curved line
- 28. acute angle
- 32. triangle
- 37. diameter

24. perpendicular lines

33. parallelogram

Geometric Solids



38. cube

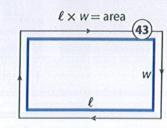


39. pyramid

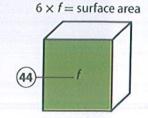


40. cone

Measuring Area and Volume



43. perimeter



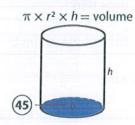
44. face



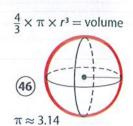
41. cylinder



42. sphere



45. base



46. pi

Survey your class. Record the responses.

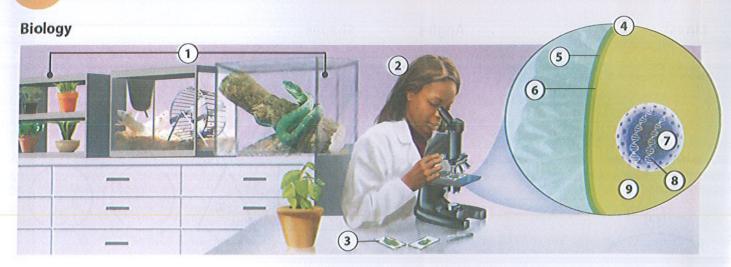
- 1. Is division easy or difficult?
- 2. Is algebra easy or difficult?

Report: 50% of the class thinks _____ is difficult.

Think about it. Discuss.

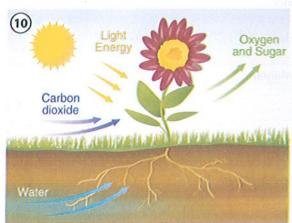
- 1. What's the best way to learn mathematics?
- 2. How can you find the area of your classroom?
- 3. Which jobs use math? Which don't?

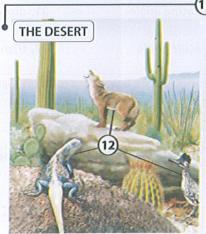




- 1. organisms
- 3. slide
- 5. cell wall
- 7. nucleus
- 9. cytoplasm

- 2. biologist
- 4. cell
- 6. cell membrane
- 8. chromosome







10. photosynthesis

11. habitat

12. vertebrates

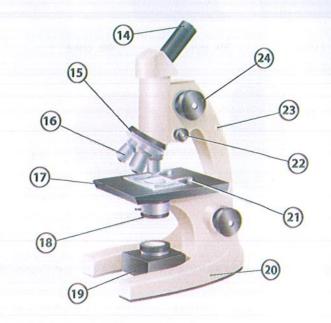
13. invertebrates

A Microscope

- 14. eyepiece
- 20. base
- 15. revolving nosepiece
- 21. stage clips
- 16. objective
- 22. fine adjustment knob

17. stage

- 23. arm
- 18. diaphragm
- 24. coarse adjustment knob
- 19. light source

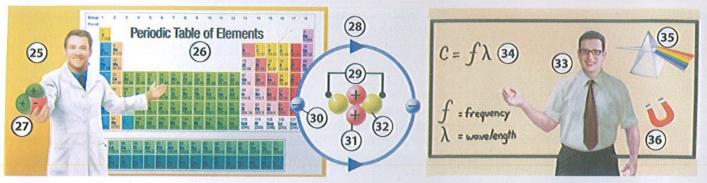


Science



Chemistry

Physics



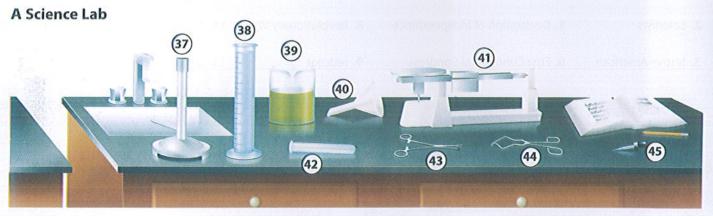
- 25. chemist
- 28. atom

31. proton

34. formula

- 26. periodic table
- 29. nucleus
- 32. neutron
- 35. prism

- 27. molecule
- 30. electron
- 33. physicist
- 36. magnet



37. Bunsen burner

40. funnel

43. forceps

- 38. graduated cylinder
- 41. balance / scale

44. crucible tongs

39. beaker

42. test tube

45. dropper

An Experiment



- A. State a hypothesis.
- B. Do an experiment.
- C. Observe.
- D. Record the results.
- E. Draw a conclusion.



Colonial Period

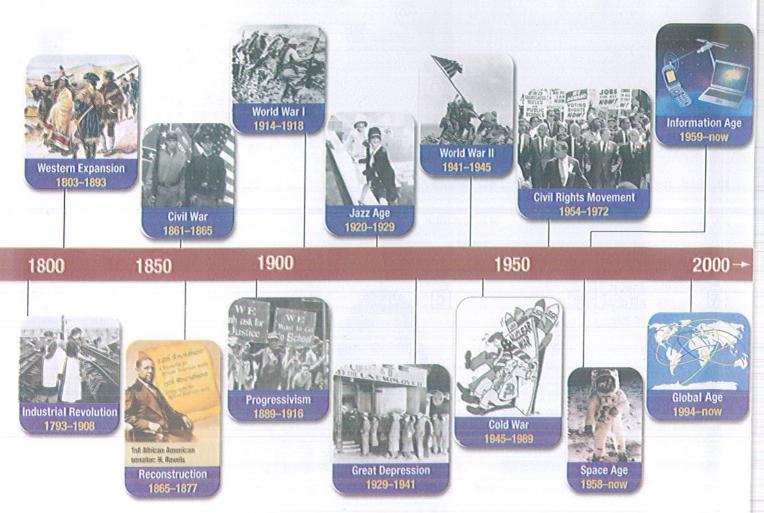


- 1. thirteen colonies
- 4. slaves

- 7. founders
- 10. minuteman
- 13. Bill of Rights

- 2. colonists
- 5. Declaration of Independence
- 8. Revolutionary War
- 11. first president

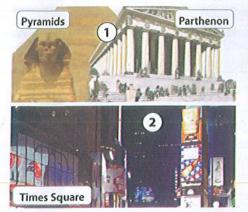
- 3. Native American
- 6. First Continental Congress
- 9. redcoat
- 12. Constitution



World History



Civilizations

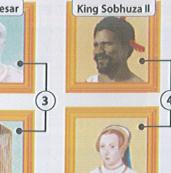


- 1. ancient
- 2. modern



3. emperor

4. monarch



Queen Elizabeth I

6. dictator



Benito Mussolini



- 5. president
- 7. prime minister

Historical Terms



- 8. exploration
- 9. explorer



- 10. war
- 11. army



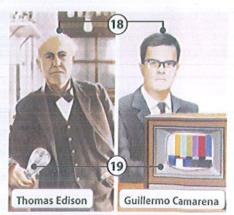
- 12. immigration
- 13. immigrant



- 14. composer
- 15. composition



- 16. political movement
- 17. activist



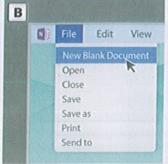
- 18. inventor
- 19. invention

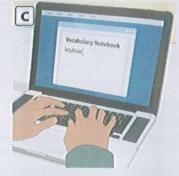


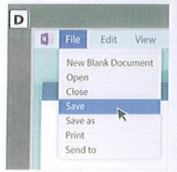
Creating a Document

- A. open the program
- B. create a new document
- C. type
- D. save the document
- E. close the document
- F. quit the program







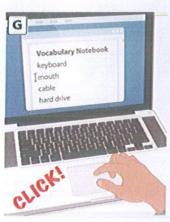


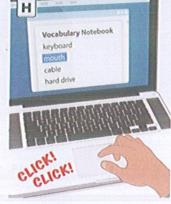


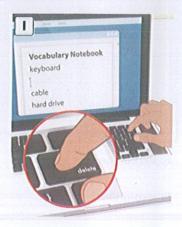


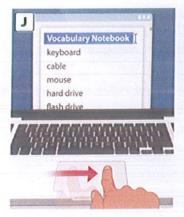
Selecting and Changing Text

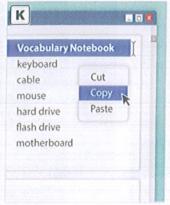
- G. click on the screen
- H. double-click to select a word
- I. delete a word
- J. drag to select text
- K. copy text
- L. paste text

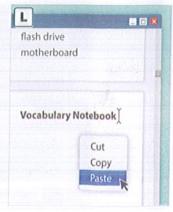












More vocabulary

keyboard shortcut: use of the keys on the keyboard to cut, copy, paste, etc. For example, press "control" on a PC ("command" on a Mac) and "C" to copy text.

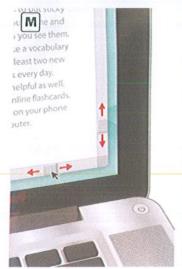
Identify Diego's problem. Brainstorm solutions.

Diego is nervous around computers. He needs to complete an online job application. His brother, Luis, offers to apply for him. What could Diego do?

Digital Literacy

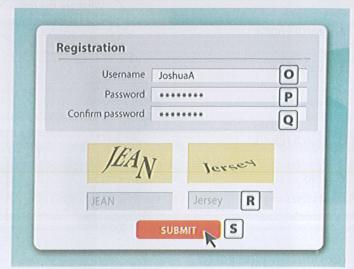


Moving around the Screen





Registering an Account



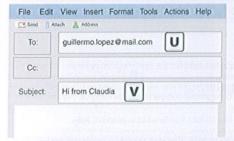
- M. scroll
- N. use the arrow keys
- O. create a username

- P. create a password
- Q. reenter the password / type the password again
- R. type the verification code
- S. click submit

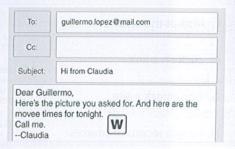
Sending Email



T. log in to your account

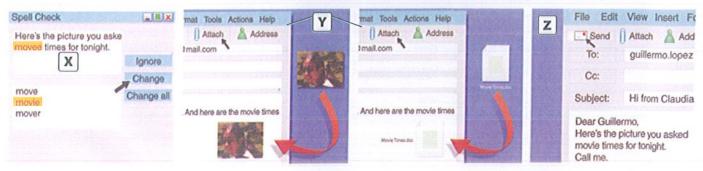


U. address the email



W. compose / write the message

V. type the subject



X. check your spelling

Y. attach a file

Z. send the email



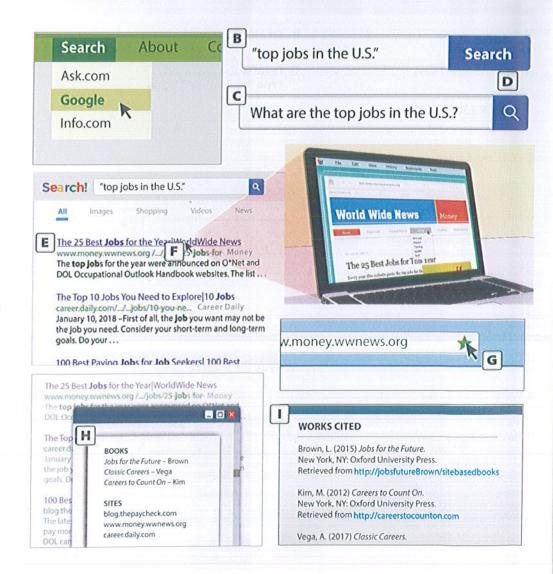
Internet Research

- 1. research question
- 2. search engine
- 3. search box
- 4. keywords
- 5. search results
- 6. links



Conducting Research

- A. select a search engine
- B. type in a phrase
- C. type in a question
- D. click the search icon / search
- E. look at the results
- F. click on a link
- G. bookmark a site
- H. keep a record of sources
- I. cite sources



More vocabulary

research: to search for and record information that answers a question

investigate: to research a problem or situation

Ways to talk about your research

My research shows ____.
According to my research, ____.
These are the results of my research:

Internet Research





- 7. menu bar
- 8. browser window
- 9. back button
- 10. URL / website address
- 11. refresh button
- 12. web page
- 13. source
- 14. tab
- 15. drop-down menu
- 16. content
- 17. pop-up ad
- 18. video player
- 19. social media links
- 20. date



Internet Research: online practice

Type "practice" in the search bar. Add more keywords. ("ESL vocabulary," etc.)

Report: I found vocabulary practice on a site called _____.

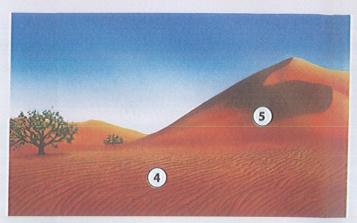
Think about it. Discuss.

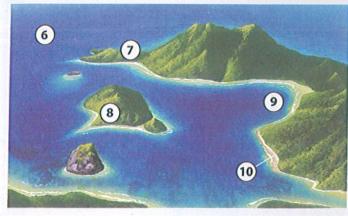
- 1. Which is better for Internet research: searching with a question, a phrase, or keywords? Explain.
- 2. Do you enjoy research? Why or why not?

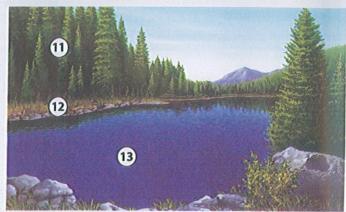


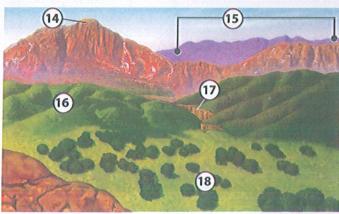
Geography and Habitats

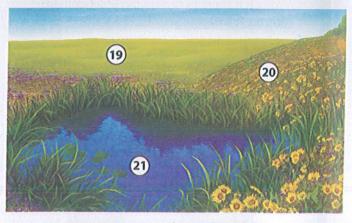












- 1. rain forest
- 6. ocean
- 10. beach
- 14. mountain peak 18
- 18. valley

- 2. waterfall
- 7. peninsula
- 11. forest
- 15. mountain range
- 19. plains

- 3. river
- 8. island
- 12. shore
- 16. hills
- 20. meadow

- 4. desert
- 9. bay
- 13. lake
- 17. canyon
- 21. pond

5. sand dune

More vocabulary

body of water: a river, a lake, or an ocean stream / creek: a very small river inhabitants: the people and animals living in a habitat

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Would you rather live by the ocean or a lake?
- 2. Would you rather live in a desert or a rainforest? Report: *Fifteen* of us would rather ____ than ____.

The Universe



The Solar System and the Planets



1. Mercury

3. Earth

5. Jupiter

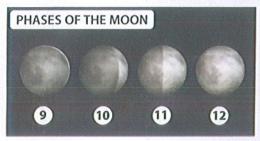
7. Uranus

2. Venus

4. Mars

6. Saturn

8. Neptune



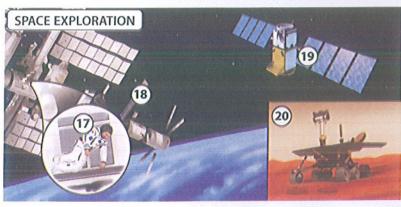


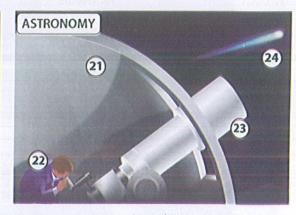


- 9. new moon
- 11. quarter moon
- 13. star

15. galaxy

- 10. crescent moon
- 12. full moon
- 14. constellation
- 16. solar eclipse





- 17. astronaut
- 19. satellite
- 21. observatory
- 23. telescope

- 18. space station
- 20. probe / rover
- 22. astronomer
- 24. comet

More vocabulary

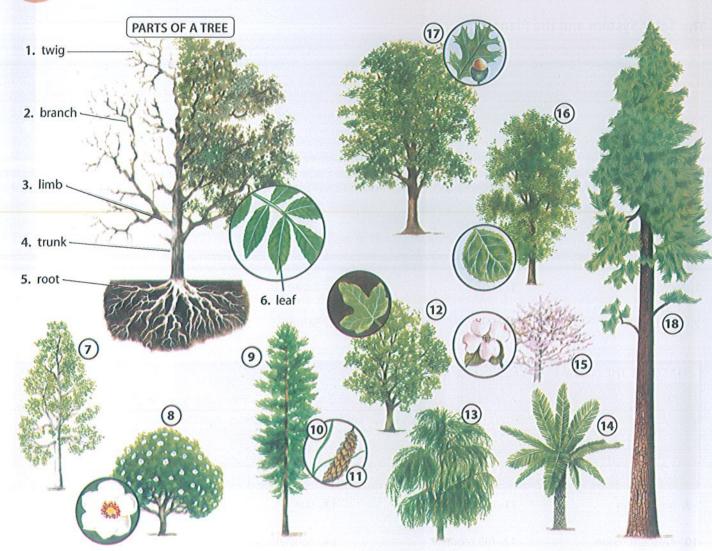
lunar eclipse: when the moon is in the earth's shadow **Big Dipper:** a famous part of the constellation Ursa Major **Sirius:** the brightest star in the night sky

Think about it. Discuss.

- 1. Do you want to travel in space? Why or why not?
- 2. Who should pay for space exploration? Why?
- 3. What do you like best about the night sky?



Trees and Plants



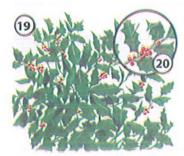
- 7. birch
- 8. magnolia
- 9. pine

- 10. needle
- 11. pine cone
- 12. maple

- 13. willow
- 14. palm
- 15. dogwood

- 16. elm
- 17. oak
- 18. redwood

Plants



- 19. holly
- 20. berries

- 21)
- 21. cactus
- 22. vine



- 23. poison sumac
- 24. poison oak

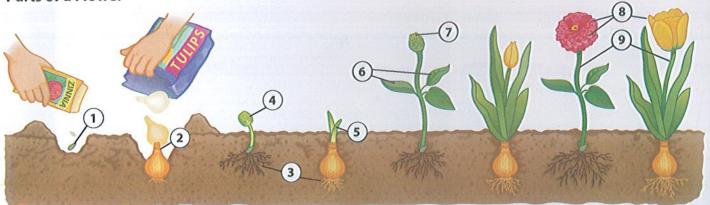


25. poison ivy

Flowers



Parts of a Flower



1. seed

4. seedling

7. bud

2. bulb

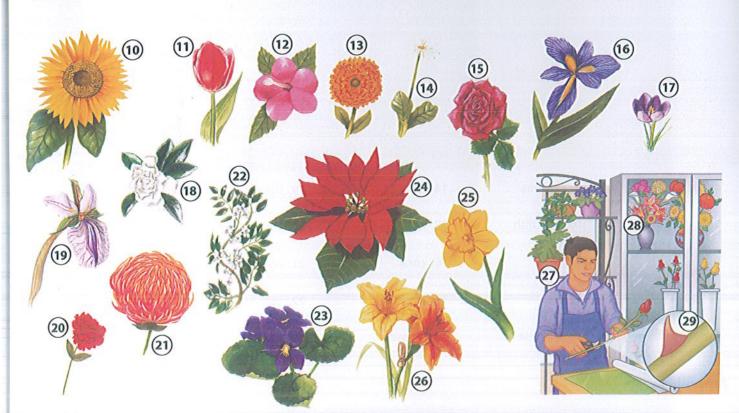
5. shoot

8. petals

3. roots

6. leaves

9. stems



- 10. sunflower
- 15. rose

- 20. carnation
- 25. daffodil

11. tulip

16. iris

- 21. chrysanthemum
- 26. lily

- 12. hibiscus
- 17. crocus

- 22. jasmine
- 27. houseplant

- 13. marigold
- 18. gardenia
- 23. violet

28. bouquet

14. daisy

19. orchid

The state of the s

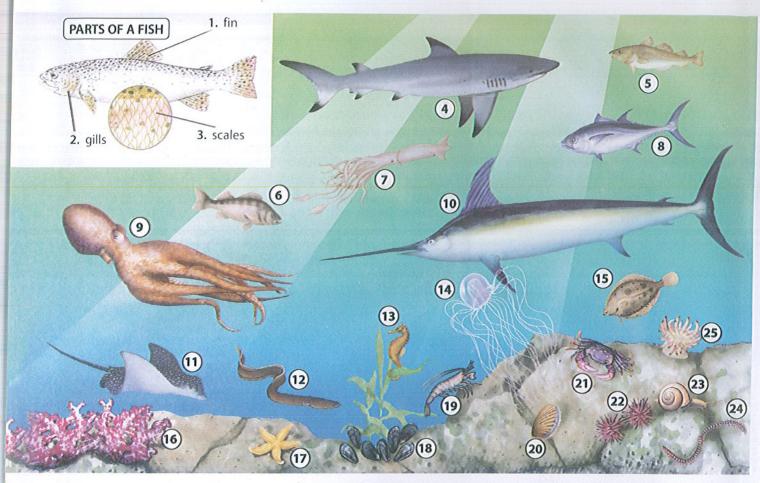
24. poinsettia

29. thorn



Marine Life, Amphibians, and Reptiles

Sea Animals



- 4. shark
- 9. octopus
- 14. jellyfish
- 19. shrimp
- 24. worm

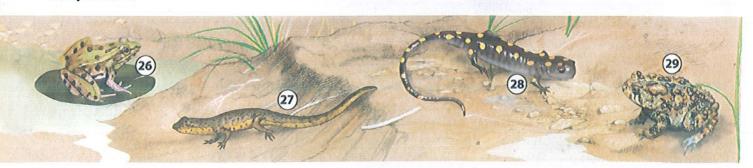
- 5. cod
- 10. swordfish
- 15. flounder
- 20. scallop
- 25. sea anemone

- 6. bass
- 11. ray
- 16. coral
- 21. crab

- 7. squid
- 12. eel
- 17. starfish
- 22. sea urchin

- 8. tuna
- 13. seahorse
- 18. mussel
- 23. snail

Amphibians



26. frog

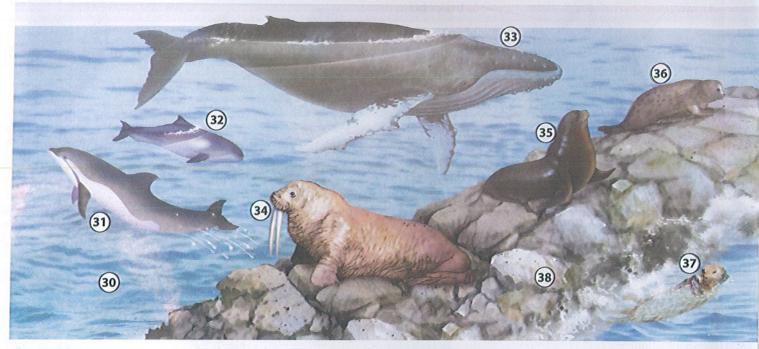
27. newt

- 28. salamander
- **29.** toad

Marine Life, Amphibians, and Reptiles



Sea Mammals



30. water

32. porpoise

34. walrus

36. seal

38. rock

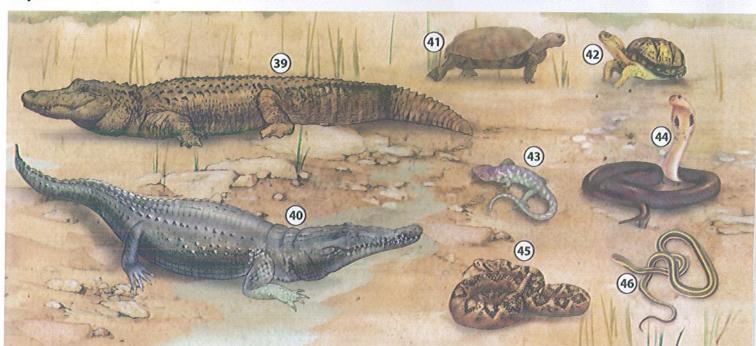
31. dolphin

33. whale

35. sea lion

37. sea otter

Reptiles



39. alligator

41. tortoise

43. lizard

45. rattlesnake

40. crocodile

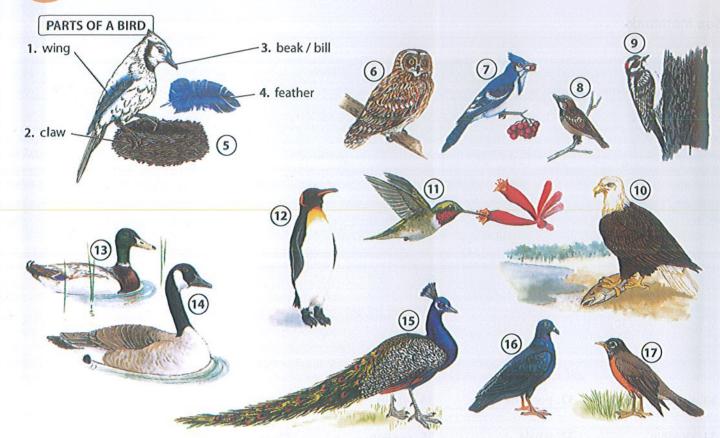
42. turtle

44. cobra

46. garter snake



Birds, Insects, and Arachnids



5. nest

8. sparrow

11. hummingbird

14. goose

17. robin

6. owl

9. woodpecker

12. penguin

15. peacock

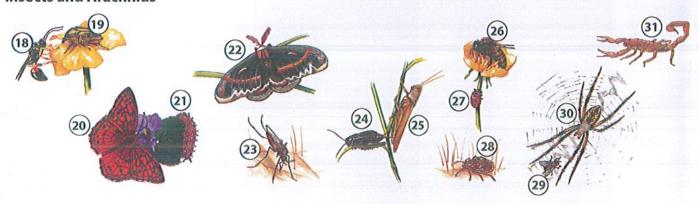
7. blue jay

10. eagle

13. duck

16. pigeon

Insects and Arachnids



18. wasp

22. moth

26. honeybee

30. spider

19. beetle

23. mosquito

27. ladybug

31. scorpion

20. butterfly

24. cricket

28. tick

21. caterpillar

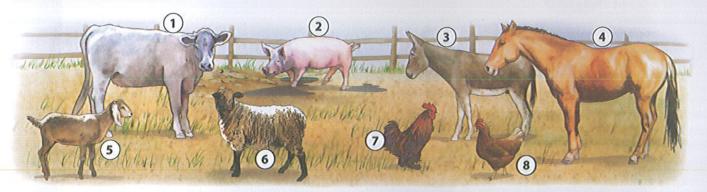
25. grasshopper

29. fly

Domestic Animals and Rodents



Farm Animals / Livestock



1. cow

3. donkey

5. goat

7. rooster

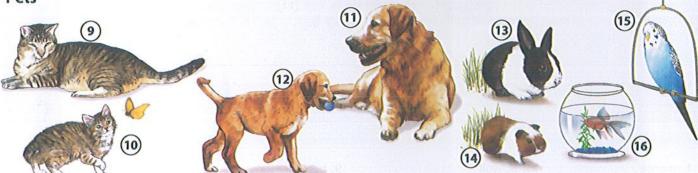
2. pig

4. horse

6. sheep

8. hen

Pets



9. cat

11. dog

13. rabbit

15. parakeet

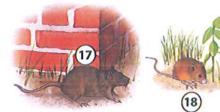
10. kitten

12. puppy

14. guinea pig

16. goldfish

Rodents



17. rat

19. gopher

21. squirrel

18. mouse

20. chipmunk

22. prairie dog

More vocabulary

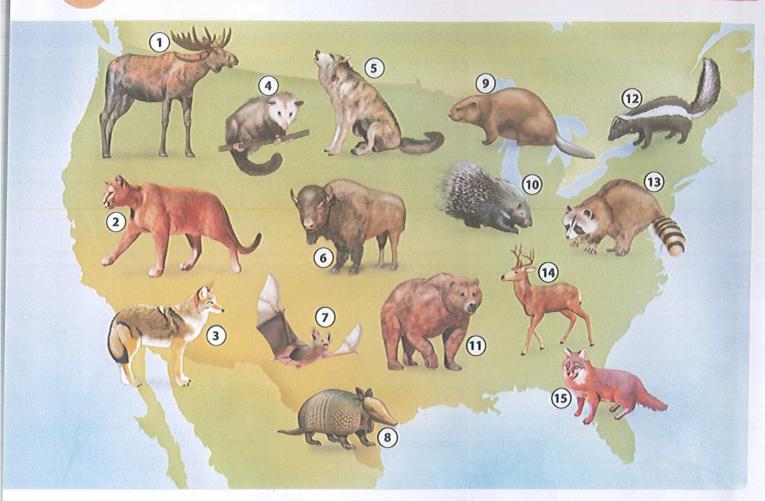
Farm animals and pets are domesticated. They work for and/or live with people. Animals that are not domesticated are wild. Most rodents are wild.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. Have you worked with farm animals? Which ones?
- 2. Are you afraid of rodents? Which ones?

Report: Lee has worked with cows. He's afraid of rats.





- 1. moose
- 2. mountain lion
- 3. coyote
- 4. opossum

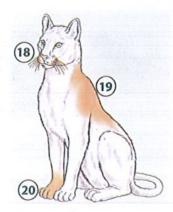
- 5. wolf
- 6. buffalo / bison
- 7. bat
- 8. armadillo

- 9. beaver
- 10. porcupine
- 11. bear
- 12. skunk

- 13. raccoon
- 14. deer
- 15. fox



- 16. antlers
- 17. hooves



- 18. whiskers
- 19. coat / fur



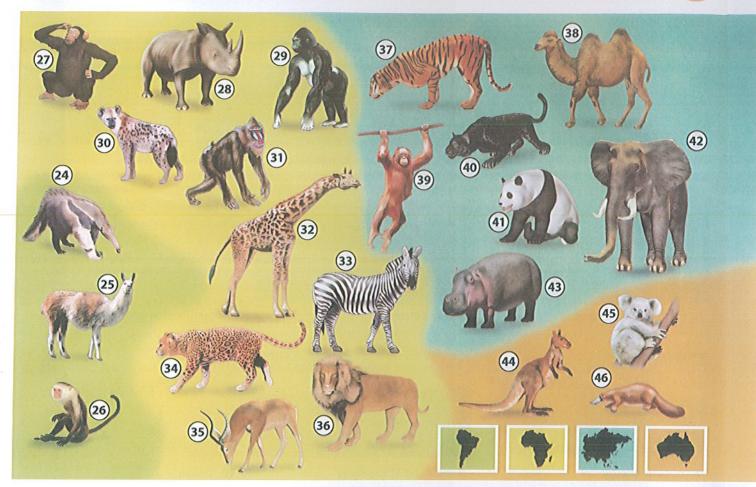
- 20. paw
- 21. horn



- 22. tail
- 23. quill

Mammals





24. anteater

29. gorilla

34. leopard

39. orangutan

44. kangaroo

25. llama

30. hyena

35. antelope

40. panther

45. koala

26. monkey

31. baboon

36. lion

41. panda

46. platypus

27. chimpanzee

32. giraffe

37. tiger

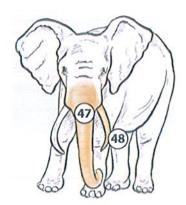
42. elephant

28. rhinoceros

33. zebra

38. camel

43. hippopotamus



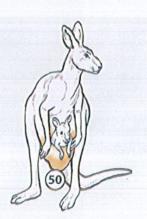
47. trunk



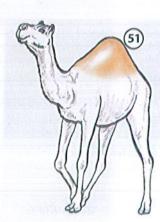
48. tusk



49. mane



50. pouch



51. hump



Energy and the Environment

Energy Sources



1. solar energy



2. wind power



3. natural gas



4. coal



5. hydroelectric power



6. oil / petroleum



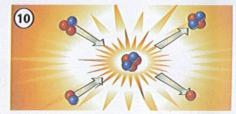
7. geothermal energy



8. nuclear energy



9. biomass / bioenergy



10. fusion

Pollution



11. air pollution / smog



12. hazardous waste



13. acid rain



14. water pollution



15. radiation



16. pesticide poisoning



17. oil spill

More vocabulary

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA): the federal group that responds to pollution and environmental disasters

Internet Research: recycling

Type "recycle" and your city in the search bar. Look for information on local recycling centers.

Report: You can recycle cans at ____.

Energy and the Environment



Ways to Conserve Energy and Resources



A. reduce trash



B. reuse shopping bags



C. recycle



D. buy recycled products



E. save water



F. fix leaky faucets



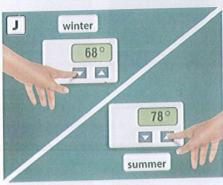
G. turn off lights



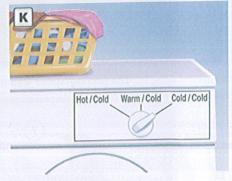
H. use energy-efficient bulbs



I. carpool



J. adjust the thermostat



K. wash clothes in cold water



L. don't litter



M. compost food scraps



N. plant a tree



A Graduation

MySpot.Edu

| Help | SignOut

Home | Search | Invite | Mail |

All Adella's photos



I loved Art History.



My last economics lesson



Marching Band is great!



The photographer was upset.



We look good!



I get my diploma.



Dad and his digital camera

1. photographer

3. serious photo

5. podium

7. cap

A. take a picture C. celebrate

2. funny photo

4. guest speaker

6. ceremony

8. gown

B. cry

MySpot en Espanol

Internationa

Videos | Music | Classifieds |

People	Comments		
Sara	June 29th 8:19 p.m. Great pictures! What a day!	Delete	
Zannle baby	June 30th 10 a.m.		
	Love the funny photo.	Delete	



I'm behind the mayor.



We're all very happy.

What do you see in the pictures?

- 1. Which classes are Adelia's favorites?
- 2. Do you prefer the funny or the serious graduation photo? Why?
- 3. Who is standing at the podium?
- 4. What are the graduates throwing in the air? Why?



Read the story.

A Graduation

Look at these great photos on my web page! The first three are from my favorite classes, but the other pictures are from graduation day.

There are two pictures of my classmates in <u>caps</u> and <u>gowns</u>. In the first picture, we're laughing and the <u>photographer</u> is upset. In the second photo, we're serious. I like the <u>serious photo</u>, but I love the <u>funny photo</u>!

There's also a picture of our <u>guest</u> <u>speaker</u>, the mayor. She is standing at the <u>podium</u>. Next, you can see me at the graduation <u>ceremony</u>. My dad wanted to <u>take a picture</u> of me with my diploma. That's my mom next to him. She <u>cries</u> when she's happy.

After the ceremony, everyone was happy, but no one cried. We wanted to <u>celebrate</u> and we did!

Reread the story.

- 1. Which events happened before the graduation? After?
- 2. Why does the author say, "but no one cried" in paragraph 4?

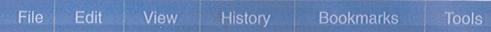
What do you think?

3. What kinds of ceremonies are important for children? for teens? for adults?



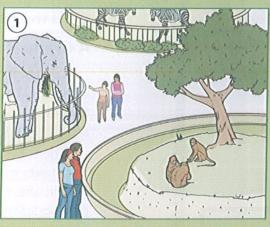


- 1. zoo
- 2. movies
- 3. botanical garden
- 4. bowling alley
- 5. rock concert
- 6. swap meet / flea market
- 7. aquarium

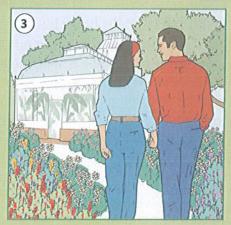




Places to Go in Our City















Listen and point. Take turns.

- A: Point to the zoo.
- B: Point to the flea market.
- A: Point to the rock concert.

Dictate to your partner. Take turns.

- A: Write these words: 200, movies, aquarium.
- B: Zoo, movies, and what?
- A: And aquarium.



Search Q

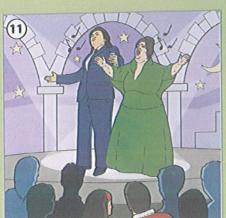






- 8. play
- 9. art museum
- 10. amusement park
- 11. opera
- 12. nightclub
- 13. county fair
- 14. classical concert











Ways to make plans using Let's go

Let's go to the amusement park tomorrow. Let's go to the opera on Saturday. Let's go to the movies tonight.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

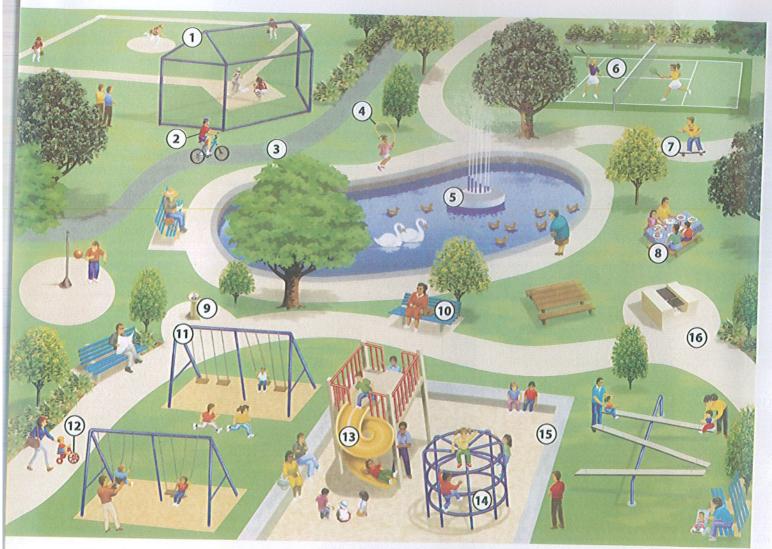
A: Let's go to the zoo this afternoon.

B: OK. And let's go to the movies tonight.

A: That sounds like a good plan.



The Park and Playground



- 1. ball field
- 2. cyclist
- 3. bike path
- 4. jump rope

- 5. fountain
- 6. tennis court
- 7. skateboard
- 8. picnic table

- 9. water fountain
- 10. bench
- 11. swings
- 12. tricycle

- 13. slide
- 14. climbing apparatus
- 15. sandbox
- 16. outdoor grill



A. pull the wagon



B. push the swing



C. climb the bars



D. picnic / have a picnic



1. ocean / water	7. diving mask	13. shade	19. lifeguard
2. sailboat	8. fins	14. beach umbrella	20. lifesaving device
3. kite	9. cooler	15. surfer	21. lifeguard station
4. sky	10. sunscreen / sunblock	16. surfboard	22. beach chair
5. wetsuit	11. blanket	17. wave	23. sand
6. scuba tank	12. sandcastle	18. pier	24. seashell

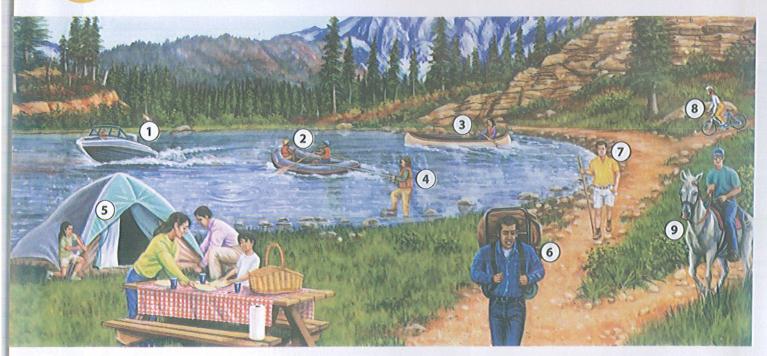
More vocabulary

seaweed: a plant that grows in the ocean tide: the level of the ocean. The tide goes in and out every 12 hours.

Grammar Point: prepositions in, on, under

Where are the little kids? They're under the umbrella. Where's the cooler? It's on the blanket. Where's the kite? It's in the sky.

Outdoor Recreation



- 1. boating
- 2. rafting
- 3. canoeing

- 4. fishing
- 5. camping
- 6. backpacking

- 7. hiking
- 8. mountain biking
- 9. horseback riding



- 10. tent
- 11. campfire
- 12. sleeping bag
- 13. foam pad
- 14. life vest

- 15. backpack
- 16. camping stove
- 17. fishing net
- 18. fishing pole
- 19. rope

- 20. multi-use knife
- 21. matches
- 22. lantern
- 23. insect repellent
- 24. canteen

Winter and Water Sports





1. downhill skiing



2. snowboarding



3. cross-country skiing



4. ice skating



5. figure skating



6. sledding



7. waterskiing



8. sailing



9. surfing



10. windsurfing



11. snorkeling



12. scuba diving

More vocabulary

speed skating: racing while ice skating
kitesurfing: surfing with a small surfboard and a kite

Internet Research: popular winter sports

Type "popular winter sports" in the search bar. Compare the information on two sites. **Report:** Two sites said _____ is a popular winter sport.



Individual Sports



1. archery



2. billiards / pool



3. bowling



4. boxing



5. cycling / biking



6. badminton



7. fencing



8. golf



9. gymnastics



10. inline skating



11. martial arts



12. racquetball



13. skateboarding



14. table tennis



15. tennis



16. weightlifting



17. wrestling



18. track and field



19. horse racing



Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What sports do you like?

B: I like bowling. What do you like?

A: I like gymnastics.

Internet Research: dangerous sports

Type "most dangerous sports" in the search bar. Look for information on two or more sites.

Report: According to my research, ____ is dangerous.



1. score

2. coach

3. team

4. fan

5. player

6. official / referee

7. basketball court

8. basketball hoop



9. basketball



10. baseball



11. softball



12. football



13. soccer



14. ice hockey



15. volleyball



16. water polo

More vocabulary

win: to have the best score lose: the opposite of win tie: to have the same score

captain: the team leader

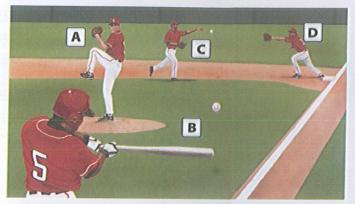
goalie: the team member who protects the goal in soccer, ice hockey, and water polo umpire: the referee in baseball

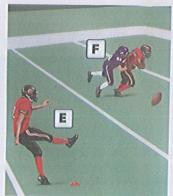
Little League: a baseball and softball program for children

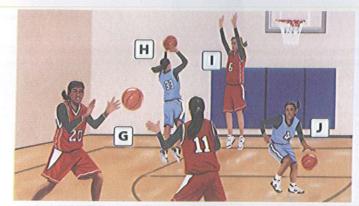


Sports Verbs

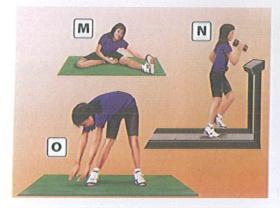
- A. pitch
- B. hit
- C. throw
- D. catch
- E. kick
- F. tackle
- G. pass
- H. shoot
- l. jump
- J. dribble
- K. dive
- L. swim
- M. stretch
- N. exercise / work out
- O. bend
- P. serve
- Q. swing
- R. start
- S. race
- T. finish
- U. skate
- V. ski





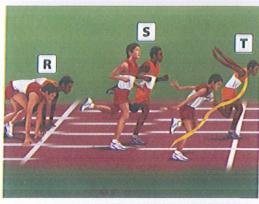
















Use the new words.

Look at page 235. Name the actions you see.

A: He's throwing.

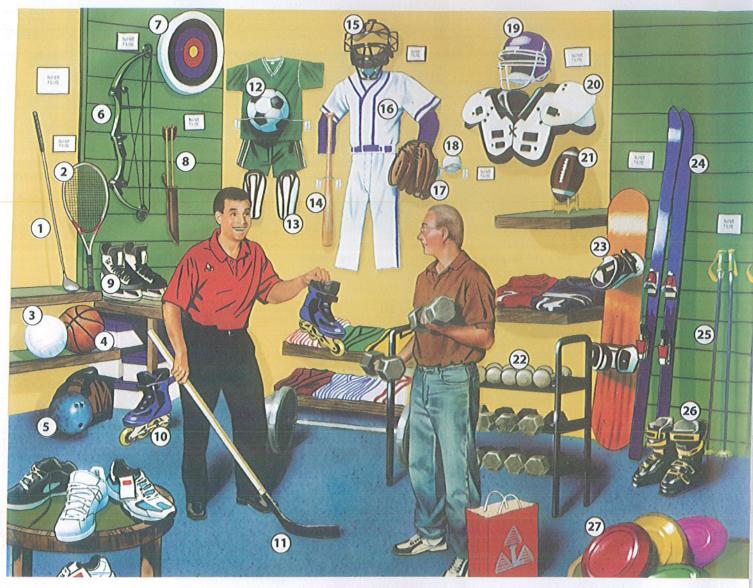
B: She's jumping.

Ways to talk about your sports skills

I can <u>throw</u>, but I can't <u>catch</u>. I <u>swim</u> well, but I don't <u>dive</u> well. I'm good at <u>skating</u>, but I'm terrible at <u>skiing</u>.

Sports Equipment





1. golf club	8. arrows	15. catcher's mask	22. weights
2. tennis racket	9. ice skates	16. uniform	23. snowboard
3. volleyball	10. inline skates	17. glove	24. skis
4. basketball	11. hockey stick	18. baseball	25. ski poles
5. bowling ball	12. soccer ball	19. football helmet	26. ski boots
6. bow	13. shin guards	20. shoulder pads	27. flying disc*
7. target	14. baseball bat	21. football	* Note: one brand is Frisbee®, of Wham-O, Inc.

Use the new words.

Look at pages 234–235. Name the sports equipment you see.

A: Those are ice skates.

B: That's a football.

Survey your class. Record the responses.

- 1. What sports equipment do you own?
- 2. What sports stores do you recommend?

Report: <u>Sam</u> owns a ____. <u>He</u> recommends ____.

237



Hobbies and Games



A. collect things

B. play games

C. quilt

D. do crafts



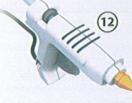
2





















1. figurine

5. board game

9. model kit

13. construction paper

2. baseball cards

6. dice

10. acrylic paint

14. woodworking kit

3. video game console

4. video game controller

7. checkers

8. chess

11. glue stick 15. quilt block

12. glue gun

16. rotary cutter

Grammar Point: used to

When I was a kid, I **used to** play cards every day. Now, I don't play very often.

Pair practice. Make new conversations.

A: What were your hobbies when you were a kid?

B: I used to collect baseball cards. And you?

A: I used to play video games.





E. paint

F. knit

G. pretend

H. play cards



17. canvas

21. watercolors

29. diamonds

18. easel

22. yarn

30. spades

19. oil paint

23. knitting needles

31. hearts

20. paintbrush

24. embroidery

27. model train

28. dolls

26. action figure

25. crochet

32. clubs

Ways to talk about hobbies and games
This board game is interesting. It makes me think.
That video game is boring. Nothing happens.
I love to play cards. It's fun to play with my friends.

Internet Research: popular hobbies

Type "most popular hobbies" in the search bar. Look for information on one or more sites.

Report: I read that _____ is a popular hobby.

239



Electronics and Photography



- 1. boom box
- 2. video MP3 player
- 3. dock / charging station
- 4. lightweight headphones
- 5. earbuds / in-ear headphones
- 6. noise-canceling headphones

- 7. personal CD player
- 8. flat-screen TV / flat-panel TV
- 9. Blu-ray player
- 10. universal remote
- 11. DVD player
- 12. turntable

- 13. tuner
- 14. speakers
- 15. portable charger
- 16. microphone

Electronics and Photography





- 17. digital camera
- 18. memory card
- 19. zoom lens
- 20. tripod

- 21. camcorder
- 22. camera case / bag
- 23. battery pack
- 24. battery charger

- 25. plug
- 26. international power adapter
- 27. LCD projector
- 28. screen













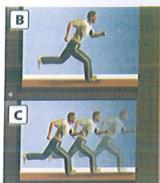
- 29. photo album
- 30. digital photo album
- 31. out of focus
- 32. overexposed

33. underexposed





B. play



C. rewind

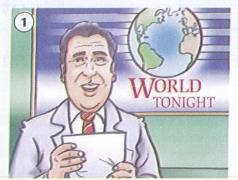
E. pause

D. fast forward





Types of TV Programs



1. news program



2. sitcom (situation comedy)



3. cartoon



4. talk show



5. soap opera



6. reality show



7. nature program



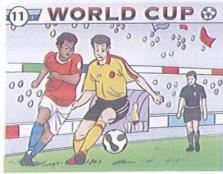
8. game show



9. children's program



10. shopping program



11. sports program



12. drama



Types of Movies



13. comedy



14. tragedy



15. western



16. romance



17. horror story



18. science fiction story



action story / adventure story



20. mystery / suspense

Types of Music



21. classical



22. blues



23. rock



24. jazz



25. pop



26. hip-hop



27. country



28. R&B / soul



29. folk



30. gospel



31. reggae



32. world music





A. play an instrument



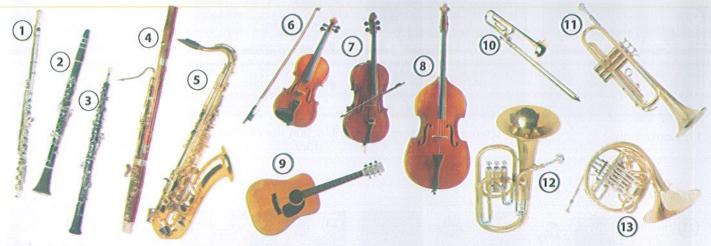
B. sing a song



C. conduct an orchestra



D. be in a rock band



Woodwinds

- 1. flute
- 4. bassoon

5. saxophone

Strings

- 6. violin
- 7. cello

Brass

8. bass

9. guitar

- 10. trombone
- 12. tuba
- 11. trumpet / horn
- 13. French horn



2. clarinet



15. xylophone

14. piano

- 16. drums
- 17. tambourine

Other Instruments

- 18. electric keyboard
- 20. organ
- 19. accordion
- 21. harmonica

Holidays















1. parade

6. heart

11. costume

15. ornament

2. float

7. fireworks

12. candy

16. Christmas tree

3. confetti

8. flag

13. feast

17. candy cane

4. couple

9. mask

14. turkey

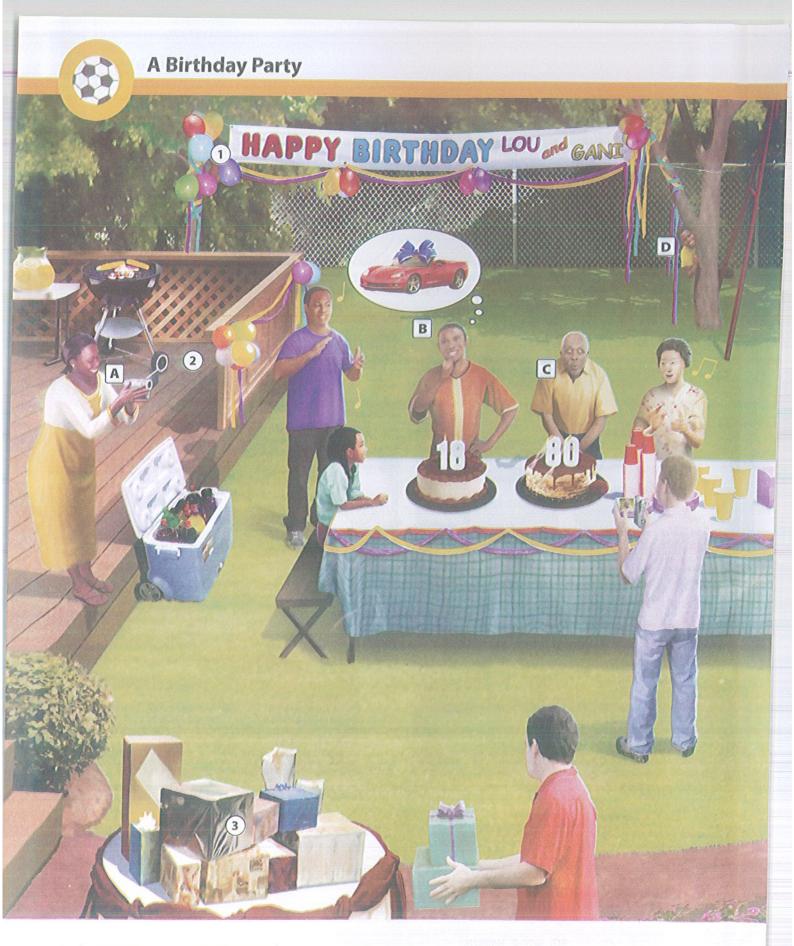
18. string lights

5. card

10. jack-o'-lantern



^{*}Thanksgiving is on the fourth Thursday in November.



1. decorations

3. present / gift

B. make a wish

D. hide

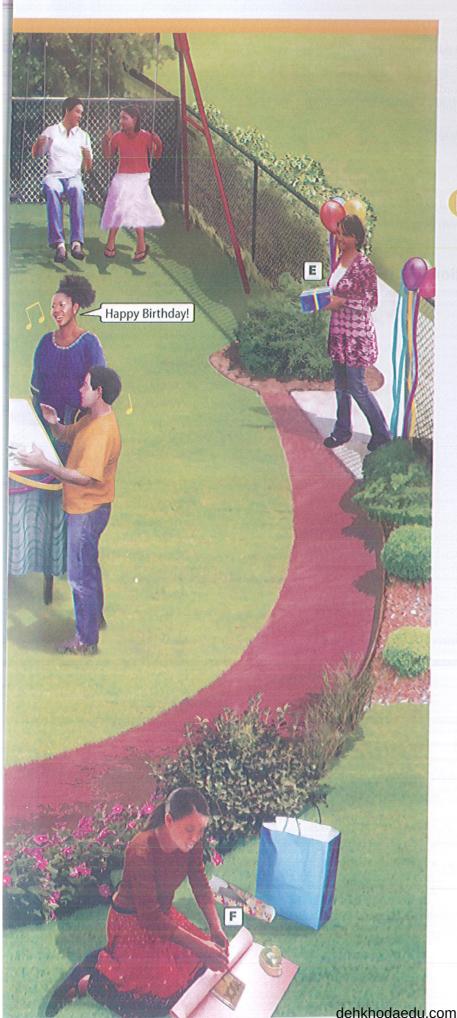
F. wrap

2. deck

A. videotape

C. blow out

E. bring



What do you see in the picture?

- 1. What kinds of decorations do you see?
- 2. What are people doing at this birthday party?
- 3. What wish did the teenager make?
- 4. How many presents did people bring?



Read the story.

A Birthday Party

Today is Lou and Gani Bombata's birthday barbecue. There are decorations around the backyard, and food and drinks on the deck. There are also presents. Everyone in the Bombata family likes to bring presents.

Right now, it's time for cake. Gani is blowing out the candles, and Lou is making a wish. Lou's mom wants to videotape everyone, but she can't find Lou's brother, Todd. Todd hates to sing, so he always hides for the birthday song.

Lou's sister, Amaka, has to wrap some gifts. She doesn't want Lou to see.
Amaka isn't worried. She knows her family loves to sing. She can put her gifts on the present table before they finish the first song.

Reread the story.

- 1. Which paragraph gives you the most information about the Bombata family? Explain why.
- 2. Tell the story in your own words.

What do you think?

- 3. What wish do you think Gani made? Give your reasons.
- 4. Imagine you are invited to this party. You want to get one special gift for Gani and Lou to share. What's one gift they could both enjoy?

Verb Guide

Verbs in English are either regular or irregular in the past tense and past participle forms.

Regular Verbs

The regular verbs below are marked 1, 2, 3, or 4 according to four different spelling patterns. (See page 250 for the irregular verbs, which do not follow any of these patterns.)

Spelling Patterns for the Past and the Past Participle	Example	
1. Add -ed to the end of the verb.	ASK	ASKED
2. Add -d to the end of the verb.	LIVE	LIVED
3. Double the final consonant and add -ed to the end of the verb.	DROP	DROPPED
4. Drop the final y and add -ied to the end of the verb.	CRY	CRIED

The Oxford Picture Dictionary List of Regular Verbs

accept (1)	capitalize (2)	cook (1)	earn (1)
add (1)	carpool (1)	cooperate (2)	edit (1)
address (1)	carry (4)	copy (4)	empty (4)
adjust (1)	cash (1)	correct (1)	end (1)
agree (2)	celebrate (2)	cough (1)	enter (1)
answer (1)	change (2)	count (1)	erase (2)
apologize (2)	check (1)	create (2)	evacuate (2)
appear (1)	chill (1)	cross (1)	examine (2)
applaud (1)	choke (2)	cry (4)	exchange (2)
apply (4)	chop (3)	dance (2)	exercise (2)
arrange (2)	circle (2)	debate (2)	expire (2)
arrest (1)	cite (2)	decline (2)	explain (1)
arrive (2)	claim (1)	delete (2)	explore (2)
ask (1)	clarify (4)	deliver (1)	exterminate (2)
assemble (2)	clean (1)	design (1)	fast forward (1)
assist (1)	clear (1)	dial (1)	fasten (1)
attach (1)	click (1)	dice (2)	fax (1)
attend (1)	climb (1)	dictate (2)	fertilize (2)
bake (2)	close (2)	die (2)	fill (1)
bargain (1)	collate (2)	direct (1)	finish (1)
bathe (2)	collect (1)	disagree (2)	fix (1)
block (1)	color (1)	discipline (2)	floss (1)
board (1)	comb (1)	discuss (1)	fold (1)
boil (1)	comfort (1)	disinfect (1)	follow (1)
bookmark (1)	commit (3)	distribute (2)	garden (1)
borrow (1)	compare (2)	dive (2)	gargle (2)
bow (1)	complain (1)	divide (2)	graduate (2)
brainstorm (1)	complete (2)	double-click (1)	grate (2)
breathe (2)	compliment (1)	drag (3)	grease (2)
browse (2)	compose (2)	dress (1)	greet (1)
brush (1)	compost (1)	dribble (2)	hail (1)
bubble (2)	conceal (1)	drill (1)	hammer (1)
buckle (2)	conduct (1)	drop (3)	hand (1)
burn (1)	consult (1)	drown (1)	harvest (1)
bus (1)	contact (1)	dry (4)	help (1)
calculate (2)	convert (1)	dust (1)	hire (2)
call (1)	convict (1)	dye (2)	hug (3)

identify (4)	obey (1)	remain (1)	stoam (1)
immigrate (2)	observe (2)	remove (2)	steam (1)
indent (1)	offer (1)	renew (1)	stir (3)
inquire (2)	open (1)	repair (1)	stop (3)
insert (1)	operate (2)	replace (2)	stow (1)
inspect (1)	order (1)	report (1)	stretch (1)
install (1)	organize (2)	request (1)	study (4)
introduce (2)	overdose (2)	research (1)	submit (3)
investigate (2)	pack (1)	respond (1)	subtract (1)
invite (2)	paint (1)	retire (2)	supervise (2)
iron (1)	park (1)	return (1)	swallow (1)
jaywalk (1)	participate (2)	reuse (2)	tackle (2)
join (1)	pass (1)	revise (2)	talk (1)
jump (1)	paste (2)	rinse (2)	taste (2)
kick (1)	pause (2)	rock (1)	thank (1)
kiss (1)	peel (1)	sauté (1)	tie (2)
knit (3)	perm (1)	save (2)	touch (1)
label (1)	pick (1)	scan (3)	transcribe (2)
land (1)	pitch (1)	schedule (2)	transfer (3)
laugh (1)	plan (3)	scroll (1)	translate (2)
learn (1)	plant (1)	scrub (3)	travel (1)
lengthen (1)	play (1)	search (1)	trim (3)
lift (1)	polish (1)	seat (1)	try (4)
list (1)	pour (1)	select (1)	turn (1)
listen (1)	praise (2)	sentence (2)	type (2)
litter (1)	preheat (1)	separate (2)	underline (2)
live (2)	prepare (2)	serve (2)	undress (1)
load (1)	prescribe (2)	share (2)	unload (1)
lock (1)	press (1)	shave (2)	unpack (1)
log (3)	pretend (1)	ship (3)	unscramble (2)
look (1)	print (1)	shop (3)	update (2)
mail (1)	program (3)	shorten (1)	use (2)
manufacture (2)	protect (1)	shower (1)	vacuum (1)
match (1)	pull (1)	sign (1)	videotape (2)
measure (2)	purchase (2)	simmer (1)	visit (1)
microwave (2)	push (1)	skate (2)	volunteer (1)
milk (1)	quilt (1)	ski (1)	vomit (1)
misbehave (2)	race (2)	slice (2)	vote (2)
miss (1)	raise (2)	smell (1)	wait (1)
mix (1)	rake (2)	smile (2)	walk (1)
monitor (1)	receive (2)	smoke (2)	wash (1)
mop (3)	record (1)	solve (2)	watch (1)
move (2)	recycle (2)	sort (1)	water (1)
mow (1)	redecorate (2)	spell (1)	wave (2)
multiply (4)	reduce (2)	spoon (1)	weed (1)
negotiate (2)	reenter (1)	staple (2)	weigh (1)
network (1)	refuse (2)	start (1)	wipe (2)
numb (1)	register (1)	state (2)	work (1)
nurse (2)	relax (1)	stay (1)	wrap (3)
	.co.co.d0%3/	, (1)	yell (1)

Verb Guide

Irregular Verbs

These verbs have irregular endings in the past and/or the past participle.

The Oxford Picture Dictionary List of Irregular Verbs

simple	past	past participle	simple	past	past participle
be	was	been	make	made	made
beat	beat	beaten	meet	met	met
become	became	become	pay	paid	paid
bend	bent	bent	picnic	picnicked	picnicked
bleed	bled	bled	proofread	proofread	proofread
blow	blew	blown	put	put	put
break	broke	broken	quit	quit	quit
bring	brought	brought	read	read	read
buy	bought	bought	rewind	rewound	rewound
catch	caught	caught	rewrite	rewrote	rewritten
choose	chose	chosen	ride	rode	ridden
come	came	come	run	ran	run
cut	cut	cut	say	said	said
do	did	done	see	saw	seen
draw	drew	drawn	seek	sought	sought
drink	drank	drunk	sell	sold	sold
drive	drove	driven	send	sent	sent
eat	ate	eaten	set	set	set
fall	fell	fallen	sew	sewed	sewn
feed	fed	fed	shake	shook	shaken
feel	felt	felt	shoot	shot	shot
find	found	found	show	showed	shown
fly	flew	flown	sing	sang	sung
freeze	froze	frozen	sit	sat	sat
get	got	gotten	speak	spoke	spoken
give	gave	given	stand	stood	stood
go	went	gone	steal	stole	stolen
hang	hung	hung	sweep	swept	swept
have	had	had	swim	swam	swum
hear	heard	heard	swing	swung	swung
hide	hid	hidden	take	took	taken
hit	hit	hit	teach	taught	taught
hold	held	held	think	thought	thought
keep	kept	kept	throw	threw	thrown
lay	laid	laid	wake	woke	woken
leave	left	left	win	won	won
lend	lent	lent	withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
let	let	let	write	wrote	written
lose	lost	lost			

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Index Key

Font

bold type = verbs or verb phrases (example: catch)
ordinary type = all other parts of speech (example: baseball)
ALL CAPS = unit titles (example: MATHEMATICS)
Initial caps = subunit titles (example: Equivalencies)

Numbers/Letters

first number in **bold** type = page on which word appears second number, or letter, following number in **bold** type = item number on page

(examples: cool 13–5 means that the word *cool* is item number 5 on page 13; across 157–G means that the word *across* is item G on page 157).

Symbols

- ♦ = word found in exercise band at bottom of page
- End of the property of th
- The Academic Word List is the most principled and widely accepted list of academic words. Averil Coxhead gathered information from academic materials across the academic disciplines to create this word list.

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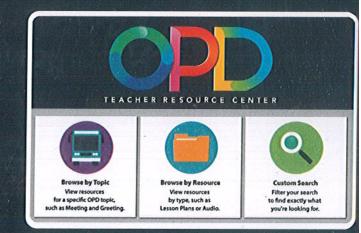
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 - Assessment Program
 - Classic Classroom Activities
 - Videos
 - High-interest articles from Newsela
 - Grammar, pronunciation, and multilevel listening worksheets
 - Professional development resources



- Classroom Audio Program supports pronunciation practice
- iTools Classroom Presentation Tool increases classroom engagement

FOR STUDENTS

- · Workbooks at three levels reinforce vocabulary learning
- Bilingual Editions provide native language support
- Enhanced e-Book for class, lab time, or independent learning

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