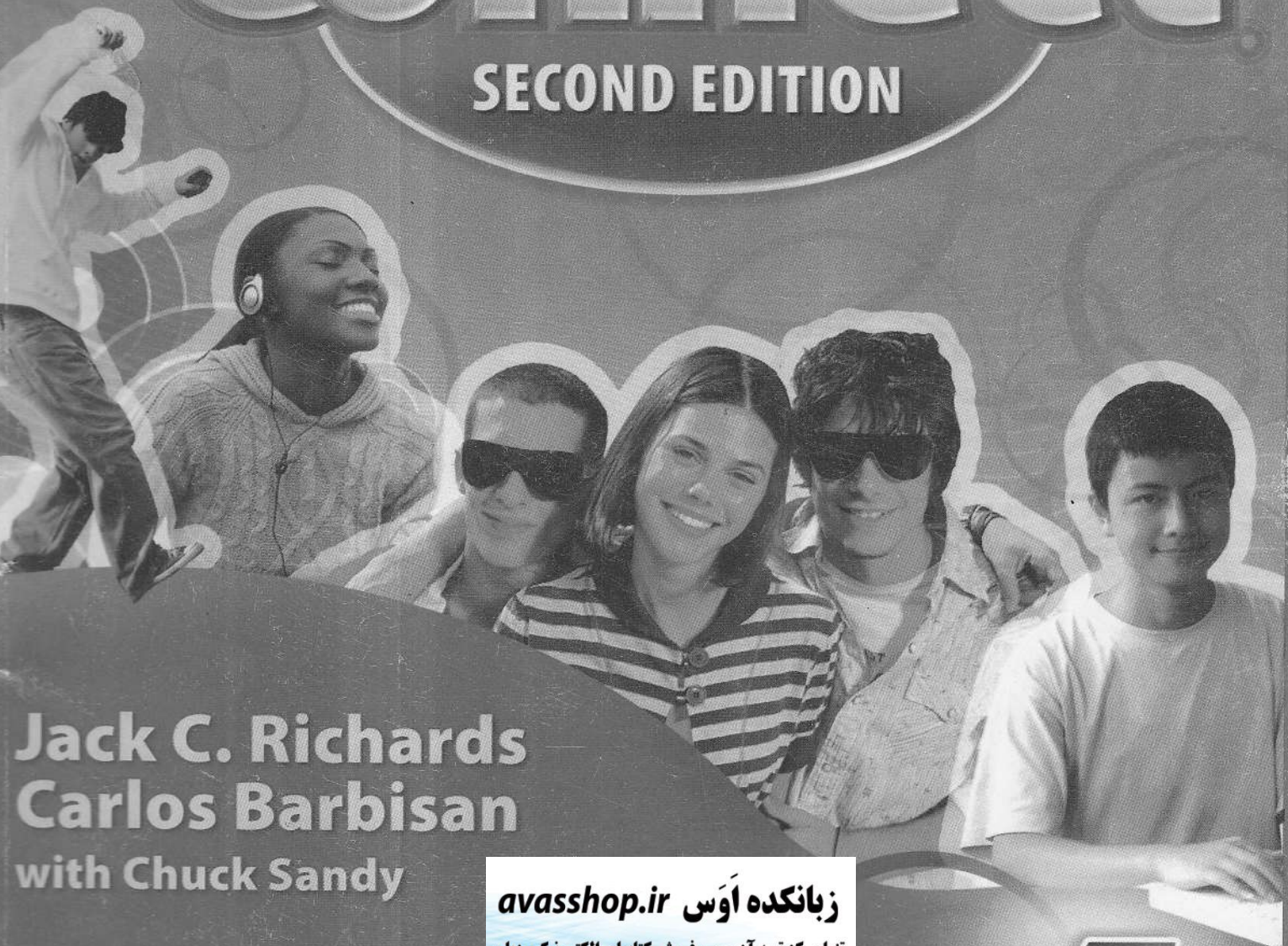


CAMBRIDGE



# Connect

SECOND EDITION



**Jack C. Richards**  
**Carlos Barbisan**  
with Chuck Sandy

**زبانکده اوسی** *avasshop.ir*  
تنها مرکز تهیه آزمون و فروش کتابهای الکترونیکی زبان



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# Syllabus

## Connect Student's Book 4

| Unit 1<br>My Life    | Lesson                                | Function   | Grammar  | Vocabulary                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
|                      | <b>Lesson 1</b><br>Last summer        | Describing what you did last summer                      | Simple past and past continuous  | Summer activities                    |
|                      | <b>Lesson 2</b><br>A new school year  | Talking about plans for the new school year              | <i>be going to, would like to, want to, and have to</i>  | Classes, hobbies, and sports         |
|                      | <b>Lesson 3</b><br>Life events        | Describing life events and special accomplishments       | <i>when</i> clauses of time + simple past  | Life events                          |
|                      | <b>Lesson 4</b><br>Then and now       | Describing past situations that have changed             | <i>used to and not anymore</i>   | Activities and physical descriptions |
|                      | <b>Get Connected</b>                  | Reading • Listening • Writing                            |  |                                      |
|                      | <b>Theme Project</b>                  | Make a group booklet about people who make a difference. |  |                                      |
| Unit 2<br>The Future | Lesson                                | Function   | Grammar  | Vocabulary                           |
|                      | <b>Lesson 5</b><br>Predictions        | Making predictions about the future                      | Future with <i>will</i> and <i>won't</i>   | Future situations and actions        |
|                      | <b>Lesson 6</b><br>When I'm older     | Making guesses / predictions about the future            | Future probability with <i>will probably / probably won't</i>  | Life events                          |
|                      | <b>Lesson 7</b><br>Teen Center        | Talking about activities at a Teen Center                | Future possibility with <i>might / might not</i>   | Activities offered at a Teen Center  |
|                      | <b>Lesson 8</b><br>After high school  | Talking about future plans                               | Definite plans with <i>will</i> and <i>be going to</i> / Probable plans with <i>will probably</i> / Possible plans with <i>might</i> | Life events                          |
|                      | <b>Get Connected</b>                  | Reading • Listening • Writing                            |  |                                      |
|                      | <b>Theme Project</b>                  | Make a bookmark about your future.                       |  |                                      |
| Unit 3<br>Plans      | Lesson                                | Function   | Grammar  | Vocabulary                           |
|                      | <b>Lesson 9</b><br>Weekend plans      | Talking about weekend plans                              | <i>Would you like to . . . ?</i> for invitations   | Weekend activities                   |
|                      | <b>Lesson 10</b><br>Evening plans     | Asking permission and making requests                    | <i>Can / Could</i> for permission and requests   | Evening activities                   |
|                      | <b>Lesson 11</b><br>Making plans      | Talking about future plans                               | <i>if</i> with <i>will / will probably / won't / might</i>   | Free-time activities                 |
|                      | <b>Lesson 12</b><br>Vacation plans    | Talking about vacation plans                             | Clauses of time with <i>before / while / after</i>   | Travel activities                    |
|                      | <b>Get Connected</b>                  | Reading • Listening • Writing                            |  |                                      |
|                      | <b>Theme Project</b>                  | Make fact cards about an environmental issue.            |  |                                      |
| Unit 4<br>People     | Lesson                                | Function   | Grammar  | Vocabulary                           |
|                      | <b>Lesson 13</b><br>Teens online      | Talking about activities teens enjoy                     | Gerunds as subjects<br>Gerunds as objects  | Popular teen activities              |
|                      | <b>Lesson 14</b><br>Personality types | Describing people's personalities                        | <i>too</i><br><i>either</i>  | Personality descriptions             |
|                      | <b>Lesson 15</b><br>Unusual people    | Describing people's talents, habits, or collections      | <i>who</i> clauses   | Talents, habits, and collections     |
|                      | <b>Lesson 16</b><br>Who's that girl?  | Asking questions to confirm beliefs                      | Tag questions and answers with <i>be</i> / Tag questions and answers with the simple present   | Describing people                    |
|                      | <b>Get Connected</b>                  | Reading • Listening • Writing                            |  |                                      |
|                      | <b>Theme Project</b>                  | Make a group personality profile booklet.                |  |                                      |

| Unit 5<br>Entertainment | Lesson                                 | Function                                   | Grammar   | Vocabulary                  |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------------------|
|                         | <b>Lesson 17</b><br>For fun            | Describing activities done during the week | Present perfect with <i>I</i> and <i>We</i>                             | Everyday activities         |
|                         | <b>Lesson 18</b><br>Young entertainers | Describing someone's achievements          | Present perfect with <i>he</i> , <i>she</i> , and <i>they</i>           | Activities of famous people |
|                         | <b>Lesson 19</b><br>Are you a fan?     | Asking about past activities               | Present perfect <i>Yes / No</i> questions with <i>ever</i>              | Experiences                 |
|                         | <b>Lesson 20</b><br>Pop culture trivia | Asking trivia questions about pop culture  | <i>How long has / How long have ... ?</i> ; <i>since</i> and <i>for</i> | Pop culture                 |
|                         | <b>Get Connected</b>                   | Reading • Listening • Writing              |   |                             |
|                         | <b>Theme Project</b>                   | Make a cross-cultural experiences poster.  |   |                             |

| Unit 6<br>Experiences | Lesson                               | Function                                       | Grammar  | Vocabulary              |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|
|                       | <b>Lesson 21</b><br>Taking risks     | Talking about new or risky activities          | Present perfect with <i>never</i>                      | New or risky activities |
|                       | <b>Lesson 22</b><br>What we've done  | Talking about activities done in the past year | Simple past<br>Present perfect                         | Interesting activities  |
|                       | <b>Lesson 23</b><br>Amazing teens    | Talking about life events                      | <i>has already / hasn't ... yet</i>                    | Life events             |
|                       | <b>Lesson 24</b><br>In the spotlight | Asking questions to confirm beliefs            | Tag questions with the simple past and present perfect | Life events             |
|                       | <b>Get Connected</b>                 | Reading • Listening • Writing                  |  |                         |
|                       | <b>Theme Project</b>                 | Make a booklet about amazing people.           |  |                         |

| Unit 7<br>Teen Time | Lesson                                    | Function                               | Grammar   | Vocabulary                                       |
|---------------------|---|--|---|--|
|                     | <b>Lesson 25</b><br>Teen opinions         | Expressing opinions                    | <i>good / better / the best</i><br><i>bad / worse / the worst</i> | Adjectives                                       |
|                     | <b>Lesson 26</b><br>Unforgettable moments | Talking about unforgettable moments    | Superlative +<br><i>... have ever ...</i>                         | Superlative adjectives                           |
|                     | <b>Lesson 27</b><br>Are we alike?         | Comparing people and their abilities   | Formal and informal comparisons: <i>as ... as / not as ... as</i> | Adjectives to describe personality and abilities |
|                     | <b>Lesson 28</b><br>I'd rather ...        | Talking about preferences              | <i>would ... rather</i> for preferences                           | Life preferences                                 |
|                     | <b>Get Connected</b>                      | Reading • Listening • Writing          |   |  |
|                     | <b>Theme Project</b>                      | Make a poster about group preferences. |   |  |

| Unit 8<br>Dreams and Reality | Lesson                                   | Function   | Grammar                                       | Vocabulary              |
|------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------|
|                              | <b>Lesson 29</b><br>Our dreams           | Talking about dreams and aspirations                                 | <i>If</i> clauses with <i>could ... would</i> | Dreams and aspirations  |
|                              | <b>Lesson 30</b><br>What would you do?   | Talking about behavior in imagined situations                        | Unreal conditional with <i>if</i> clauses     | Bad behavior            |
|                              | <b>Lesson 31</b><br>What I'm going to be | Talking about different professions                                  | Infinitives to give a reason                  | Professions             |
|                              | <b>Lesson 32</b><br>The past year        | Asking about life experiences  | Indefinite pronouns                           | Interesting experiences |
|                              | <b>Get Connected</b>                     | Reading • Listening • Writing  |   |                         |
|                              | <b>Theme Project</b>                     | Make a group booklet showing how you could help others with \$5,000. |   |                         |

# Last summer

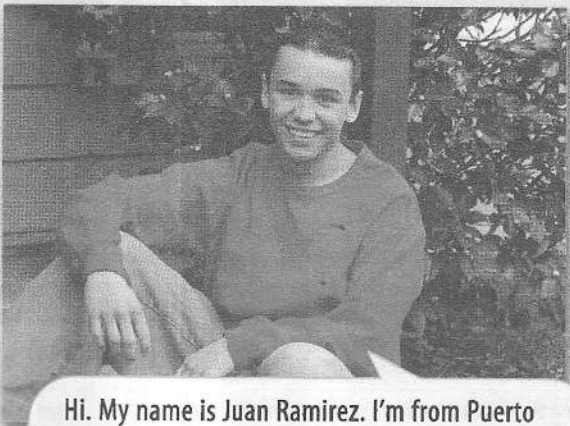
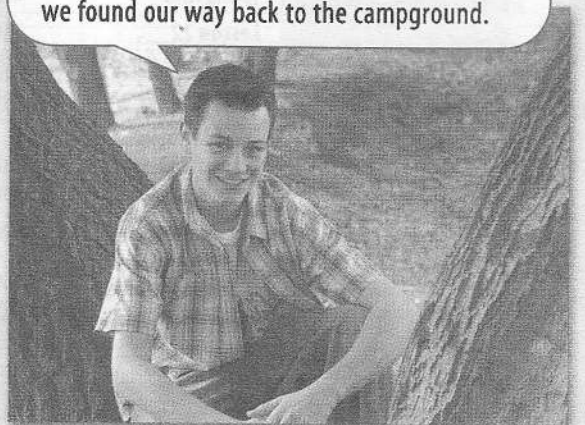
## 1 What did you do last summer?

**A** Read about the students at Wells International School. What did they do last summer? Listen and practice.

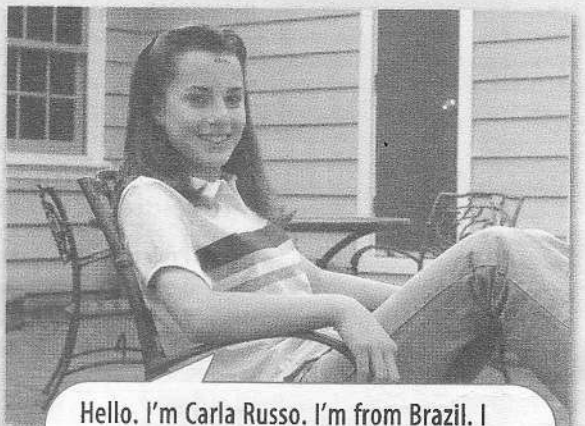
Hi. I'm Jessica Chen. I'm from the U.S. I stayed at my grandparents' house near the beach last summer. One day, I met a girl from Colombia. We became great friends! We e-mail each other every day now.



My name is Will Martins. I'm from New Zealand. I went camping with my friends. One day, when we were hiking, we got lost. We were afraid. Luckily, we had a compass, and we found our way back to the campground.



Hi. My name is Juan Ramirez. I'm from Puerto Rico. I traveled all over Canada with my family. My favorite city was Toronto, but I liked Ottawa and Vancouver, too. When we were visiting the CN Tower, we saw a movie crew filming a movie. It was very exciting!



Hello. I'm Carla Russo. I'm from Brazil. I went back to São Paulo – my hometown – for the summer. I hung out with my best friend a lot. We had a good time together. We went to some good movies. I was sad to leave São Paulo.

**B** Who did these things? Complete each sentence with *Jessica*, *Carla*, *Will*, or *Juan*.

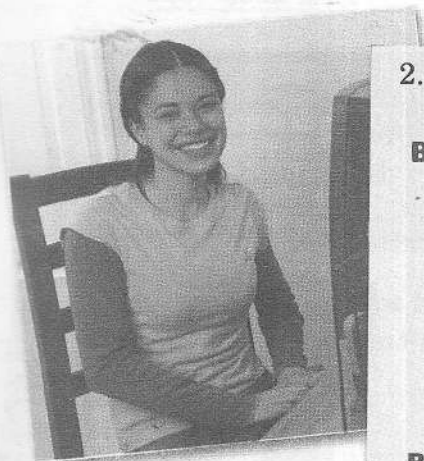
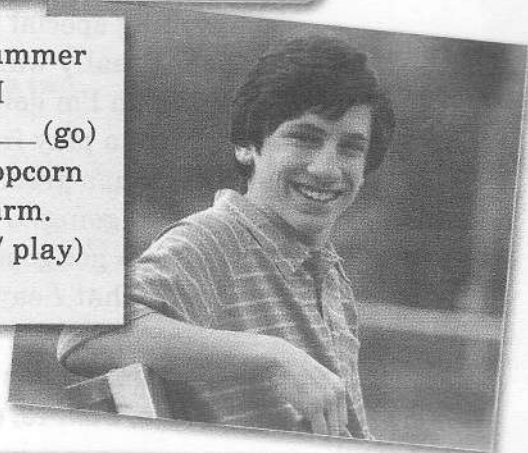
1. Juan took a family trip.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ visited grandparents.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ spent time with a best friend.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ got lost.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ made a new friend.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ went to a few different cities.

## 2 Language focus review

Study the chart. Then complete the sentences about the other students, Pedro and Diana. Use the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and check.

| Simple past<br>Statements   | Past continuous<br>Statements  |
|---|--|
| I <b>went</b> camping.<br>She <b>didn't do</b> anything else.   | I <b>was eating</b> popcorn when the basketball hit me.<br>She <b>wasn't studying</b> math.  |
| Questions   | Questions  |
| What <b>did</b> you <b>do</b> last summer?<br>I <b>went</b> to the beach.<br><b>Did</b> he <b>go</b> to the beach?<br>Yes, he <b>did</b> . / No, he <b>didn't</b> . | What <b>was</b> she <b>studying</b> ?<br>She <b>was making</b> her Web site. She <b>wasn't studying</b> English.<br><b>Were</b> they <b>having</b> fun?<br>Yes, they <b>were</b> . / No, they <b>weren't</b> . |

1. Hi. I'm Pedro Domingo. I'm from Spain. My summer was OK. I took (take) tennis lessons, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) basketball. One day, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to watch a basketball game. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) popcorn when the basketball \_\_\_\_\_ (hit) me on the arm. It \_\_\_\_\_ (break) my arm! I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / play) tennis or basketball for the rest of the summer.



2. **Sue** This is Diana Martinez. She's from Ecuador. She has a twin brother. Last summer, she went to summer school.

**Brian** What was she \_\_\_\_\_ (study)? \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English?

**Sue** No; she \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be). She \_\_\_\_\_ (make) her own Web site. Diana \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on her Web site every day. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not / do) anything else. One day, when she \_\_\_\_\_ (put) pictures of Ecuador on her Web site, she \_\_\_\_\_ (get) an instant message from a boy in Italy. He \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to know about Ecuador.

**Brian** Wow! How exciting.

## 3 Speaking

What did you do last summer? Answer the questions for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

1. What did you do last summer? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Did anything interesting happen? \_\_\_\_\_

# A new school year

## 1 Language focus review

**A** Will and Carla talk about their plans for the new school year. Listen and practice.

**Will** So, do you have any special plans for this year?

**Carla** Yes. I'm going to join the drama club.

**Will** Really?

**Carla** Yeah. I'd like to act in the school play. How about you? Are you going to do anything special this year?

**Will** Well, I really want to learn to play the guitar, so I'm going to take music lessons. I'd love to play in a band someday.

**Carla** Wow, that's great.

**Will** And I'm going to study a lot this year. I have to get good grades.

**Carla** That's what *I* say every year!



**B** Study the chart. Complete the conversations with *(be) going to*, *(would) like to*, *want to*, or *have to*. Then listen and check.

*be going to, would like to, want to, and have to*

**Definite plans**

**Hopes and wishes**

**Obligations**

I'm **going to** join the drama club.

I'd **like to** act in the school play.

I **have to** get good grades.

I **want to** learn to play the guitar.

1. **Jessica** Hi, Juan. Are you going to join the photography club this year?

**Juan** I'd \_\_\_\_\_ join, but I can't. I \_\_\_\_\_ work at my uncle's restaurant after school. It's so boring.

**Jessica** Oh, that's too bad. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ be a photographer for the school newspaper.

2. **Pedro** Hey, Diana. You're \_\_\_\_\_ take Mr. Bentley's science class, right?

**Diana** Yes. I'd rather take a computer class, but I \_\_\_\_\_ take two science classes this year.

**Pedro** I'd \_\_\_\_\_ take a computer class this year, too. I \_\_\_\_\_ design a computer game.

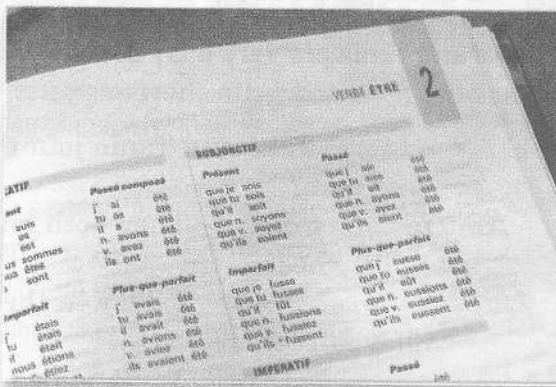




## 2 Listening

Jessica and Pedro talk about the new school year. Who talks about these things? Listen and check (✓) the correct boxes.

| Who talks about ... ?    | Jessica                  | Pedro                               |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| studying French          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| playing on a sports team | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| joining a club           | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| meeting new students     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| getting good grades      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| having free time         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



## 3 Word power

A Write these verb phrases in the correct columns. Then write two more verb phrases in each column.

- |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> do gymnastics              | <input type="checkbox"/> join a fan club               | <input type="checkbox"/> study Web design       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> do karate                  | <input type="checkbox"/> play volleyball               | <input type="checkbox"/> take a computer course |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> get good grades | <input type="checkbox"/> start a comic-book collection | <input type="checkbox"/> visit museums          |

| Classes         | Hobbies | Sports |
|-----------------|---------|--------|
| get good grades |         |        |
|                 |         |        |
|                 |         |        |
|                 |         |        |
|                 |         |        |

B What are your plans for the year? Complete the sentences with the verb phrases in Part A or your own ideas.

- I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ this year.
- I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ this year.
- I have to \_\_\_\_\_ this year.

## 4 Speaking

What are your classmates' plans for the new school year? Ask four classmates.

**You** What are your plans for the new school year, Jane?  
**Jane** Well, I'm going to join the chess club. What are your plans?

# Mini-review

## 1 Language check

**A** Jake and Tania are very busy at school this year. Complete the questions and write short answers.

1. **A** Did Jake and Tania join the chess club?  
**B** Yes, they did. They both love to play chess.
2. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ Jake join the volleyball team?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ Tania joined the volleyball team.
3. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ Jake have French club after school last Tuesday?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ He always studies French on Tuesday.
4. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ Tania practicing volleyball at 3:00 p.m. yesterday?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ We were all watching her.
5. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ Jake and Tania studying for the math test yesterday?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ He was practicing the guitar, and she was practicing the piano.
6. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ they pass the math test?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ They have too many extra activities. They have to study more.



**B** Check (✓) the correct words to complete the sentences.

1. **A** Are you taking Ms. Larson's geography class this year?  
**B** No. I'd like to take her class, but \_\_\_\_\_ to take Mr. Todd's history class this year.  
 I have to       I'd like to
2. **A** Are you going to take the computer course?  
**B** \_\_\_\_\_ take the course, but I don't have time.  
 I'm going to       I'd like to
3. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ do gymnastics this year. I love gymnastics.  
**B** Really? I don't like it at all. Gymnastics is too difficult for me.  
 I want to       I have to
4. **A** \_\_\_\_\_ start a stamp collection in my free time. I think stamps are cool.  
**B** That sounds like a good idea. Good luck!  
 I'm going to       I have to

- C Read the newspaper article about fun things these students did last summer. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs. Use the simple past or the past continuous.

# What did you do last summer?

1 My family and I went (go) to Disneyland on vacation. We were waiting (wait) in line for a ride when I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) someone I knew in front of me. Guess who? Tina! She and her family \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Disneyland, too. So we \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) the day together there.



3 I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a lot of fun at the city summer fair with my friends. We \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) on bumper cars, and we \_\_\_\_\_ (try) a lot of interesting foods. When the fireworks \_\_\_\_\_ (start), we \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) at a picnic table near the lake. The reflection of the fireworks on the water \_\_\_\_\_ (be) awesome!



2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) camping for two weeks. We \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to a campsite in the woods and \_\_\_\_\_ (put up) our tents. One night, we \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) when a big storm \_\_\_\_\_ (start). We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) scared, and so we \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) in the car that night. It was so uncomfortable that I \_\_\_\_\_ (wake up) with a sore back.



4 My family and I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a car trip. One day, we \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) down the highway when we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a huge brown and white building in the shape of a cow. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a restaurant! We \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) and \_\_\_\_\_ (have) – what else? – ice cream. It was great!



## 2 Listening

What's next? Listen and check (✓) the correct responses.

- I stayed home.  
 I was watching TV.
- Yes, I do. I like Spanish.  
 Yes. I'm going to learn Spanish and French.
- I'd like to join, but I have to take guitar lessons on Thursday.  
 I was learning chess last year.
- I was studying for the math test.  
 I studied for the math test.
- Yes, I do. I want to study a lot.  
 Yes, I do. I want to join the photography club.
- Yes, I was. I was traveling with my family.  
 Yes, I did. I went on a trip with my family.

Go to page 114 for the Game.

# Life events

## 1 Language focus

when clauses of time + simple past

I joined a soccer team **when I was eight**.  
**When I was eight**, I joined a soccer team.

I saw his concert **when he performed here**.  
**When he performed here**, I saw his concert.

**A** Read about people Carla, Pedro, and Will admire. Complete the sentences. Use *when* and the correct form of the verbs. Listen and check. Then practice.



Mia Hamm

1. I love everything about soccer. When I was eight, I joined a soccer team. I'd love to be like Mia Hamm someday. She won a World Cup championship when she was only 19. -Carla



Ryan Sheckler

3. \_\_\_\_\_ I first \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Ryan Sheckler in a competition, I \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to be a champion skateboarder like him. He's the best in the world. Ryan \_\_\_\_\_ (be) only 18 months old \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (find) his father's old skateboard and started to push it around. He became a professional at the age of 14. -Will



Lang Lang

2. Lang Lang is amazing. He learned (learn) to play the piano when he was (be) only three years old. \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) 13, he \_\_\_\_\_ (play) with an orchestra in Moscow. I love to play the piano, too. I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Lang Lang's concert \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) in my town. It was incredible. -Pedro

**B** Look at Carla's notes about soccer superstar Mia Hamm and complete the sentences. Then listen and check.

| When Mia Hamm . . .                     |                                       |   |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| was a young girl                        | was a teenager                        | was on the U.S. National Team             |
| * moved a lot with her family           | * joined the U.S. National Team       | * helped the team win Olympic gold medals |
| * her parents gave her the nickname Mia | * played in her first World Cup match | * became famous                           |

- (young girl) When Mia Hamm was a young girl, she moved a lot with her family.
- (young girl) \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.
- (teenager) When \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.
- (teenager) \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.
- (on the U.S. National Team) \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_.
- (famous) When \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2 Listening

- Juan talks about events in his life. He is 15 years old now.  
When did these events happen? Was he a young boy or a teenager?  
Listen and check (✓) the correct boxes.

|                              | Young boy                           | Teenager                 |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. learned to ride a horse   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. broke his leg             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. got a dog                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. cousin visited his school | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. joined a basketball team  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. moved to Ponce            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Word power

- A** Create a verb phrase by adding a word or phrase from the box to each verb.  
Then check (✓) the things that you have done or experienced.

- |   |                                   |  |   |  |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> American food        | <input type="checkbox"/> an award | <input type="checkbox"/> a sports team | <input type="checkbox"/> English        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> my leg |
| <input type="checkbox"/> a musical instrument | <input type="checkbox"/> a pet    | <input type="checkbox"/> a trip        | <input type="checkbox"/> my best friend | <input type="checkbox"/> the city          |

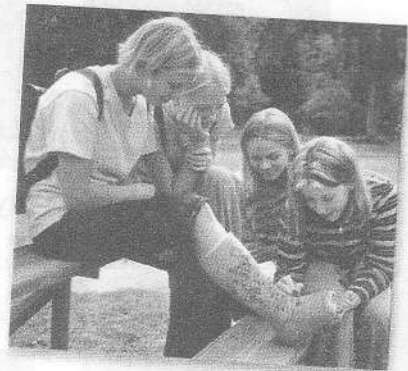
- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> broke <u>my leg</u>   | <input type="checkbox"/> joined _____  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> moved to _____        | <input type="checkbox"/> ate _____     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> learned to play _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> won _____     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> learned _____         | <input type="checkbox"/> went on _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> met _____             | <input type="checkbox"/> got _____     |

- B** Write about events in your life. Use events from Part A or your own ideas.

*When I fell off my bike, I broke my leg.*

OR *I broke my leg when I fell off my bike.*

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



## 4 Speaking

Share your events from Exercise 3B with your classmates. Answer their questions.

**You** When I fell off my bike,  
I broke my leg.  
**Classmate 1** How old were you?  
**You** I was 12.

**You** I broke my leg when I  
fell off my bike.  
**Classmate 2** How old were you?  
**You** I was 12.

# 1 Language focus

**A** What was Greg like when he was ten?  
Listen and practice.

**Dave** Is this you, Greg? You look so different!

**Greg** Yes. My friend took that picture when I was ten.

**Dave** You're so . . . thin now.

**Greg** Well, I used to be lazy, but I'm not anymore. Now I exercise every day.

**Dave** And your hair – it was so short!

**Greg** I know. I used to like short hair.

**Dave** And you wore glasses?

**Greg** Yes. I used to wear glasses, but I don't anymore. Now I wear contact lenses.

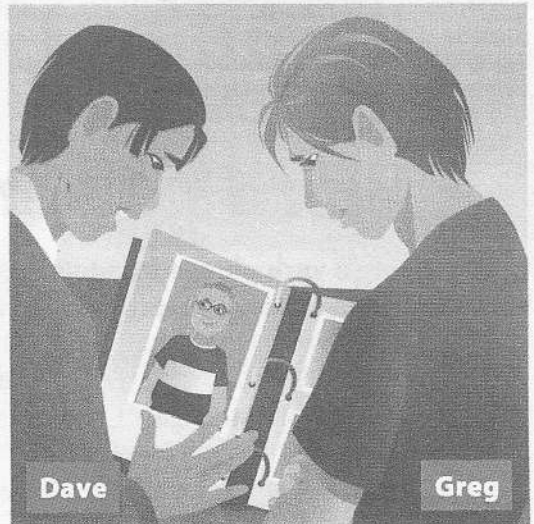
**Dave** You're a lot taller now, too.

**Greg** I know. I used to be the shortest person in my class, but I'm not anymore. Now I'm the tallest!

## used to and not anymore

I **used to wear** glasses, but I **don't anymore**.  
Now I wear contact lenses.

I **used to be** the shortest person in my class, but I'm **not anymore**. Now I'm the tallest.



Dave

Greg

**B** Look at the pictures. What did Greg use to do? What does he do now?  
Write sentences. Then listen and check.



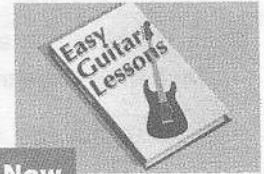
7 years ago



Now



8 years ago



Now

1. (play) He used to play video games,  
but he doesn't anymore. Now he plays  
soccer.

2. (take) \_\_\_\_\_



4 years ago



Now



3 years ago



Now

3. (watch) \_\_\_\_\_

4. (wake up . . . on Saturdays) \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Listening

How was Dave different when he was younger? Listen and complete the chart.

| Topic             | In the past                  | Now                    |
|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Hobbies           | <i>collected comic books</i> | <i>collects stamps</i> |
| Movies            | _____                        | _____                  |
| Sports            | _____                        | _____                  |
| Favorite subject  | _____                        | _____                  |
| Getting to school | _____                        | _____                  |

## 3 Pronunciation *used to*

A Listen. Notice how *used to* is reduced in conversation. Then listen again and practice.

I *used to* wear glasses.

He *used to* have short hair.

I *used to* play basketball.

He *used to* be shy.

B Now practice these sentences.

She *used to* play the violin, but she doesn't anymore.

They *used to* study French, but they don't anymore.

You *used to* be shy, but you're not anymore.

## 4 Speaking

A Think of yourself when you were a young child. What were you like? Complete the sentences with your own information.

I used to be \_\_\_\_\_.

I used to watch \_\_\_\_\_ on TV.

I used to play \_\_\_\_\_.

I used to wear \_\_\_\_\_.

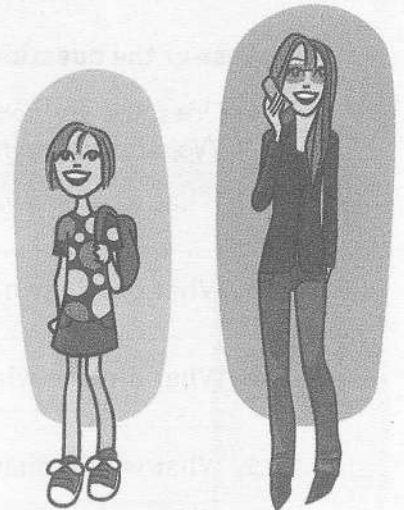
I used to \_\_\_\_\_.

I used to \_\_\_\_\_.

B Now tell your classmates. Use your ideas from Part A.

I used to be short, but I'm not anymore. Now I'm tall.

I used to watch cartoons on TV. Now I watch music shows.



# Get Connected

## UNIT 1

### Read

**A** Read the article quickly. Check (✓) the false statements.

- 1. Shawn Johnson is a top gymnast.
- 2. She started gymnastics when she was one year old.
- 3. She'd like to go back to Beijing and relax.

## A Teenage Star


Shawn Johnson seems like an average teenager. She likes to watch TV and listen to her favorite bands. She goes to school and loves English and wants to do well in math. But Shawn isn't just *any* teenager. She's an Olympic athlete, and has to **train** for four hours every day! While her friends were enjoying summer vacation, she was traveling to the Olympic Games in Beijing, China.



But how did this 4-foot, 9-inch teenager become a top **gymnast**? Well, Shawn learned to walk when she was only nine months old. When she was three, her parents took her to a gymnastics class. And Shawn loved it. When she was in elementary school, Shawn wrote in her **scrapbook**: *Shawn is great at gymnastics.*

And she was right. Shawn won four medals at the Olympic Games and quickly became one of America's **best-loved** sports stars! Thousands of people came to see her when she came back from Beijing. "It feels amazing," she said. Now after many interviews and a U.S. tour, she'd like to relax with her family for awhile.

**Go** to page 122  
for the  
Vocabulary  
Practice.

**B**  Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

**C** Answer the questions.


1. Does Shawn have to train for four hours every week?  
No, she doesn't. She has to train for four hours every day.
2. What were Shawn's friends doing when she was in Beijing?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What did Shawn's parents do when she was three?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What did she win at the Olympic Games?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What would Shawn like to do now that she's back from Beijing?  
\_\_\_\_\_



# We used to . . .

# Listen



**A**  Nick and Julie talk about swim team training. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Did Julie answer Nick's phone calls? No, she didn't.
2. Why does the swim team have to train so hard? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Why are Julie's parents not too happy? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What would Julie like to be someday? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What are Nick and Julie going to do together? \_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. Do you think doing one thing for three hours a day is too much?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Which is the most important: schoolwork, sports, or friends?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Would you like to be a teacher someday? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you think it's fun to play video games with friends? \_\_\_\_\_

# Your turn

# Write



**A** Think of a sport you have trained for or a hobby you have worked hard on. Answer the questions.

1. What did you train for or work hard on? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How many hours a day did you train or work? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Why did you train or work? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What happened to your schoolwork and other activities? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Are you going to continue training or working hard? Why or why not?  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about your experience. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

I...

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## Language chart review

| Simple past   | Past continuous   |
|---|---|
| What <b>did</b> you <b>do</b> yesterday?<br>I <b>went</b> to the mall. I <b>didn't have</b> school yesterday. | What <b>was</b> Izzy <b>doing</b> yesterday?<br>She <b>was playing</b> video games. She <b>wasn't studying</b> history. |
| <b>Did</b> your friends <b>go</b> , too?<br>Yes, they <b>did</b> . / No, they <b>didn't</b> .                 | <b>Were</b> you <b>studying</b> English?<br>Yes, we <b>were</b> . / No, we <b>weren't</b> .                             |

**when clauses of time + simple past**

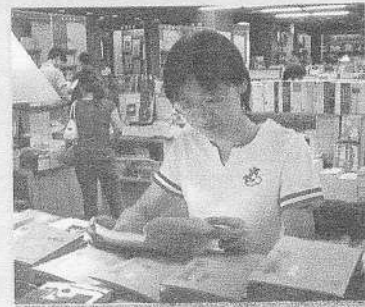
My friends gave me a surprise party **when I turned 13**.  
**When I got home**, everyone said, "Surprise!"

**A Complete the sentences with the simple past or the past continuous.**

1. **Todd** I have a joke for you. A girl *was walking* (walk) down the road when she \_\_\_\_\_ (see) three very large men. They \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) under a very small umbrella. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) thunder and lightning, but the men didn't get wet.  
**Sara** Why not?  
**Todd** It \_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain)!
2. **Mona** I \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) a funny story today. There \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a class with a very scary teacher. Every day \_\_\_\_\_ (start) the same way. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (say), "Good morning, everyone." Then class \_\_\_\_\_ (begin). One day, when the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) the lesson, the door opened. The students \_\_\_\_\_ (look) up, but they \_\_\_\_\_ (not / see) anyone. When the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (look) down, she \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Artie Sullivan, a student in her class. He was crawling on his hands and knees. "Why are you crawling into class, Artie?" the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (ask). "On the first day of class, when you \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) us the classroom rules, you \_\_\_\_\_ (say), "Never walk into my class late!" \_\_\_\_\_ (answer) Artie.

**B Write questions to complete the conversation.**

- A** *What did you do yesterday?* \_\_\_\_\_  
**B** I bought some joke books yesterday.  
**A** \_\_\_\_\_  
**B** I bought the books at the mall.  
**A** \_\_\_\_\_  
**B** No, I didn't read them. I was studying all night.  
**A** \_\_\_\_\_  
**B** No, I wasn't studying English. I was studying history – the history of jokes.



# Language chart review

## be going to, would like to, want to, and have to

Definite plans: We're **going to** play soccer after school today.  
 Hopes and wishes: I'd **like to** visit Japan someday.  
 I **want to** learn Japanese.  
 Obligations: We **have to** wear sneakers in the gym.





## used to and not anymore

We **used to live** in an apartment, but we **don't anymore**. Now we have a house.

### C Rewrite the sentences with *be going to*, *would like to*, *want to*, or *have to*. Change the meaning, using the ideas in parentheses.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. I'd like to start my own fan club.<br>(definite plan) <u>I'm going to start my own fan club.</u> | 3. I want to work on the Web site today.<br>(obligation) _____             |
| 2. I'm going to make an exciting Web site for my club.<br>a. (hope) _____<br>b. (wish) _____        | 4. I'd like to start a Jennifer Aniston fan club.<br>(definite plan) _____ |

### D Write sentences about what these people used to do and what they do now.

|                    | Before                              | Now             |   |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| 1. Liv Tyler       | was a model                         | is an actor     |   |
| 2. Elijah Wood     | acted in TV commercials             | acts in movies  |   |
| 3. Johnny Depp     | lived in the United States          | lives in France |  |
| 4. Beyoncé Knowles | sang with the group Destiny's Child | sings alone     |  |

- Liv Tyler used to be a model, but she's not anymore.  
Now she's an actor.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### Take another look!

Read the sentences. Circle the actions that happened first. Then underline the actions that happened second.

- When Dad came home, we were watching TV.
- When the phone rang, my mother answered it.

**Go** to page 126 for the Theme Project.

# Predictions

## 1 Language focus

**A** Read Professor Pete's Web site. Complete the predictions with *will* or *won't*. Listen and check. Then practice.

### Future with *will* and *won't*

Robots **will** help us.

They'll also clean.

Robots **won't** replace humans.

**Will** robots cook?

**Yes, they will.**

**No, they won't.**

*I'll = I will*

*he'll = he will*


*we'll = we will*

*you'll = you will*

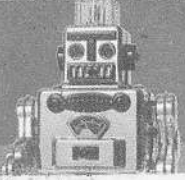
*she'll = she will*

*they'll = they will*

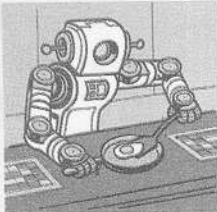
*won't = will not*




## Professor Pete's Predictions for 2030




1. Robots will help us in our homes. Will they cook? Yes, they will. They'll also clean and go shopping. But robots won't replace humans.




2. People won't have to think about what to wear. "Smart" clothes \_\_\_\_\_ tell them if they look good or not.




3. Sleeping machines \_\_\_\_\_ help us sleep well. We \_\_\_\_\_ have bad dreams or nightmares. We \_\_\_\_\_ only have sweet dreams.




4. People \_\_\_\_\_ drive around the world on superhighways. The superhighways \_\_\_\_\_ connect the seven continents.



5. Students \_\_\_\_\_ stay in the classroom all the time. They \_\_\_\_\_ travel to space for their science class.



6. Schools \_\_\_\_\_ be open 24 hours a day. \_\_\_\_\_ students come to school at the same time every day? No, they \_\_\_\_\_.



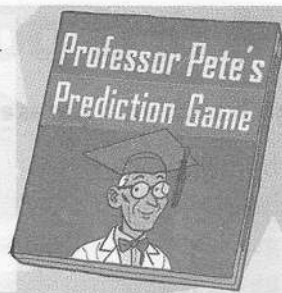
**B** Which of Professor Pete's predictions do you think will come true? Ask a classmate. Use the first sentence of each prediction.

What do you think? Will robots help us in our homes?

Yes, they will. OR No, they won't.

**C Professor Pete has a new computer game about predictions. Complete the ad about his game with *will* or *won't*. Then listen and check.**

Hey, kids! Will computers replace humans someday? \_\_\_\_\_ everyone speak the same language? You \_\_\_\_\_ learn the answers to these questions when you play Professor Pete's new computer game. \_\_\_\_\_ you be bored? No, you \_\_\_\_\_. Professor Pete's game \_\_\_\_\_ entertain you for hours. Hurry and buy this game today. You \_\_\_\_\_ be sorry.



## 2 Listening

**Two teens play Professor Pete's prediction game for 2030. Does Professor Pete agree with these predictions? Listen and check (✓) Agree or Disagree.**

|  | Agree                               | Disagree                 |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Students won't use paper and pencils in school. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Cell phones will be the size of a credit card.  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Most people won't shop in stores for food.      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. People will stay on the moon on vacation.       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. People will live below the sea.                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Speaking

**A Write your own predictions for 2030. Use *will*.**

| Predictions    | Names |
|----------------|-------|
| 1. Robots      | _____ |
| 2. Most people | _____ |
| 3. Students    | _____ |
| 4. Movies      | _____ |
| 5. Houses      | _____ |
| 6. Cars        | _____ |
| 7. TVs         | _____ |

**B Now find classmates who agree with your predictions. Write their names in the chart.**

What do you think? Will robots do students' homework?

Yes, they will. OR No, they won't.

## 1 Word power

**A** Match each verb phrase to its meaning. Then listen and practice.

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. be famous <u>d</u>           | a. find a place to work                    |
| 2. be rich _____                | b. study after graduating from high school |
| 3. get a driver's license _____ | c. not share your living space             |
| 4. get a job _____              | d. have many people know who you are       |
| 5. get married _____            | e. visit a country far away from home      |
| 6. go to college _____          | f. have a lot of money                     |
| 7. live alone _____             | g. pass a test to drive a car              |
| 8. travel abroad _____          | h. become a husband or a wife              |

**B** What do you want to do or have happen before you are 25?  
Complete the sentences.

- I want to \_\_\_\_\_ . I want to \_\_\_\_\_ .  
I want to \_\_\_\_\_ . I want to \_\_\_\_\_ .

## 2 Language focus

**A** Jen and her father talk about the future. Listen and practice.

**Jen** Well, Dad, I probably won't be famous!  
I didn't win the singing competition  
at school today.

**Mr. Wood** That's OK, Jen. You have many other  
talents. You'll probably get a great  
job someday.

**Jen** Do you think so? I guess I *am* a good writer.

**Mr. Wood** Yes, you are. And you speak French well, too.  
You'll probably work for a French  
magazine someday.

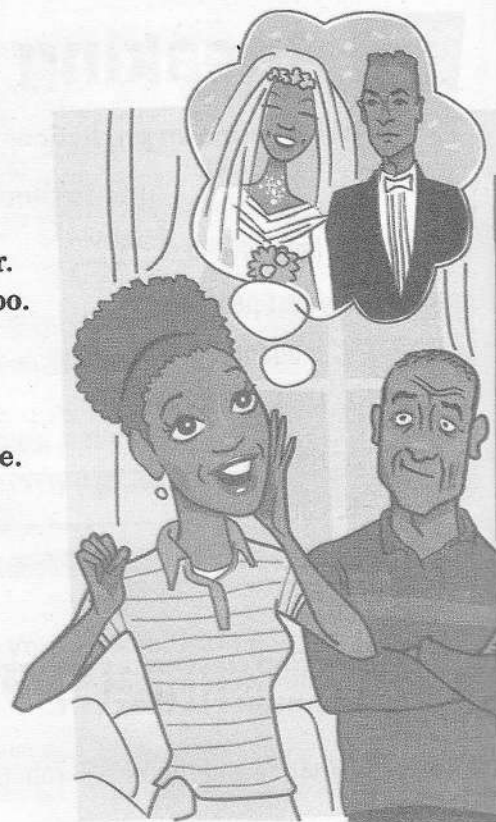
**Jen** Gee. That sounds interesting. I'll also  
probably travel abroad . . . maybe to France.

**Mr. Wood** Anything is possible.

**Jen** And I'll probably get married to  
a handsome . . .

**Mr. Wood** OK, OK, Jen. Don't get too excited.  
You have to finish school first!

**Jen** Oh, I know. But it's good to have  
dreams, right?



**B** Study the chart. Then read about Jen's classmates. What do you think they will probably do in the future? Write sentences. Then listen and check.

**Future probability with *will probably / probably won't***

I'll probably live abroad.      I probably won't be famous.  
 You'll probably get a great job.      She probably won't be famous.

1. Max loves children. (have a big family) *He'll probably have a big family.*
2. Alicia isn't a star. (be famous) \_\_\_\_\_
3. Janet wants to study medicine. (go to college) \_\_\_\_\_
4. Kate and Dave don't like animals. (get a pet) \_\_\_\_\_
5. Emma doesn't like to drive. (get a driver's license) \_\_\_\_\_
6. George likes to read about different countries. (travel abroad) \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Pronunciation *Contracted form of will*

**A** Listen. Notice how contracted forms of *will* are pronounced. Then listen again and practice.

I will probably travel to England.      I'll probably travel to England.

She will probably be a good writer.      She'll probably be a good writer.

**B** Practice the sentences you wrote in Exercise 2B.

### 4 Speaking

Write four things you will probably do or probably won't do before you are 25. Use the cues in Exercise 1B or your own ideas. Tell your classmates.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

I'll probably travel abroad. I probably won't get married.



# Mini-review

## 1 Language check

**A** Look at the pictures from a class yearbook. Then write two sentences about each person. Use *will probably* and *probably won't*.



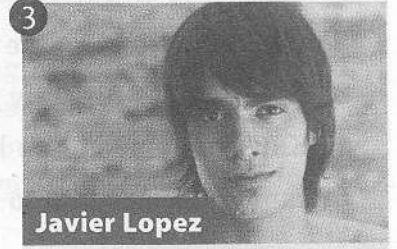
**Ben Taylor**

Ben is a great guitar player. He doesn't like to study.



**Cho Park**

Cho loves children. She doesn't like to travel abroad.



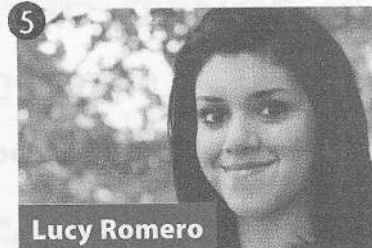
**Javier Lopez**

Javier doesn't like drama class. He loves cars.



**Carolyn Davis**

Carolyn doesn't like animals. She's a very good student.



**Lucy Romero**

Lucy likes to write. She doesn't like the news.



**Bert Talbot**

Bert doesn't like school. He likes to cook.

- Ben (be a famous rock star / go to college)  
Ben will probably be a famous rock star.  
He probably won't go to college.
- Cho (become a teacher / go to Spain on vacation)  


---



---
- Javier (become an actor / get his driver's license next year)  


---



---
- Carolyn (get a cat or a dog / win a prize at graduation)  


---



---
- Lucy (write books / work for a news magazine)  


---



---
- Bert (be a teacher / open a restaurant)  


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**B** Read these interesting predictions students put on the Internet. Complete the texts with the correct forms of *will* and *won't*.

## Our Favorite Predictions from the Internet

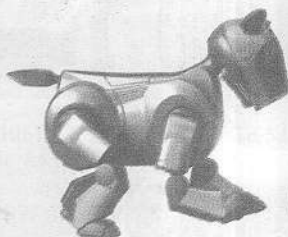
1. People won't use money or credit cards anymore. Special machines \_\_\_\_\_ read our fingerprints. We \_\_\_\_\_ pay for things that way. —Lisa



2. We \_\_\_\_\_ have to type on computers. Instead, we \_\_\_\_\_ say the words, and the computer \_\_\_\_\_ type them. —Andrea



3. Cars \_\_\_\_\_ drive themselves. We \_\_\_\_\_ just tell the cars where to go. So kids my age \_\_\_\_\_ be able to drive. —Sam



4. I \_\_\_\_\_ have a pet robot dog. I \_\_\_\_\_ have to feed it, and I \_\_\_\_\_ have to walk it. The dog \_\_\_\_\_ only need batteries! —Justin

5. People \_\_\_\_\_ live longer, and they \_\_\_\_\_ be active longer. People \_\_\_\_\_ get sick anymore. There \_\_\_\_\_ be many more ways to cure sickness. —Grace



## 2 Listening

Students talk about other predictions. Does Kim agree or disagree with these predictions? Listen and check (✓) the correct boxes.


|   | Agree                    | Disagree                 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. People will travel from place to place in small airplanes. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. People will take their houses with them when they move.    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. People won't need to learn foreign languages.              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. People won't need to cook.                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Go** to page 115 for the Game.


## 1 Word power

**A** What activities are these students going to do at the Teen Center?  
Listen and practice.


### Teen Center




1  
Join the marching band.




2  
Be a reporter.




3  
Take martial arts classes.




4  
Learn how to edit a music video.




5  
Be a recreation leader.



6  
Learn how to make a scrapbook.



7  
Take cooking classes.



8  
Join the racket club.

**B** Write each activity in Part A next to the correct description.

1. Students will need their own video cameras. Learn how to edit a music video.
2. Learn how to make all kinds of food. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Learn the rumba and the samba. Please sign up with a partner. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Learn karate and judo with your friends. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Be in the school parade. Play in competitions. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Play tennis and badminton. Beginner students are welcome. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Write articles for the school newspaper. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Bring your favorite photos to class. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Play games with young children. Have fun. \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Language focus

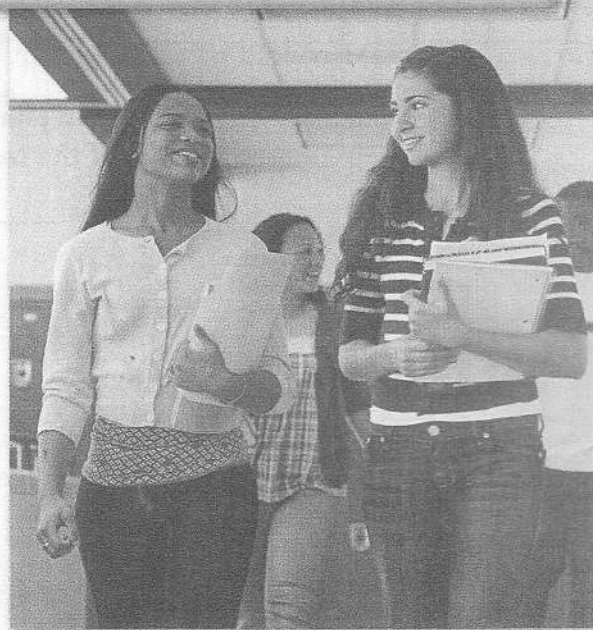
### Future possibility with *might* / *might not*

My friends and I **might** take ballroom dancing classes.  
I **might not** have time.

*I might = maybe I'll*

**A Pam and Marla talk about what they will do at the Teen Center. Listen and practice.**

- Pam** Hi, Marla. Are you going to sign up for any activities at the Teen Center?
- Marla** Sure. I'm trying to decide what to do.
- Pam** Me, too. My friends and I might take ballroom dancing classes, but I'm really busy this year. I might not have time.
- Marla** I want to do something new this year. I'm not sure what to do. I might take martial arts classes or be a reporter for the center's newspaper.
- Pam** Hmm. I'd like to help out at the center. I might be a recreation leader. They play games with young kids. Why don't you do that, too? We can work together.
- Marla** Well, I'm not very good with young children.
- Pam** Oh, sure you are, Marla. It'll be a lot of fun.



**B Juan writes an e-mail to his friend Mark. What might he do this year? Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not*. Then listen and check.**

Hi, Mark!

How are you? I'm fine. This year is going to be fun. I'm going to do some things at the Teen Center. I'm not sure what I'll do. I might take martial arts classes, or I \_\_\_\_\_ learn how to edit a music video. I'd like to take ballroom dancing classes, but I don't have a partner. I'm shy, but I \_\_\_\_\_ ask another student to join me. I'd like to ask Diana, but she's really busy, so she \_\_\_\_\_ have time.

Next week, I'm also going to be very busy – with school! I won't have a lot of free time, so I \_\_\_\_\_ e-mail you. Anyway, have a great week.

–Juan

## 3 Listening

**Listen to the conversations. Who might do the activities? Who might not? Write *might* or *might not* for each student.**

- |                                    |         |              |       |                  |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-------|------------------|
| 1. take cooking classes            | Amy     | <u>might</u> | Sam   | <u>might not</u> |
| 2. join the marching band          | José    | _____        | Anna  | _____            |
| 3. learn how to edit a music video | Staci   | _____        | John  | _____            |
| 4. learn how to make a scrapbook   | Felicia | _____        | Laura | _____            |
| 5. be a reporter                   | Paul    | _____        | James | _____            |

# After high school

## 1 Language focus

**A** What are these students' plans after high school? Match the first sentence to the rest of the text. Then listen and practice.



Simon, 15, China

I'll travel for a couple of months. \_\_\_\_



Moira, 17, Ireland

After high school, I'm going to go to college. \_\_\_\_



Andrea, 16, Argentina

I won't go to college right after high school. \_\_\_\_

1

I'm going to get a job and make some money. I might get a job at an international hotel. I'll probably have to use my English.

2

I'll go with two friends. We'll probably go to the U.S. and Canada first. If we have time, we might backpack around Europe.

3

I'll probably go to City College. I might study computer programming, or I might study history. I can't decide.

**B** Study the chart. Then read the statements. Check (✓) D (definite plans) or P (probable / possible plans). Then listen and check.

Definite plans with *will* and *be going to* / Probable plans with *will probably* / Possible plans with *might*

I'll travel for a couple of months.  
I'm going to go to college.

We'll probably go to the U.S.  
I might study computer programming.

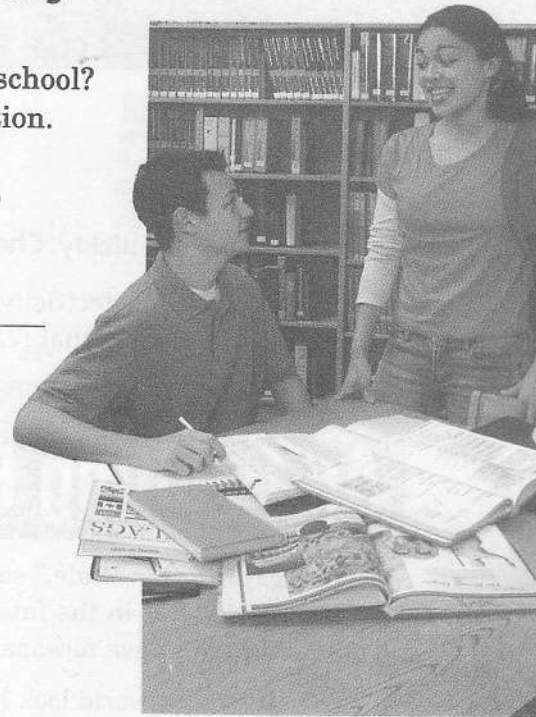
- |  | D                                   | P                        |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Simon is going to take a trip.          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Simon will travel with friends.         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Simon will probably visit the U.S.      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Moira will go to college.               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Moira might study computer programming. | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Andrea will make some money.            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Andrea will probably use her English.   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Andrea might work at a hotel.           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |

D

P

**C** Will and Diana talk about their plans after high school. Complete the conversation with *will*, *(be) going to*, *I'll probably*, or *might*. Then listen and check.

**Will** So, what are you *going to* \_\_\_\_\_ do after high school?  
**Diana** Well, first I'm \_\_\_\_\_ take a long vacation.  
**Will** \_\_\_\_\_ you go to college someday?  
**Diana** Yes, definitely. What are you \_\_\_\_\_ do after high school?  
**Will** I'm not sure. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to college, or I \_\_\_\_\_ visit Spain. So \_\_\_\_\_ take Spanish lessons.  
**Diana** Great! I can help you with Spanish. How are you \_\_\_\_\_ pay for the lessons?  
**Will** Well, my dad is very busy in his store. \_\_\_\_\_ help him. He's \_\_\_\_\_ pay me.  
**Diana** Great idea! I really need money, too. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ ask my mom if I can help her with chores at home. She \_\_\_\_\_ pay me. I hope so.



## 2 Word power

Write the verb phrases in the correct columns. Then write one more verb phrase in each column.

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> get a job                | <input type="checkbox"/> make money                 | <input type="checkbox"/> take English classes  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go around the world      | <input type="checkbox"/> see the U.S.               | <input type="checkbox"/> take a trip to Europe |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> go to college | <input type="checkbox"/> study computer programming | <input type="checkbox"/> work in an office     |

| School               | Travel | Work |
|----------------------|--------|------|
| <i>go to college</i> |        |      |
|                      |        |      |
|                      |        |      |
|                      |        |      |

## 3 Speaking

What are you going to do after high school? Complete the sentences with the verb phrases from Exercise 2 or your own ideas. Then share your plans with three classmates.

- I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'm not going to \_\_\_\_\_.
- I might \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'll probably \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'll \_\_\_\_\_.
- I won't \_\_\_\_\_.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 2

### Read

**A** Read the Web site quickly. Check (✓) one thing the Web site does not talk about.

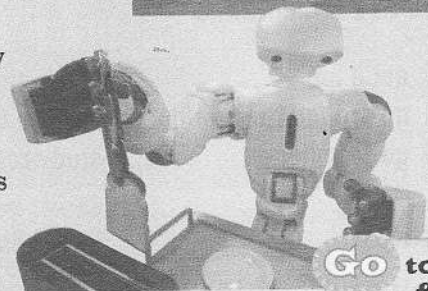
- a flying car       electricity from the sun       newspapers  
 medicines       virtual reality glasses

### An Exciting Future

“First Flying Car Made,” say the newspaper headlines! Do we have flying cars today? No, we don’t. But in the future, that might be a newspaper headline. However, we probably won’t have newspapers in the future. We’ll get all our news on video cell phones.

So what will our world look like 10, 20, or 50 years from now? One Web site makes predictions about the future and writes articles about the future. Its prediction for August 23, 2025, reads: *The first hotel on the moon finally opens*. But predictions about the future are difficult. Will people go to the moon for their vacations? They might. Will we find new medicines and cure terrible sicknesses? We probably will. Will our homes use electricity from the sun and wind? Yes, they will. And we won’t clean our houses – robots will do this – and cars won’t need gas anymore.

We don’t know these things for sure. But one thing is certain . . . our lives in the future will be different from now. And that’s very exciting!



**Go** to page 122 for the Vocabulary Practice.


**B**  Read the Web site slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

**C** Circle the correct words to complete the sentences or the correct answers.

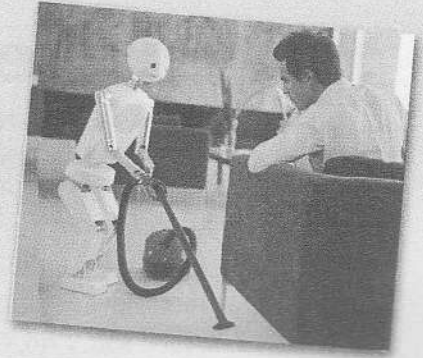
1. In the future we probably won’t have (newspapers / video cell phones / new medicines).
2. A headline for 2025 predicts we will have (flying cars / terrible sicknesses / hotels on the moon).
3. In the future our homes will get electricity from (the sun and wind / the moon / robots).
4. In the future we won’t (drive our cars / clean our homes / use medicines).
5. Will our lives be different in the future? (Yes, probably. / No. Not at all. / Yes, they will.)

# Computers will . . .

## Listen

**A**  Rosa and Jeff talk about the future. Listen and write *True* or *False*. Then correct the false statements.

- Rosa wants to go to the movies with Jeff.  
True.
- Jeff and Rosa think that robots won't do students' homework in the future. \_\_\_\_\_
- A magazine article says that computers won't be amazing.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- In the future computers will type what people are thinking.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Someday people will connect computers to their brains.  
\_\_\_\_\_



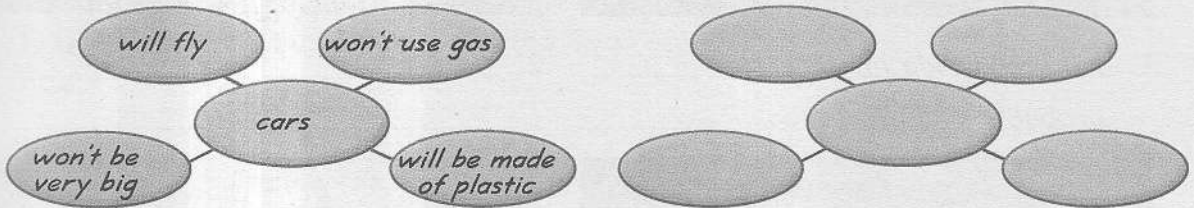
**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

- Would you like robots to do anything for you? What? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you think computers will be smarter than people? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you think computers will be able to type what we are thinking in the future?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Would you like to connect a computer to your brain? \_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

## Write

**A** What do you think the future will be like? Write *clothes, computers, food, houses, or schools* to start a web about your own predictions.



**B** Write an article about your future predictions. Use the web in Part A to help you.

*In the future...*

---



---



---



---

## Language chart review

### Future with *will* and *won't*

Robots **will** be very smart.  
 They'll be powerful.  
 They **won't** think for us.  
**Will** robots have feelings?  
 Yes, they **will**. / No, they **won't**.

### Future probability with *will probably* / *probably won't*

I'll **probably** drive a small car.  
 I **probably won't** ride a bicycle.

### Future possibility with *might* / *might not*

I **might** work at Leo's Drugstore this year.  
 I **might not** have much free time.

**A** Look at the pictures. Write sentences with the verb phrases in the box.  
 Use *probably* or *might* to make guesses about future probability.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> drink the milk / drink orange juice          | <input type="checkbox"/> go to the movie / go to a café            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go out in those shoes / wear her other shoes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ride his bike / walk to school |



1. *He won't ride his bike. He'll probably walk to school.*



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



**B** Look at the pictures in Part A again. Write questions with *will*. Then answer the questions.

1. he / fix the bike

Q: *Will he fix the bike?* \_\_\_\_\_

A: *Yes, he will.* \_\_\_\_\_

3. they / go to a café

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

2. they / drink the milk

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

4. she / wear other shoes

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

## Language chart review

Definite plans with *will* and *be going to* / Probable plans with *will probably* / Possible plans with *might*

I'll **study** tomorrow night. I'm **going to** stay up late.

They'll **probably** travel together.

We **might** spend a week in Rio.

**C** Match the two parts of each sentence to complete the conversation.

A What are you going to do c

a. a lot of money.

B I'll probably go \_\_\_\_\_

b. married at all.

A Do you think you'll be \_\_\_\_\_

c. after high school?

B I don't think I'll make \_\_\_\_\_

d. rich and famous?

A At what age do you think you'll get \_\_\_\_\_

e. to college to study medicine.

B I might not get \_\_\_\_\_

f. married?

**D** Write the questions from Part C. Then answer them with your own information.

1. Q: *What are you going to do after high school?* \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

### Take another look!

Circle the correct answers.

1. Which sentence means the same as "I might learn French"?

a. Maybe I'll learn French.      b. I'm going to learn French.

2. Which sentence talks about definite plans?

a. I might not go swimming.      b. I won't go swimming.

**Go** to page 127 for the Theme Project.

# Weekend plans

## 1 Word power

**A** Match each verb or verb phrase to its meaning. Then listen and practice.

- |                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. amaze <u>f</u>  | a. think that something will happen        |
| 2. come back _____ | b. travel around a place to learn about it |
| 3. expect _____    | c. return                                  |
| 4. explore _____   | d. test something by using it              |
| 5. head for _____  | e. leave the ground and start flying       |
| 6. rescue _____    | f. surprise very much                      |
| 7. take off _____  | g. save someone in danger                  |
| 8. try out _____   | h. move toward a place                     |

**B** Complete the description of each weekend event with a pair of verbs or verb phrases in the box.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> expect / try out            | <input type="checkbox"/> head for / amaze     |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> explore / rescue | <input type="checkbox"/> take off / come back |

### 1 Go on a cave tour!

You can spend an exciting hour here! You can explore one of many caves. You'll probably see bats, and you might get lost. But don't worry, we'll rescue you.

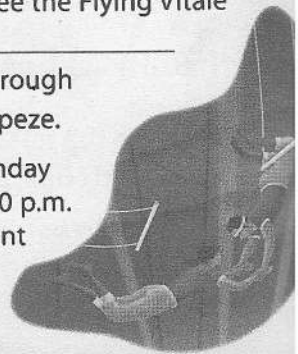
Friday and Saturday  
9:00 a.m. – 10:00 p.m.  
Carl's Caves



### 2 See a circus show!

At 2:00 p.m., \_\_\_\_\_ the Big City Circus-Tent and see the Flying Vitale Family. They will \_\_\_\_\_ you as they fly through the air on the trapeze.

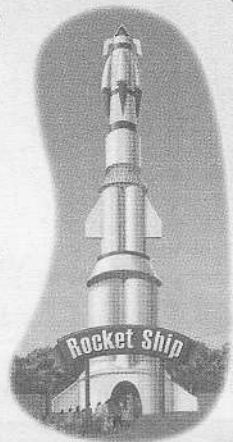
Saturday and Sunday  
2:00 p.m. and 8:00 p.m.  
Big City Circus Tent



### 3 Visit Futureland!

Come to the grand opening of Futureland. Try our newest virtual reality ride – Rocket Ship. You'll \_\_\_\_\_, visit the moon, and never want to \_\_\_\_\_.

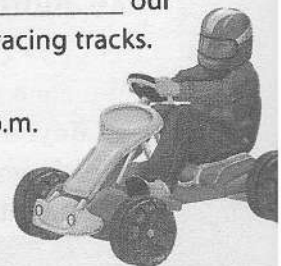
Sunday  
9:00 a.m. – 11:00 p.m.  
Futureland



### 4 Drive go-carts!

You can \_\_\_\_\_ an exciting ride at Go-Carts Galore. First drive the latest go-carts on our superfast track. After that, you can \_\_\_\_\_ our three brand-new racing tracks.

Saturday  
4:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m.  
Go-Carts Galore



## 2 Language focus

Would you like to...? for invitations

Would you like to go on a cave tour?

Accepting: Yes, I'd love to.

Sure, I'd like to.

Refusing: I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to babysit.  
I'd love to, but I can't.

**A** Nina invites Becky to go on the cave tour.

Listen and practice.

**Nina** Hi, Becky. Would you like to go on the cave tour with me on Saturday morning?

**Becky** Oh, Saturday morning? I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to babysit my little sister.

**Nina** Well, would you like to go in the afternoon instead?

**Becky** Sure, I'd like to. But, uh, there might be bats in the cave. They're scary.

**Nina** There are *supposed* to be bats in a cave! Come on, Becky. It'll be fun.

**Becky** Well, OK. Oh! I almost forgot. My family is going to see the Flying Vitale Family on Sunday afternoon. Would you like to go with us?

**Nina** Wow! Yes, I'd love to. We're going to have a great weekend. I can't wait.



**B** Write invitations to the events in Exercise 1B. Use the responses as clues. Then listen and check.

1. Would you like to see the circus show?

Yes, I'd love to. The Flying Vitale Family is amazing.

2. \_\_\_\_\_

Sure, I'd like to. I like fast and exciting things.

3. \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, I'd love to. I want to try the Rocket Ship.

**C** Now refuse invitations 2 and 3 in Part B. Use different expressions.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Speaking

Invite classmates to do things with you this weekend. Write three invitations. Then find a classmate who accepts each invitation.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

**You** Would you like to go to a movie on Saturday afternoon?

**Classmate 1** I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to study for a test.

**You** Would you like to go to a movie on Saturday afternoon?

**Classmate 2** Sure, I'd love to.

# Evening plans

## 1 Language focus

**A** Matt asks his mom some favors. Listen and practice.

**Matt** Hey, Mom. Could you buy me a new digital camera today? Mine is broken, and Alex wants me to take pictures at his party tonight.

**Mrs. Hays** No, I'm sorry. I can't, Matt.

**Matt** Oh, Mom. Well, can I stay out until 10:00?

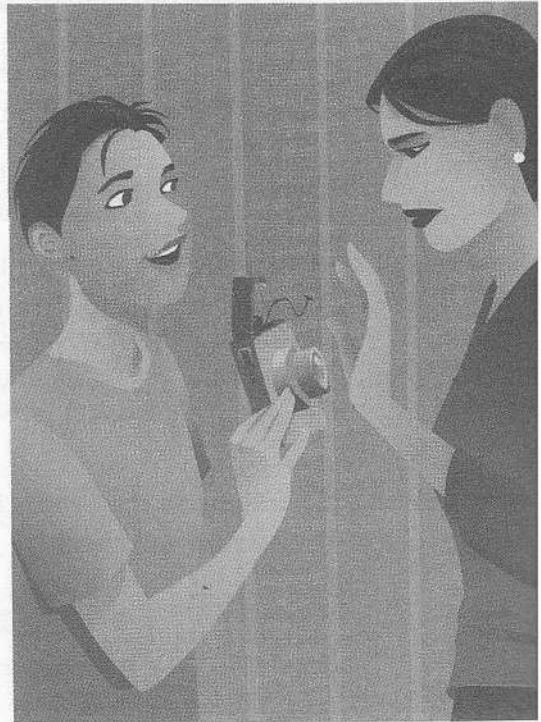
**Mrs. Hays** Yes, all right. But be home at 10:00 sharp!

**Matt** OK. And, uh, can John sleep over after the party?

**Mrs. Hays** Sure, that's fine. But we have to get up early, remember? We're going to go visit Aunt Becky.

**Matt** Oh, yes! I forgot. And, um, Mom, could you lend me \$15?

**Mrs. Hays** \$15? No, I can't. Sorry.



**B** Study the chart. Complete the questions with *Can I* or *Could you*. Then listen and check.

### *Can / Could* for permission and requests

#### Asking permission

Can I stay out until 10:00?  
Yes, all right. / No, I'm sorry.

Can John sleep over?  
Sure, that's fine.

#### Making requests

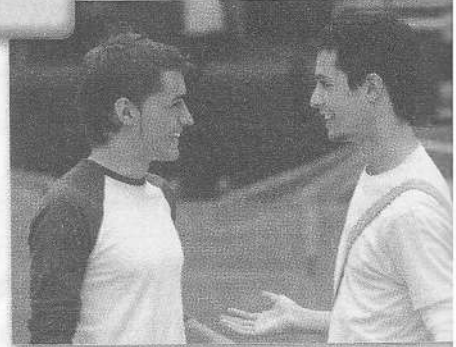
Could you buy me a digital camera?  
No, I'm sorry. I can't.

Could you lend me \$15?  
Yes, of course. / No, I can't. Sorry.





Note: Young children often use *can* for both permission and requests.

*Can* may be used for requests, but it is less formal.

1. Can I borrow your favorite shirt?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ buy me a pet for my birthday?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ stay out late on Friday?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ clean my room, please?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ go to the movies this weekend?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ sleep over at Ken's house tonight?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ make my bed?



**C** Read the survey. Which of the four responses would your parents give to each question? Complete the chart. Then total the points. Are your parents easygoing, average, or strict?

|   | Yes, of course. (1 point)                 | No, I'm sorry. (3 points)  |
|---|--|---|
|   | Maybe.  Let me think about it. (2 points) | Absolutely not. (4 points)   |
|   | Response   | Points  |
| 1. Can I have a party at home this weekend? | _____  | _____   |
| 2. Can I watch TV tonight?                  | _____  | _____   |
| 3. Can I use your new DVD player?           | _____  | _____   |
| 4. Can I go downtown with my friends now?   | _____  | _____   |
| 5. Could you help me with my homework?      | _____  | _____   |
| 6. Can I stay out until midnight tomorrow?  | _____  | _____   |
| 7. Can I buy an electric guitar?            | _____  | _____   |
| 8. Could you lend me \$20?                  | _____  | _____   |
| Total points:                               |  | <input type="text"/>  |
| My parents are:                             |  |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | easygoing (8–16 points)  | <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | average (17–24 points)   | <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                    | strict (25–32 points)  | <input type="checkbox"/>  |

## 2 Pronunciation *Could you*

**A** Listen. Notice how *Could you* is reduced in conversation. Then listen again and practice.

Could you close the door, please?

Could you lend me some money?

Could you help me?

Could you bring me some water, please?

**B** Now practice the *Could you* questions in Exercises 1B and 1C.

## 3 Listening

**A** Some teens talk to their parents. Are they asking permission or making requests? Listen and check (✓) Permission or Request.

|    | Permission               | Request                  |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**B** Listen again. Do their parents say yes or no? Write Yes or No.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

## 1 Language check

### A Match the questions to the correct responses.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Would you like to go out to eat? <u>c</u> | a. Yes, all right. But be back by 9:00.                |
| 2. Could you help me make dinner? _____      | b. Sure. What's the phone number?                      |
| 3. Would you like to play chess? _____       | c. I'm sorry, but I can't. I just ate.                 |
| 4. Can I go to the mall tonight? _____       | d. Yes. I'll cut the vegetables.                       |
| 5. Could you order a pizza? _____            | e. I'd love to, but I can't. I don't know how to play. |

### B Write questions. Use the verb phrases in the box and *Would you like to*, *Can I*, or *Could you*.

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> borrow your CD | <input type="checkbox"/> go shopping at the mall | <input type="checkbox"/> help me with this math problem |
| <input type="checkbox"/> come to my party          | <input type="checkbox"/> have a cookie           | <input type="checkbox"/> lend me your skateboard        |

- Q: Can I borrow your CD?  
A: Yes, of course. But give it back to me tomorrow.
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Absolutely not. I want to go skateboarding today.
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Thanks. I'd love to come. Do you want me to bring anything?
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: Sure. Show it to me.
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: No, I can't. Sorry. I have to finish my homework.
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: I'd love to. They look delicious.

### C Read the invitations. Accept or refuse each one. Use a different answer each time.

- Q: Would you like to study English with me tonight?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: Would you like to go swimming with me on Saturday?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: Would you like to go to the movies this weekend?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: Would you like to run in the park with me tomorrow?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_



**D Write conversations for these situations.**

1. You ask your father for permission to go hiking on Saturday.  
Your father says yes, and to have a good time.

Q: Can I go hiking on Saturday?

A: Sure, that's fine. Have a good time.

2. You ask your mother for permission to go to your friend Angelo's house after school. She says no because you have to practice for your piano lesson.

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

3. You ask a friend to help you with your math homework. Your friend says yes and suggests going to the library.

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

4. You ask a friend to lend you his bike. He says no because his bike is broken.

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Listening

- A Listen to the conversations. Are the people in the conversations offering an invitation, asking permission, or making a request? Check (✓) the correct answers.**

| Invitation                             | Permission               | Request                  |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- B Listen again and answer the questions.**

1. Can David go to the museum?      3. Will Sally clean Alex's room?

No, he can't.

2. Does Billy have to take the history test today?

4. Would Miranda like to go white-water rafting?

**Go** to page 116 for the Game.

# Making plans

## 1 Language focus

### A Pedro and Juan make plans for the next day. Listen and practice.

**Pedro** So, Juan, what are you going to do tomorrow?

**Juan** I really want to go for a ride on my new bike. If the weather is nice, I'll ride in the park. How about you? Do you have any plans?

**Pedro** I'm going to hang out with my cousin, David.

**Juan** What are you and David going to do?

**Pedro** Well, I'm not sure. It depends on the weather. If it doesn't rain, we'll probably go to the beach.

**Juan** And if it rains?

**Pedro** We might go to the movies if it rains. Would you like to join us?

**Juan** I'd love to. I won't ride my bike if it rains.

**Pedro** Good. But I hope it's sunny. I really want to go to the beach.

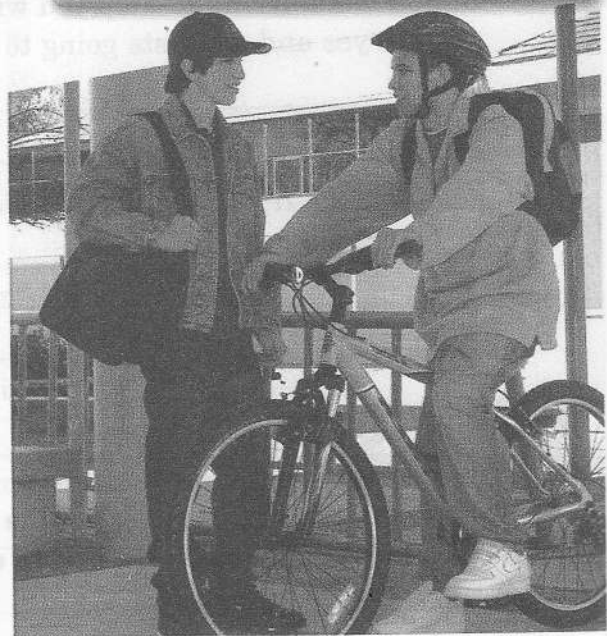
*if with will / will probably / won't / might*

If the weather is nice, I'll ride in the park.

If it doesn't rain, we'll probably go to the beach.

We might go to the movies if it rains.

I won't ride my bike if it rains.



### B Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and check.

1. If the Larsons don't go (not go) to the concert, they 'll probably stay (probably stay) home.
2. If it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) on the weekend, Kelly \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) tennis.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ (I / be) in the library if you \_\_\_\_\_ (need) my help.
4. If Nick \_\_\_\_\_ (run), he \_\_\_\_\_ (might / not be) late for class.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (might / eat) at an outdoor café if it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sunny on Sunday.
6. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) extra money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) your ticket.
7. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) time tonight, we \_\_\_\_\_ (do) it tomorrow.
8. They \_\_\_\_\_ (probably / not walk) to school if it \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) warm.



## 2 Word power

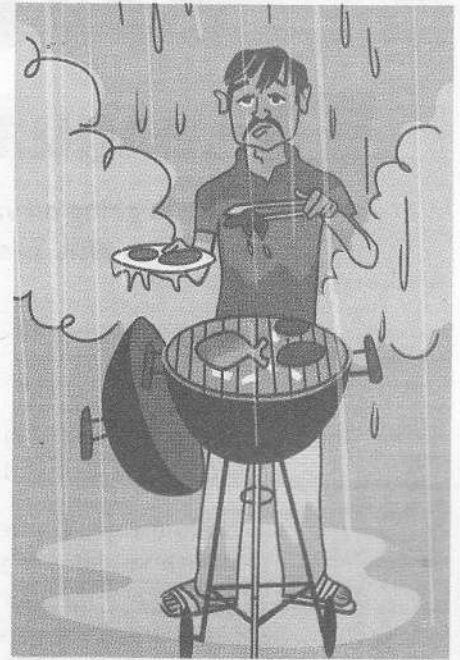
**A** Which activities are good for a sunny day? Which are good for a rainy day? Write the verb phrases in the correct columns. Then write one more verb phrase in each column.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> play computer games | <input type="checkbox"/> rent a DVD     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fly a kite                     | <input type="checkbox"/> go biking      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> have a barbecue                | <input type="checkbox"/> clean my room  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go to an outdoor concert       | <input type="checkbox"/> visit a museum |

Activities for a sunny day

Activities for a rainy day

*play computer games*



**B** Imagine you have a free day tomorrow. What will you do? Complete the sentences with ideas from Part A or your own ideas.

- If it doesn't rain tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I go downtown on Saturday, \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ if it rains in the morning.
- If I have some extra money, \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ if we don't have any homework today.
- If I stay home, \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I'm not tired tonight, \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ if my friend isn't busy tomorrow.

## 3 Speaking

Look at Exercise 2B. What are your plans for your free day? Find a classmate who has the same plans as you.

**You** If it doesn't rain,  
I'll go to the beach.  
How about you?

**Classmate 1** If it doesn't rain,  
I might play volleyball.

**You** If it doesn't rain,  
I'll go to the beach.  
How about you?

**Classmate 2** If it doesn't rain,  
I'll go to the beach, too.

# Vacation plans

## 1 Language focus

**A** Jessica is going on vacation. Read her e-mail message to Will. Then listen and practice.

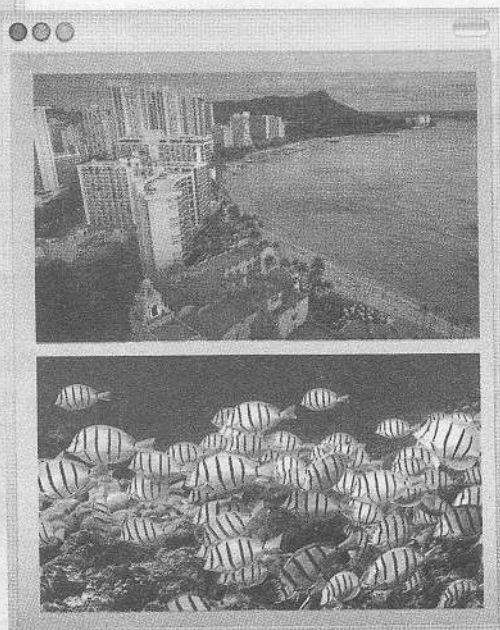
Hi, Will!

I'm so excited. I'm going to Hawaii tomorrow. Can you believe it?

Before I go, I have a lot to do. I have to finish my book report before I go! It's OK, because while I'm in Hawaii, I'm going to have fun. There are so many things to do on the island of Oahu. I'm going to go to the beach with my cousin while I'm there. She'll probably take me sightseeing, too. And we'll snorkel at Hanauma Bay after I buy some snorkel gear.

I hope you have a great vacation. Let's get together after I get back.

Take care!  
Jessica



Clauses of time with *before* / *while* / *after*

**Before** I go, I have a lot to do.

**While** I'm in Hawaii, I'm going to have fun.

I'm going to go to the beach **while** I'm there.

Let's get together **after** I get back.

**B** Match the two parts of each sentence. Then listen and check.

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Before I leave, <u>d</u>         | a. after I get back.                   |
| 2. I'm going to pack my bags _____  | b. while I'm there.                    |
| 3. While I'm there, _____           | c. I'll probably take surfing lessons. |
| 4. I'll take lots of pictures _____ | d. I might stop by to say good-bye.    |
| 5. I'll call you _____              | e. before I go to bed tonight.         |

**C** Imagine you are going on vacation. Complete the sentences with your own information.

- Before I leave, I might \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'll \_\_\_\_\_ before I leave.
- I'll probably \_\_\_\_\_ while I'm there.
- While I'm there, I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_.
- I might \_\_\_\_\_ after I get back.

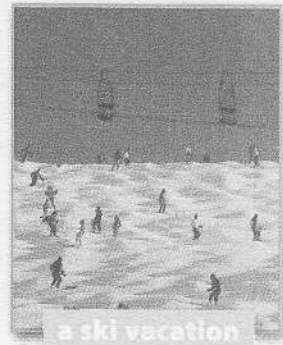
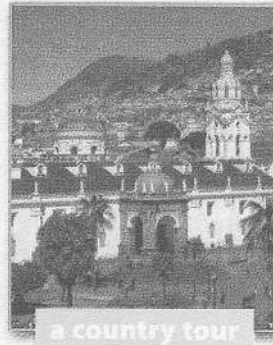
## 2 Listening

Carla is going on vacation to Disney World with her family. When will she do these things? Listen and check (✓) the correct columns.

|                       | Before she leaves                   | While she's there        | After she gets home      |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. buy a camera       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. go shopping        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. get a haircut      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. read a travel book | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. write postcards    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. call her friend    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Speaking

A Choose one of the vacations below. Then complete the chart.



### Vacation Planner

I'm going to take \_\_\_\_\_.

What are you going to do ... ?

|                         |   |                        |   |                            |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>before you leave</i> | : | <i>when you arrive</i> | : | <i>while you are there</i> |
| _____                   |   | _____                  |   | _____                      |
| _____                   |   | _____                  |   | _____                      |

|                              |   |                           |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| <i>If the weather is bad</i> | : | <i>after you get home</i> |
| _____                        |   | _____                     |
| _____                        |   | _____                     |

B Tell a classmate about your vacation plans.

I'm going to take a ski vacation. Before I leave, I'm going to buy ski pants.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 3

### Read

**A** Read the article quickly. Check (✓) the main idea.

- 1. Teenagers are very social these days.
- 2. Teenagers make plans with their friends after school because it's convenient.
- 3. Most teenagers use modern technology for their social plans.

## WAYD 2nite?

What do you do when you want to go out with your friends? Do you call them on your phone? Maybe. But these days, most teenagers use their phones for **texting**, and they'll probably text this message: *WAYD 2nite?* (What are you doing tonight?) Texting is very **convenient**. You can send messages from the mall, the bus – anywhere.

Teens also like to go online to make plans. They often send **e-vites** – electronic invitations – or use **social networking Web sites**. On Web sites like these, you can make plans with all your friends at the same time.

You can make **fuzzy** plans (plans that might happen), like: "If the weather is nice, I'll probably go to the park," or "We might go to the movies tonight if class doesn't finish late." You can also make **firm** plans (plans that will happen), like: "I'm going to the zoo on Saturday. Do you want to come?" If your friends go on the site, they'll see your plans. They might send you a reply online, or text you a short reply. For example: *XLNT idea* (Excellent idea). Or *IMS 2BZ* (I'm sorry. I'm too busy).



**Go** to page 12 for the Vocabulary Practice.

**B**  Read the article slowly. Check your answer in Part A.


**C** Are these statements true or false? Write *True* or *False*. Then correct the false statements.

1. A lot of teenagers use texting for their social plans. True
2. Texting isn't convenient when you're on the bus or at the mall.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. E-vites are invitations you send online. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Fuzzy plans are plans that won't happen. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Friends can't reply to your online plans. \_\_\_\_\_

# Can you come to my party?

## Listen



**A**  Olivia and Carlos talk about texting and technology. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Why does Olivia ask Carlos for help?  
*She can't understand the text messages on her phone.*
2. What does Carlos say to Olivia about learning texting?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Does Olivia think technology is wonderful?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Do Olivia and Carlos agree that technology is convenient?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Does Olivia spend more time doing homework or learning technology?  
\_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Write *I agree, I disagree, or I'm not sure*. Give reasons.

1. People should talk face-to-face more. \_\_\_\_\_
2. I think technology is convenient and fun. \_\_\_\_\_
3. New technology can be difficult to learn. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Technology makes the world a better place. \_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

## Write

**A** How important is technology in your life? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. How often do you use technology? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What's your favorite way to keep in touch with friends? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you use a social networking site? \_\_\_\_\_
4. How often do you text your friends? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Is it easy for you to learn how to use new technology? \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about technology in your life. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

*I use my ...* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

# Unit 3 Review

## Language chart review

*Would you like to ... ? for invitations*

**Would you like to** see a movie?  
**Yes, I'd love to. / Sure, I'd like to.**  
**I'm sorry, but I can't. / I'd love to,**  
**but I can't. I have to** clean my room.

*Can / Could for permission and requests*

*Asking permission*

**Can I** use your pen?  
**Yes, all right.**  
**No, I'm sorry.**

*Making requests*

**Could you** give me a pen?  
**Yes, of course.**  
**No, I can't. Sorry.**

*Clauses of time with before / while / after*

**Before** he goes to bed, he has to take out the trash.  
**While** I'm at the mall, I'm going to look for some T-shirts.  
 They'd like to see that movie **after** it comes out on DVD.

**A Mario and his dad are talking. Complete their conversation with *would you like to*, *can I*, and *could you*.**

**Mario** *Can I* \_\_\_\_\_ have a birthday party this year?

**Dad** Sure. \_\_\_\_\_ have the party next Saturday?

**Mario** Yes, I'd love to. \_\_\_\_\_ invite all my friends?

**Dad** OK. How many friends? \_\_\_\_\_ give me an idea?

**Mario** Yes, of course. There's Marisa, Gavin, Brenda, Min-ho, and Ashton. And \_\_\_\_\_ invite some other friends from school, too?

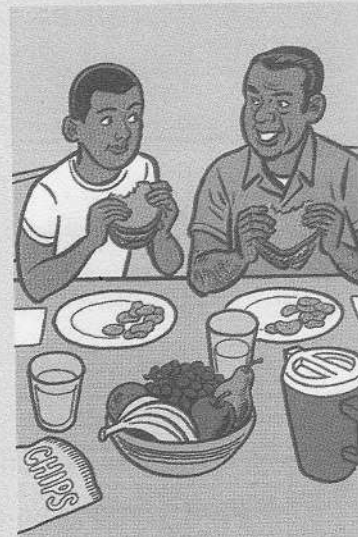
**Dad** Yes, all right. \_\_\_\_\_ have the party here, or somewhere else?

**Mario** Here. \_\_\_\_\_ start calling everyone now?

**Dad** Everyone?

**B Mario is planning his party. Write sentences.**

- have to do a lot / before / his friends arrive  
Mario has to do a lot before his friends arrive.
- before / Mario's friends play games / eat dinner  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- while / eat dinner / his friends talk  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- his friends / dance / after / eat dessert  
 \_\_\_\_\_



# Language chart review

*if with will / will probably / won't / might*

If I have homework, I'll do it after dinner.

We **might** go to a movie if we have time.

They'll **probably** go biking if they don't have homework.

I **won't** go to school if I'm sick.

- C** Mario's friends are at his party. They are playing the "If" game. Complete their sentences with the correct forms of the verbs.



- Ashton** I'll go first! If Pandora, my favorite band, comes (come) to our town, they'll probably play (they / probably play) at the stadium.
- Min-ho** If Pandora \_\_\_\_\_ (play) at the stadium, Ashton \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the concert.
- Brenda** He \_\_\_\_\_ (might / buy) tickets if he \_\_\_\_\_ (have) some extra money.
- Mario** If Marisa \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the concert, she'll \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) her dog at home.
- Marisa** \_\_\_\_\_ (I- / probably / have) a problem if I \_\_\_\_\_ (not leave) my dog at home.
- Gavin** Why \_\_\_\_\_ (Marisa / have) a problem if she \_\_\_\_\_ (take) her dog to the concert?  
**Mario** Her dog hates rock music!

## Take another look!

Circle the correct answers.

- The word *if* can go \_\_\_\_\_ of a sentence.
  - only at the beginning
  - only in the middle
  - at the beginning or in the middle
- In which sentence is the speaker sure she will go out?
  - I'll go out if it stops raining.
  - I'll go out when it stops raining.
  - I might go out after the rain stops.

**Go** to page 128 for the Theme Project.

# Teens online

## 1 Language focus

**A** How do teens use the Internet? Read the information. Then listen and practice.

- Finding information for schoolwork is a popular online activity.
- Teens also like chatting with their friends online.
- Downloading music is popular with teens, too.
- E-mailing is popular, but most teens enjoy chatting online more than e-mailing.
- Playing games and watching videos are popular online activities for some teens.
- Shopping online isn't very popular with teens. Maybe that's because they enjoy hanging out at the mall.

### The number of teens who use the Internet for:

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Finding information for schoolwork | 57% |
| Chatting with friends online       | 34% |
| Downloading music                  | 33% |
| E-mailing                          | 32% |
| Playing games                      | 19% |
| Watching videos                    | 14% |
| Shopping                           | 6%  |

Source: CBSNews.co

**B** Study the chart. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verb phrases in the box. Then listen and check.

#### Gerunds as subjects

**Finding** information for schoolwork is the most popular online activity.

**Downloading** music is popular with teens, too.

#### Gerunds as objects

Teens also like **chatting** with their friends online.

Do teens enjoy **shopping** online?  
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

- do crossword puzzles     find information     play chess  
 download music     get sports scores     shop for clothes

1. *Playing chess* online is my favorite thing to do.
2. I like \_\_\_\_\_ in English online. I learn new words.
3. Ellie buys all of her T-shirts online. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ online.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ online is easy. I can buy many songs.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ online is faster than going to the library.
6. I like \_\_\_\_\_ for all my favorite teams online.



## 2 Word power

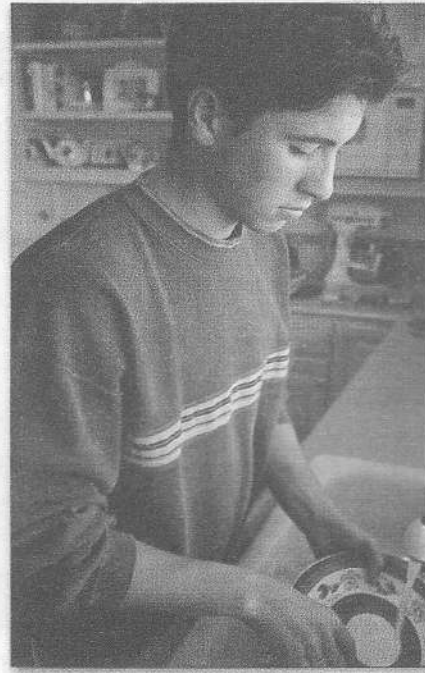
**A** Create gerund phrases by matching the words in the box to the correct gerunds.

- |  |  |                                     |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> bed late          | <input type="checkbox"/> classes           | <input type="checkbox"/> soccer     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> board games       | <input type="checkbox"/> crossword puzzles | <input type="checkbox"/> the movies |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> chores | <input type="checkbox"/> homework online   | <input type="checkbox"/> the piano  |

doing chores \_\_\_\_\_  
 going to \_\_\_\_\_  
 playing \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Complete the sentences about your likes and dislikes with gerund phrases. Use ideas from Part A or your own ideas.

- \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekend is fun.
- I really enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ with my family.
- I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is my favorite activity after school.
- I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ on the weekend.



## 3 Speaking

**A** Complete the questions about your interests. Then answer them with your own information.

| What are your interests? Do you ... ?        | You   | Your classmate |
|--|-------|----------------|
| 1. like listening to _____ (a type of) music | _____ | _____          |
| 2. enjoy going to _____ (a place)            | _____ | _____          |
| 3. like watching _____ (a TV show)           | _____ | _____          |
| 4. enjoy playing _____ (a sport)             | _____ | _____          |
| 5. like getting up at _____ (a time)         | _____ | _____          |
| 6. enjoy studying _____ (a school subject)   | _____ | _____          |

**B** Ask a classmate the questions. Write his or her responses in the chart. For No answers, give the correct information.

Do you like listening to jazz?

No, I don't. I like listening to rock music.

**C** Now share two interesting things about your classmate with the class.

Mario likes getting up at 6 a.m. He doesn't like playing basketball.

# Personality types

## 1 Word power

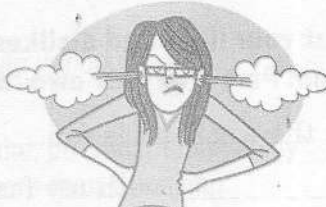
**A** Complete the sentences about each person with the words in the box. Then listen and practice.

- bad-tempered     forgetful     independent     outgoing     trustworthy  
 creative     hardworking     organized     thoughtful

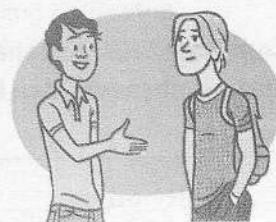


1. Abby doesn't remember things sometimes.

*She's forgetful.*



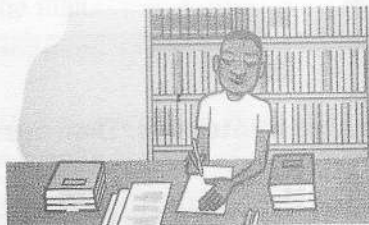
2. Sara often gets angry.



3. Jimmy isn't shy and is very friendly.



4. Cindy doesn't want any help doing things.



5. Ken keeps things in order.



6. Andy is very honest.



7. Lynn makes beautiful things.



8. Colin always does nice things for people.



9. Dora and Estelle always do many chores at home.

**B** Complete the sentences with the names of classmates.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is creative.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ is outgoing.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is hardworking.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ is thoughtful.

## 2 Language focus

**A** Trisha and Patsy talk about their personalities. Listen and practice.

- Trisha** Hey, let's do this survey on personalities.
- Patsy** OK. Sounds like fun.
- Trisha** So, about me. I don't always remember things.
- Patsy** I don't, either. I forgot my lunch today!
- Trisha** Another one. I'm not bad-tempered.
- Patsy** I'm not, either. I hardly ever get angry.
- Trisha** Oh, I like this one. I make friends easily.
- Patsy** I do, too. I guess I'm outgoing.
- Trisha** Here's another. I'm thoughtful. Well, I hope I am.
- Patsy** I am, too. I like to help people.
- Trisha** Oh, boy! This one. I'm not at all organized.
- Patsy** I'm afraid I'm not, either. My room is always a mess!
- Trisha** Hey, we're a lot alike! I guess that's why we're best friends.

*too*

I'm thoughtful.  
I make friends easily.

I am, too.  
I do, too.

*either*

I'm not bad-tempered.  
I don't always remember things.

I'm not, either.  
I don't, either.



**B** Jack and Roy are talking. Roy agrees with Jack. Complete the conversations with *too* or *either*. Then listen and check.

1. **Jack** I'm outgoing.                      3. **Jack** I don't remember things.  
**Roy** I am, too.                              **Roy** \_\_\_\_\_
2. **Jack** I'm not creative.                      4. **Jack** I keep things in order.  
**Roy** \_\_\_\_\_                                  **Roy** \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Speaking

Complete the sentences. Add one sentence of your own. Then compare your answers with a classmate.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ (am / am not) organized.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy / don't enjoy) doing things alone.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (have / don't have) a good imagination.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (do / don't do) my homework every night.
- \_\_\_\_\_

I'm organized.

I am, too.

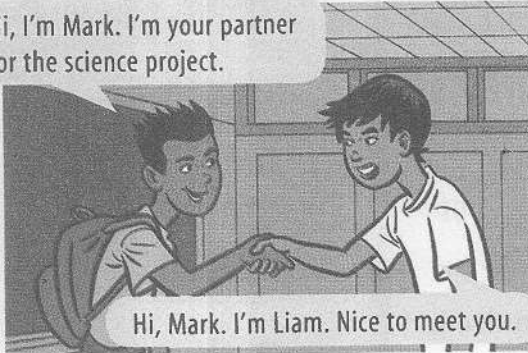
I'm not organized.

I'm not, either.

## 1 Language check

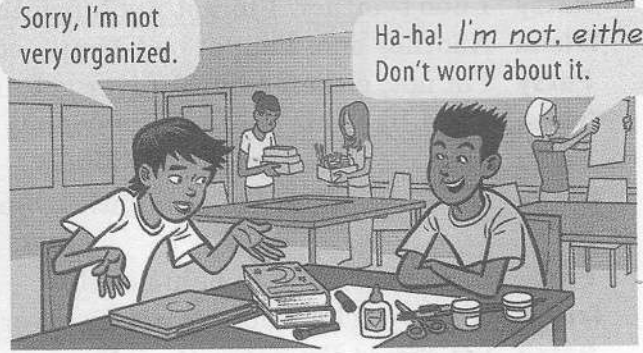
**A** Mark is a new student in the class. He and Liam are going to work together on a science project. Complete the conversations with *I am, too*; *I do, too*; *I'm not, either*; or *I don't, either*.

Hi, I'm Mark. I'm your partner for the science project.



Hi, Mark. I'm Liam. Nice to meet you.

Sorry, I'm not very organized.



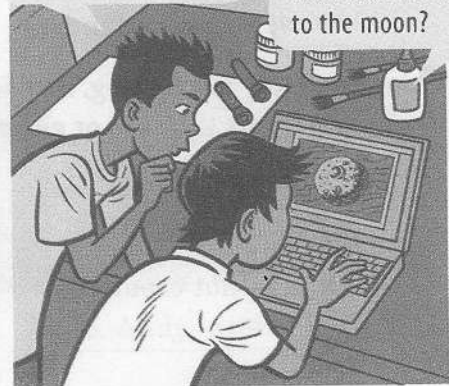
Ha-ha! *I'm not, either*. Don't worry about it.

So, I was thinking . . . I want to do a project about the moon. But I'm not very creative.



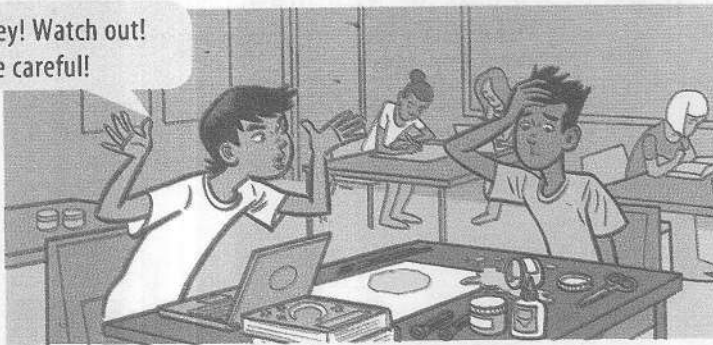
Yeah,           .  
Hmm. Let's make a picture of the moon and write facts around it.

I like finding information online.

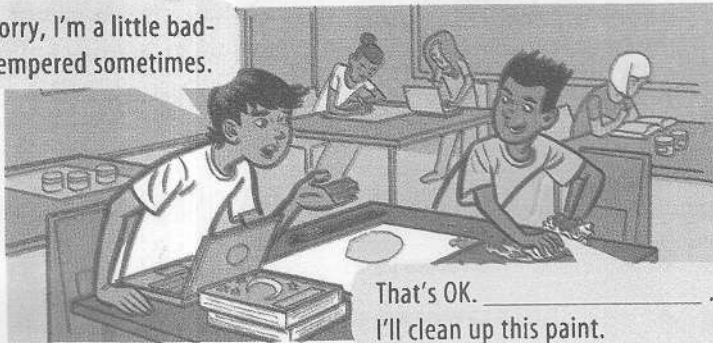


Let's see. How far is it to the moon?

Hey! Watch out! Be careful!

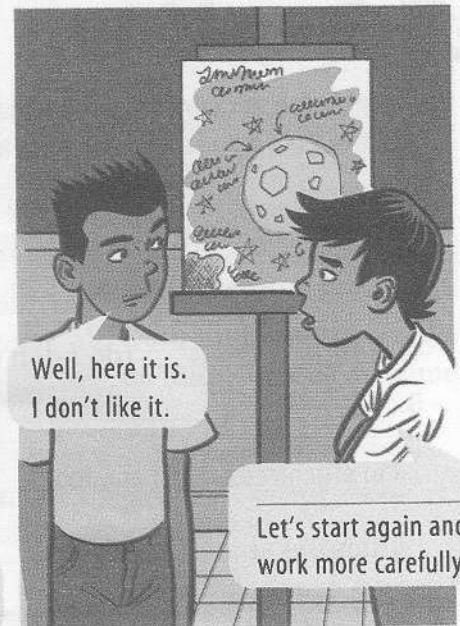


Sorry, I'm a little bad-tempered sometimes.



That's OK.           .  
I'll clean up this paint.

Well, here it is. I don't like it.



Let's start again and work more carefully.

**B Complete the sentences with the correct form of do, go, or play.**

1. Some students enjoy playing chess. It's a popular activity at some schools.
2. Doing crossword puzzles helps you learn new words.
3. Kim loves playing the piano. It really helps her relax.
4. Going to bed late isn't good for you. You'll probably be tired the next day.
5. My brother doesn't like doing chores on the weekend.
6. Going to the movies is a fun weekend activity. You can see your favorite movie stars.
7. Playing board games with your family can be fun.
8. Some teens enjoy going to concerts with their friends.

**C Complete the questions with the correct forms of the verbs. Then answer the questions with your information.**

1. (watch TV) Do you like watching TV ?  
Yes, I do.
2. (hang out at the mall) Do your friends like \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. (talk on the phone) Do you enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ with your friends?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. (do homework online) Do your friends like \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. (play computer games) Does your best friend enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. (read books) Does your mother enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ for fun?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Listening

**Teens talk about themselves. Listen and write the correct responses. Use I am, too; I do, too; I'm not, either; or I don't, either.**

1. I do, too.
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_



**Go** to page 117 for the Game.

# Unusual people

## 1 Language focus

- A** Read about these unusual people. Complete the sentences with the simple present or the simple past. Listen and check. Then practice.

who causes

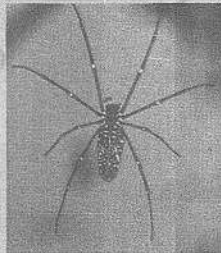
Simple present

I have a cousin. She collects spiders.  
I have a cousin **who collects spiders.**

Simple past

I know a woman. She lived and worked in an ice hotel.  
I know a woman **who lived and worked in an ice hotel.**

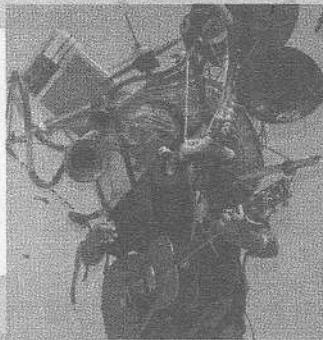
Do you know anyone who has an unusual talent?  
A strange habit? An interesting collection?  
Write and tell us. The best story wins a prize.



1. I have a cousin who collects  
(collect) spiders. She has more  
than 40 spiders in her collection.  
—Sarah

2. I know a woman who lived and  
\_\_\_\_\_ (work) in an ice hotel in  
Sweden. She slept on a bed made of ice.  
—Connor

3. I had a friend who  
\_\_\_\_\_ (be) a  
one-man band. He  
traveled all over the  
world.  
—Elizabeth



4. I know a man who  
\_\_\_\_\_ (ride) a  
horse to work every day.  
He lives on my street.  
—Kelley



5. I have a friend who  
\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) in  
a circus school last year.  
He's a lion tamer.  
—Michael

6. I know a five-year-old boy  
who \_\_\_\_\_ (talk)  
to animals. He says  
he understands dogs  
better than people!  
—Antonio



- B** Who do you think should win the prize for the best story?  
Tell the class.

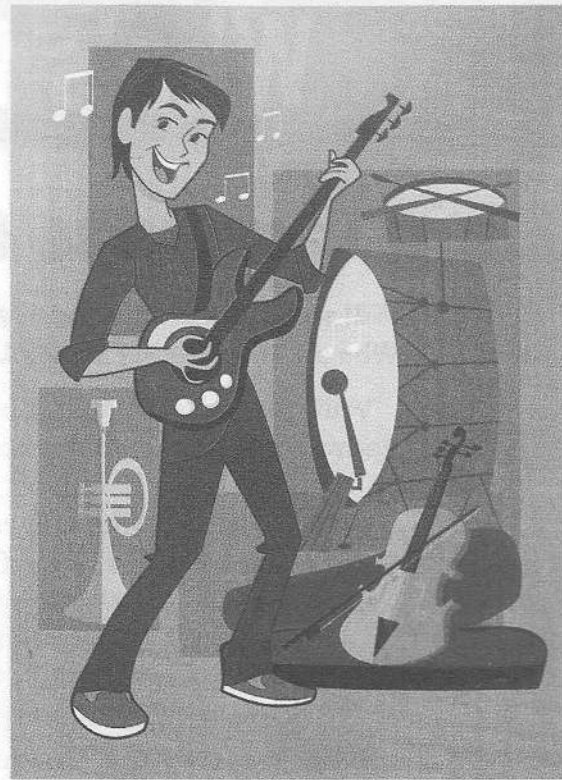
I think Connor should win. The story about the ice hotel is cool!

**C** Combine the two sentences to make one sentence. Then listen and check.

- I know a boy. He plays four instruments.  
I know a boy who plays four instruments.
- I met a woman. She was an Olympic champion.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I had a friend. She collected butterflies.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I sent an e-mail to a man. He is 102 years old.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**D** Write three sentences about an interesting person you know.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



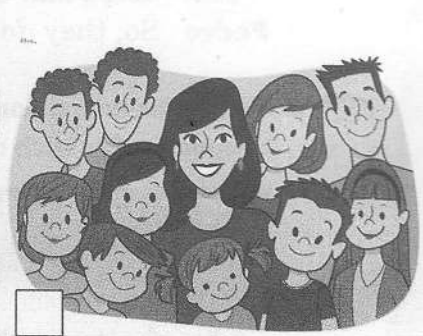
## 2 Listening

Teens talk about unusual people. Who are they talking about? Listen and number the pictures.










## 3 Speaking

Read the questions. Check (✓) Yes or No. Then tell the class about two people you know.

Do you know a person who . . . ?

- has an unusual job
- is very good at something
- lived in a foreign country
- had an interesting experience last year
- visited an interesting place recently

Yes






No






I know a woman who has an unusual job. She's a cartoon artist. She's my mother.

# Who's that girl?

## 1 Language focus

**A** Will and Pedro are talking at a party.

Who are they talking about? Listen and practice.

- Will** Hey, that's Mary. She's the new student, isn't she?  
**Pedro** Yes, she is. And who's that girl with her?  
 You know her, don't you?  
**Will** Yes, I do. That's Sarah Dixon. She's Australian.  
**Pedro** They both have boyfriends, don't they?  
**Will** No, they don't. Sarah has a boyfriend, but I don't think Mary does.  
**Pedro** Who are those guys over there? They're friends, aren't they?  
**Will** Yes, they are. One is Pablo, Sarah's boyfriend.  
**Pedro** Oh, right. He lives in Colombia, doesn't he?  
**Will** Yes, he does.  
**Pedro** And the other one? Who's he?  
**Will** That's Tom Crowe.  
**Pedro** You're in his class, aren't you?  
**Will** Yes, I am. Oh, now I remember. Tom is Mary's boyfriend.  
**Pedro** So, they *do* both have boyfriends. Too bad! Mary is cute!



**B** Study the chart. Complete the tag questions, and write responses for each question. Then listen and check.

| Tag questions and answers with <i>be</i>                                  | Tag questions and answers with the simple present                           |
|---|---|
| She's the new student, <b>isn't she?</b><br>Yes, she is. / No, she isn't. | He lives in Colombia, <b>doesn't he?</b><br>Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't. |
| You're in his class, <b>aren't you?</b><br>Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.      | You know her, <b>don't you?</b><br>Yes, I do. / No, I don't.                |
| They're friends, <b>aren't they?</b><br>Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. | They have boyfriends, <b>don't they?</b><br>Yes, they do. / No, they don't. |

- You're 18, *aren't you* \_\_\_\_\_? *No, I'm not.* OR *Yes, I am.*
- Your teachers are hardworking, \_\_\_\_\_?
- Tokyo is in Japan, \_\_\_\_\_?
- You're a student, \_\_\_\_\_?
- You speak Spanish, \_\_\_\_\_?
- You have a brother or a sister, \_\_\_\_\_?



## 2 Pronunciation Intonation in tag questions

**A** Listen. Notice the rising intonation in these tag questions. Then listen again and practice.

She's from Colombia, isn't she?      He lives in the U.S., doesn't he?  
 You're Brazilian, aren't you?      We don't have homework, do we?

**B** Now practice the tag questions in Exercise 1B.

## 3 Word power

Write the words in the correct columns.

- |   |                                      |  |   |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> has a dog                | <input type="checkbox"/> is creative | <input type="checkbox"/> is trustworthy      | <input type="checkbox"/> makes friends easily |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> has blue eyes | <input type="checkbox"/> is Peruvian | <input type="checkbox"/> likes to take risks | <input type="checkbox"/> speaks Spanish       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> has curly hair           | <input type="checkbox"/> is tall     | <input type="checkbox"/> lives in the U.S.   | <input type="checkbox"/> wears glasses        |

| Appearance           | Personality | Other |
|----------------------|-------------|-------|
| <i>has blue eyes</i> |             |       |
|                      |             |       |
|                      |             |       |
|                      |             |       |

## 4 Speaking

**A** How much do you know about your classmates? Write their names and tag questions.

| Classmates    | Questions                             |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Carlos</i> | <i>You walk to school, don't you?</i> |
| 1. _____      | _____                                 |
| 2. _____      | _____                                 |
| 3. _____      | _____                                 |
| 4. _____      | _____                                 |

**B** Ask your classmates the questions in Part A. How many guesses did you get right?

Carlos, you walk to school, don't you?

Yes, I do.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 4

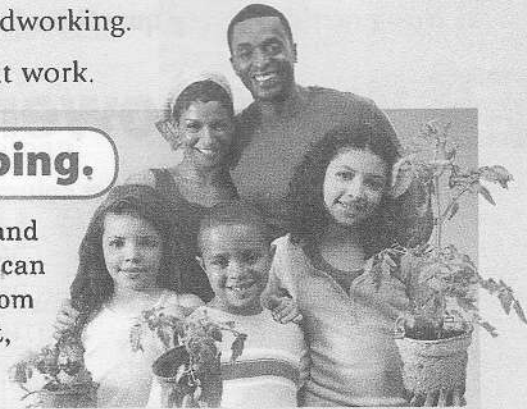
### Read

#### A Read the article quickly. Circle the correct answers.

1. (Oldest or only / Middle) children are usually hardworking.
2. (Middle / Youngest) children like being the boss at work.

### The youngest is the most outgoing.

Taking personality quizzes is a popular thing to do and many people take them, don't they? But now people can discover their personalities – not from a quiz, but from their **birth order**. **Researchers** say that the oldest, **middle**, youngest, and only children in a family will all have very different personalities.



The oldest or only child likes doing well in school. These people are usually hardworking and are **leaders**. Over half of the U.S. presidents were **firstborn** children. They're children who get lots of time and attention from their parents, say researchers.

The middle child is very creative and thoughtful. These children keep **peace** in a family, say researchers. So they're good with words and are friendly and honest. These people enjoy working in creative careers in the arts or in sales.

The youngest child is the most outgoing. These are the children who like going to parties and are not at all shy. And at work, these people are usually the ones who like being the **boss**.

So, what do you think? Are your birth order and personality connected? Only you can decide. But it's really interesting, isn't it?

**Go** to page 12:  
for the  
**Vocabulary  
Practice.**

#### B Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

#### C Are these statements true or false? Write **True** or **False**. Then correct the false statements.

1. People <sup>enjoy</sup> ~~don't like~~ finding out about their personalities. False.
2. Birth order and personality aren't connected. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Parents usually give the most attention to their youngest child. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The middle child in a family likes to keep the peace. \_\_\_\_\_
5. The youngest child in a family enjoys socializing / going out. \_\_\_\_\_

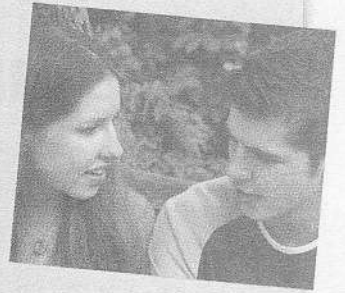
# I'm the only boy!

## Listen



**A** May and Phillip talk about their birth order. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Is May angry about her sister getting a cell phone? *Yes, she is.*
2. Is May the youngest child in her family? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Does Phillip's sister think life is easier for her than Phillip? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Does Phillip have friends who study hard? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Is Phillip an only child? \_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Write *I agree, I disagree, or I'm not sure*. Give reasons.

1. Youngest children have an easy life. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Getting a lot of attention from your parents is good. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Being an only child is great. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Birth order and personality are connected. \_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

## Write

**A** Answer the questions about your birth order.

1. Are you an only, oldest, middle, or youngest child? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What are some of your personality traits? Do they match traits of your birth order?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What are some good things and bad things about your birth order?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Which is the best: being a youngest, middle, oldest, or only child? Why?  
\_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about your birth order. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

*I'm the* \_\_\_\_\_ *child in my family ...*

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Language chart review

### Gerunds as subjects : Gerunds as objects

Going online is fun.

My friends and I love **going** online.

### Tag questions and answers with be

You're in my science class, **aren't you?**

**Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.**

He's Mexican, **isn't he?**

**Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.**

They're cousins, **aren't they?**

**Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.**

### Tag questions and answers with the simple present

You wear glasses, **don't you?**

**Yes, I do. / No, I don't.**

She studies a lot, **doesn't she?**

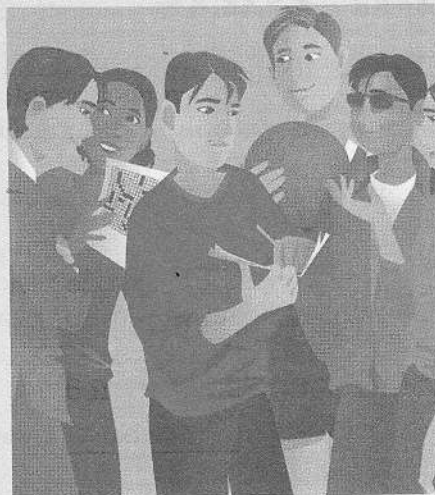
**Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.**

They live near you, **don't they?**

**Yes, they do. / No, they don't.**

### A Complete the questions for a survey.

- He plays on the basketball team, *doesn't he* ?  
It's enjoyable, *isn't it* ?
- You hang out with friends a lot, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
That's fun, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- She has a job in the school office, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
It's hard work, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- You do crossword puzzles, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
They're interesting, \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- He does homework on Saturdays, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
It's awful, \_\_\_\_\_ ?



### B Look again at the sentences in Part A. Combine the two sentences to make a question. Use a gerund phrase as the subject. Then answer the questions with your own information.

- Q: *Playing on the basketball team is enjoyable,* \_\_\_\_\_ A: *Yes, it is.*  
*isn't it?* \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ A: \_\_\_\_\_

# Language chart review

| too               |            | either                    |                  |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| I'm hungry.       | I am, too. | I'm not tired.            | I'm not, either. |
| I read magazines. | I do, too. | I don't play video games. | I don't, either. |

| who clauses                                       |   |
|---|---|
| Simple present                                    | Simple past                                   |
| I have a friend. She loves studying French.       | I read about a man. He collected cars.        |
| I have a friend <b>who loves studying French.</b> | I read about a man <b>who collected cars.</b> |

## C Look at the chart. Then complete the conversations.

|             | A   | B   |                         | A                        | B       |
|-------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| Age         | 15  | 15  | 1. A I'm 15.            | 3. A I'm hardworking.    | B _____ |
| Organized   | no  | no  | B <u>I am, too.</u>     | 4. A I don't like pizza. | B _____ |
| Hardworking | yes | yes | 2. A I'm not organized. |                          |         |
| Likes pizza | no  | no  | B _____                 |                          |         |

## D Combine the two sentences to make one sentence with a who clause.

- Renata Costa is a Brazilian soccer player. She played in her first World Cup game at 17.  
Renata Costa is a Brazilian soccer player who played in her first World Cup game at 17.
- Al Gore was a U.S. vice president. He won the Nobel Peace Prize.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Yao Ming is a Chinese basketball player. He's 7 feet 6 inches tall.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Sally Ride was an astronaut. She was the first American woman in space.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Paul McCartney is a British singer. He was a member of the Beatles.  
\_\_\_\_\_



## Take another look!

Read the sentences. Write *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- Gerunds always end with *-ing*. \_\_\_\_\_
- In tag questions, the verb (*aren't*, *doesn't*, etc.) comes after the pronoun (*you*, *he*, etc.). \_\_\_\_\_

**Go** to page 129 for the Theme Project.

## For fun

## 1 Language focus

 **A** What have these students done for fun during the week?

Listen and practice.



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تنها مرکز تهیه آزمون و فروش کتابهای الکترونیکی زبان



آدرس: خراسان رضوی - مشهد مدیریت: ۰۹۳۸۶۵۳۸۱۱۳  
تلفن سفارشات: ۰۹۳۰۶۶۸۷۰۵۲

I've been really busy this week. I've read three books, I've hung out with friends at the skate park, and I've played video games at the video arcade. I haven't done all of my homework, though. I haven't had time! My parents aren't very happy about that. -Will

We've been really busy this week, too. We've gone out almost every night. We've seen a couple of movies, and we've gone to a basketball game at school. We've also rented three videos so far. We haven't watched any TV this week, though. We haven't had any time! -Diana and Jessica



 **B** Study the chart. Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Then listen and check.

### Present perfect with I and We

The present perfect is formed with the verb *have* + the past participle.

**I've been** busy this week.

**We've gone out** every night.

**I haven't done** all of my homework.

**We haven't watched** any TV.

Regular past participles: play → **played**    rent → **rented**    watch → **watched**

Irregular past participles: be → **been**    go → **gone**    read → **read**

do → **done**    hang → **hung**    see → **seen**

eat → **eaten**    have → **had**

1. Juan: I haven't done (not do) many interesting things this week. Let's see . . . \_\_\_\_\_ (play) video games, and \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the mall with my father. But \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) any movies, and \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat out) at any restaurants. \_\_\_\_\_ (do) a lot of homework, though!

2. Carla and Pedro: \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very busy this week. \_\_\_\_\_ (have) two karate classes, and \_\_\_\_\_ (go) canoeing. \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a tennis match, too. But \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) soccer on TV, and \_\_\_\_\_ (not read) any comic books!



## 2 Word power

**A** Make verb phrases by adding *do, make, or play*.

|                    |                 |                |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <u>make</u> a cake | _____ exercises | _____ homework |
| _____ chores       | _____ friends   | _____ money    |
| _____ the piano    | _____ a game    | _____ plans    |

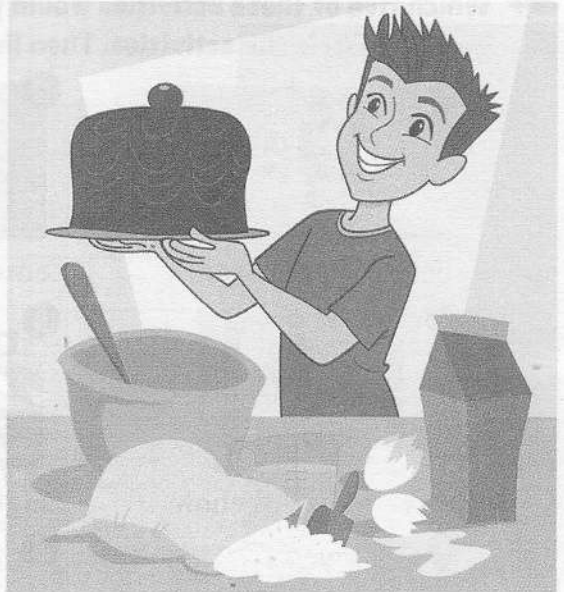
**B** Write three things you have done and three things you have not done this week. Use ideas in Part A or your own ideas. Then tell a classmate.

*I've made a cake.*

*I haven't done chores.*

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

I've made a cake, ...



## 3 Speaking

**A** What have you done this week? Look at the Fun-O-Meter. Check (✓) the sentence that best describes you. Then find a classmate for each level of fun. Write your classmates' names in the chart. [www.avasshop.ir](http://www.avasshop.ir)

**What have you done this week?**

- I've done lots of fun activities this week.
- I've done three or four fun activities this week.
- I've done one or two fun activities this week.
- I haven't done any fun activities this week.

**You**


**Classmates**

---


---


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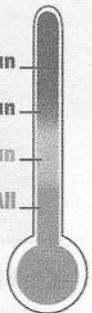

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Really a Lot of Fun

A Lot of Fun

A Little Fun

Not Fun at All



Fun-O-Meter

I've done three or four fun activities this week. How about you, Sally?

I've done lots of fun activities this week.

**B** Now tell the class about someone like you.

Jane and I have done three fun activities this week. We've been very busy.

# Young entertainers

## 1 Word power

Which five of these activities would you most like to do or have happen? Circle the activities. Then listen and practice.



1 become a big star



2 entertain a live audience



3 give interviews



4 have a hit TV show



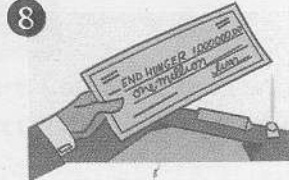
5 make a movie



6 record a song



7 sign autographs



8 support a charity



9 win a great award

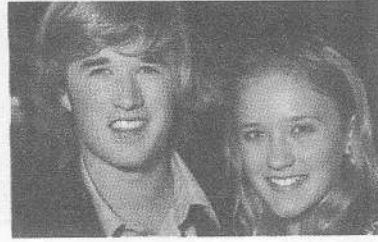
## 2 Language focus

Read about these young entertainers. Then listen and practice.



### Corbin Bleu Actor, singer, and dancer

Millions of people have seen Corbin Bleu perform. He's acted, he's sung, and he's danced in many movies. He's been in all of the *High School Musical* movies. Corbin hasn't won an Emmy for his acting, but he'd like to win an Emmy someday.



### Haley Joel Osment and Emily Osment, Actors

Brother and sister Haley Joel and Emily Osment have become big stars. Haley Joel has made several movies and he's performed on TV. Emily has been on TV, too. She's also recorded a CD. She hasn't acted with her brother in a movie, but she'll probably do it someday.



### Jonah Ellsworth Cello player

Jonah Ellsworth is only 13, but he's won many awards. He's met the cellist Yo-Yo Ma, and they've given a concert together. But at school, he's like everyone else. He loves to play sports with his classmates. They haven't heard him play the cello, but they might someday!



**B Study the chart. Write the past participles from Part A.**

**Present perfect with *he, she, and they***

**He's acted** in all of the *High School Musical* movies.

**He hasn't won** an Emmy.

**She's recorded** a CD.

**She hasn't acted** with her brother.

**They've given** a concert together.

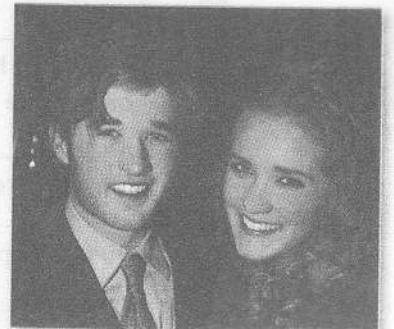
**They haven't heard** him play the cello.

1. (he / see) he's seen
2. (they / act) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (she / sing) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (they / be) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (she / win) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (he / become) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (they / make) \_\_\_\_\_
8. (she / perform) \_\_\_\_\_
9. (they / record) \_\_\_\_\_
10. (she / meet) \_\_\_\_\_
11. (he / give) \_\_\_\_\_
12. (he / hear) \_\_\_\_\_



**C Complete the sentences with the present perfect. Then listen and check.**

1. She 's appeared (appear) in fashion magazines.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not record) any hit songs.
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (compete) in the Olympic Games twice.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not act) in any plays on Broadway in New York City.
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a lot of tennis matches this year.
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) millions of their CDs.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not make) any movies this year.



### 3 Listening

A radio host interviews a fan about Haley Joel and Emily Osment. Which star is the information about? Listen and check (✓) the correct boxes.

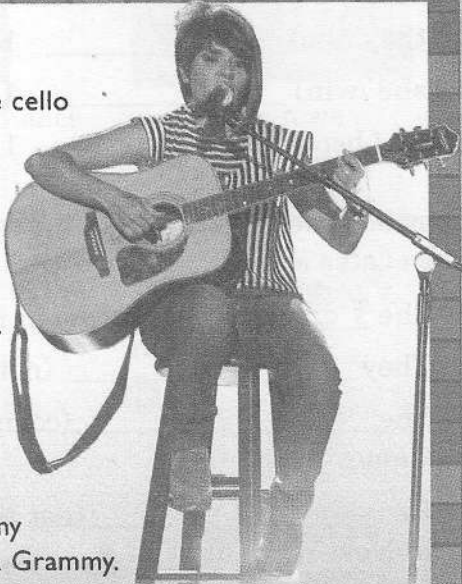
| Who ... ?                            | Haley                               | Emily                    |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. was four years old in 1992        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. made a movie in 1999              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. has worked more in TV             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. hasn't won an Academy Award       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. has made some music videos        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. is going to be in a Broadway show | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 1 Language check

A Complete Ramiro's biography of Kany Garcia. Use the present perfect.

### Kany Garcia

- Kany Garcia was born in 1982 in Puerto Rico.
- Her family is very musical. Her brother plays the cello in the Puerto Rican Symphony Orchestra. She 's studied (study) classical cello and the guitar. But she really loves singing, too.
- Kany \_\_\_\_\_ (write) many songs. People call her music intelligent and beautiful. For her, the words of a song are very important.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (record) an album with Sony Records. She \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a Gold Album. It \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) more than 100,000 copies.
- Kany \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) four Latin Grammy nominations, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (not win) a Grammy.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (not record) an album in English.
- Kany \_\_\_\_\_ (support) a special charity for children in Puerto Rico.



B Complete the e-mail message. Use the present perfect.

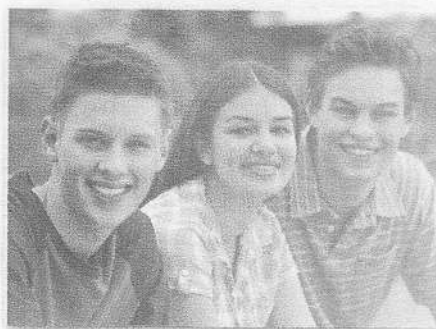
Hi, James!

I 've been (be) really busy this week. I \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a Web site about Kany Garcia. Do you know her? She's a young singer from Puerto Rico. My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_ (become) big fans of hers. I \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) a lot about her and her music from different places on the Internet. I \_\_\_\_\_ also \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) her first album. She \_\_\_\_\_ (give) a big concert in Puerto Rico, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (not perform) around here. Anyway, I hope I can share information about her with other kids on this Web site. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) much experience making Web sites! Please check it out and let me know what you think.

Ramiro

**C Ken, Emily, and Jamie have been busy this week. Look at the chart. Then complete the sentences about the things they have done (✓) and the things they haven't done (X).**

|                         | Ken | Emily | Jamie |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| Do chores               | X   | X     | X     |
| Make plans for Saturday | X   | ✓     | X     |
| Play the piano          | X   | ✓     | ✓     |
| Hang out with friends   | ✓   | X     | X     |
| Watch TV                | ✓   | X     | ✓     |
| Eat out                 | ✓   | ✓     | ✓     |



1. They haven't done chores.
2. Emily \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Ken and Jamie \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Emily and Jamie \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Ken \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Ken \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Emily and Jamie \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Ken and Jamie \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Emily \_\_\_\_\_.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2 Listening

**A A student reporter is interviewing Natalia and Manuel for the school newspaper. Are the sentences true or false? Listen and write T (true) or F (false).**

1. Natalia has learned a lot from her <sup>mother</sup> ~~brother~~. F
2. She has climbed Mount Baldy three times. \_\_\_\_\_
3. She hasn't visited the Andes. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Manuel and Miguel have performed on TV. \_\_\_\_\_
5. They haven't sold many CDs. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Radio stations have played their CD. \_\_\_\_\_

**B Listen again and correct the false statements in Part A.**

**Go** to page 118  
for the  
Game.

# Are you a fan?

## 1 Language focus

**A** Carla and Pedro are buying tickets for a concert. Listen and practice.

- Pedro** Hi, Carla. Are you in line for the Kylie Minogue concert?
- Carla** Yes, I am. I'm so excited!
- Pedro** Have you ever gone to one of her concerts?
- Carla** Yes, I have. I've been to ten of her concerts!
- Pedro** Wow! This will be my first Kylie concert. Have you ever gotten her autograph?
- Carla** No, I haven't. Have you?
- Pedro** No, I haven't, but my friend Lily has. She's been to every Kylie concert here.
- Carla** Has she ever met Kylie?
- Pedro** Yes, she has. She met her backstage at a concert last year. She always gets invited backstage.
- Carla** Then let's go with her to the concert. I can't wait to meet Kylie!

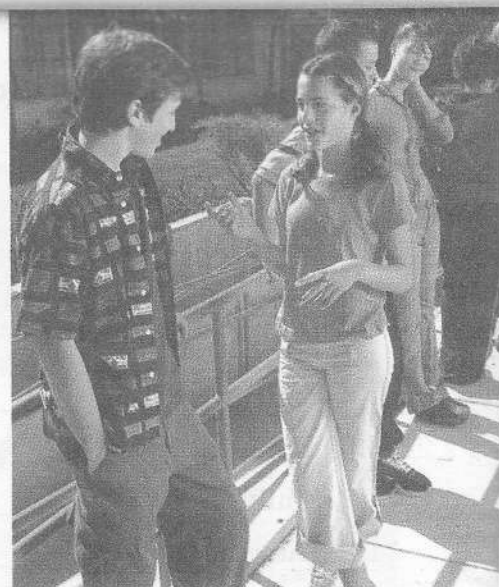
Present perfect *Yes/No* questions with *ever*

Have you ever gone to a concert?

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Has she ever met Kylie Minogue?

Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't.



**B** Complete the conversations. Then listen and check.

- Sam** Have you ever gotten (get) a sports star's autograph?

**Maggie** Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Pia** \_\_\_\_\_ Matt \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to a rock concert?

**Beth** Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
- Kim** \_\_\_\_\_ your best friend \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a radio contest?

**Kayla** No, she \_\_\_\_\_.
- Tom** \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a fan letter?

**Bill** No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- Kate** \_\_\_\_\_ your sister \_\_\_\_\_ (met) a famous singer?

**Ellen** Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jack** \_\_\_\_\_ your brother \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a girlfriend?

**Matt** Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_. He's had two girlfriends.



## 2 Listening

- Diane and Julio are fans of Jordin Sparks. Who has done these things, Diane or Julio? Listen and write **D** (Diane) or **J** (Julio).

### Who has ... ?

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1. gotten Jordin's autograph              | <u>D</u> |
| 2. met Jordin                             | _____    |
| 3. written a fan letter to Jordin         | _____    |
| 4. received a postcard from Jordin        | _____    |
| 5. bought a Jordin Sparks poster          | _____    |
| 6. gotten a ticket to one of her concerts | _____    |



## 3 Pronunciation Stress in *Have you ever*

- A Listen.** Notice the stress in *Have you ever* questions. Then listen again and practice.

Have you **ever** met a rock star?

Have you **ever** won a ticket?

Have you **ever** climbed a mountain?

Have you **ever** eaten snails?

- B Now practice the questions in Exercise 1B.**

## 4 Speaking

- A Write five *Have you ever* questions. Then ask a classmate (Classmate A) the questions, and check (✓) Yes or No.**

|    |   | Classmate A              |                          |
|----|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|    |   | Yes                      | No                       |
|    | <u>Have you ever met a sports star?</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1. | _____                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. | _____                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. | _____                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. | _____                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. | _____                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- B Ask another classmate (Classmate B) the questions in Part A. Classmate B guesses Classmate A's answers. How many did he or she guess right?**

**You** Has Jake ever met a sports star?

**Classmate B** Yes, he has.

**You** Right. Has Jake ever studied French?

**Classmate B** Yes, he has.

**You** Wrong. He hasn't studied French.

# Pop culture trivia

## 1 Language focus

**A** Are you good at pop culture trivia? Find out. Check (✓) the correct answers. Listen and check. Then practice.



*How long has / How long have ... ?  
since and for*

**How long has** Harrison Ford had a star on the Walk of Fame?

He's had a star **since** May 2003.

**Since** May 2003.

**How long has** Johnny Depp acted in movies?

He's acted in movies **for** about 25 years.

**For** about 25 years.

1. How long has Harrison Ford had a star on the Walk of Fame?

- Since May 2003.
- Since May 1993.

2. How long has Johnny Depp acted in movies?

- For about 15 years.
- For about 25 years.

3. How long has Hollywood been the center of the movie industry?

- Since the 1920s.
- Since the 1950s.

4. How long has Disneyland been a popular tourist attraction?

- For about 50 years.
- For about 75 years.

5. How long have people celebrated New Year's Eve in Times Square?

- For over 100 years.
- For over 50 years.

6. How long has MTV shown music videos?

- Since 1971.
- Since 1981.

**B** Write two interesting trivia questions about your life. Ask a classmate the questions. Can your classmate answer correctly?

|    |  |
|----|--|
| 1. |  |
| 2. |  |
|    |  |
|    |  |

**You** How long have I had a pet rabbit?

**Classmate** You've had a pet rabbit for three years.

**You** Right.

**C Complete the questions and answers. Then listen and check.**

1. the company Paramount Pictures / be / in Hollywood

Q: How long has the company Paramount Pictures been in Hollywood?

A: It's been in Hollywood since 1913. OR Since 1913.

2. Jamie Foxx / have / a star on the Hollywood Walk of Fame

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_ September 14, 2007.

3. people / have / color TVs

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_ over 50 years.

4. rock music / be / popular

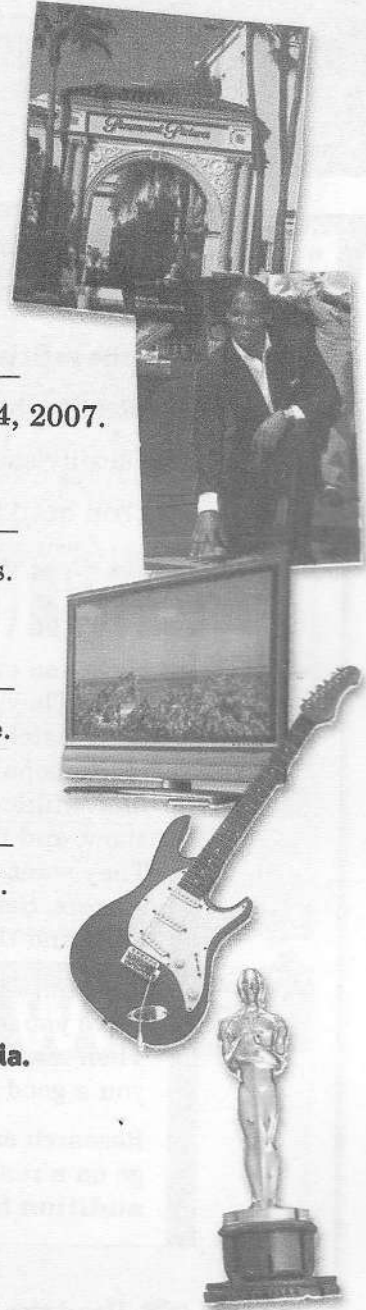
Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_ a long time.

5. actors / receive / Oscars at the Academy Awards

Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_ 1927.



## 2 Listening

Jessica, Diana, and Carla appear on a TV game show about pop culture trivia. Listen and check (✓) the correct answers.

1. Broadway Tony Awards

since 1927

since 1947

2. MGM Studios

since 1924

for 100 years

3. CDs

since the 1970s

since the 1980s

4. Grauman's Chinese Theatre

for about 50 years

for about 75 years

## 3 Speaking

**A** Imagine you will interview a famous actor. Complete questions 1 and 2. Write question 3.

1. How long have you been \_\_\_\_\_ (be) an actor?

2. \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Hollywood?

3. \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Now role-play the interview with a classmate. Make up the answers.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 5

### Read

**A** Read the article quickly. Check (✓) the main idea of the article.

- 1. Reality shows are only for very talented singers.
- 2. Reality show performers always become very successful.
- 3. You need luck and talent to win on a reality show.

## How to Be Rich and Famous

Have you ever watched a **reality show** on TV? Of course you have! They're some of the most popular shows on TV. People have watched reality shows for many years, but they became really popular several years ago with shows like *American Idol*. Millions of **viewers** all over the world have seen this show, and thousands of people have performed on the show. They want to win **recording contracts** and become famous singers. Some of the show's winners have sold millions of CDs, and they now have successful singing **careers**.

So, what kind of reality show do you want to perform on? Have you ever told jokes to people, and have they laughed? Then maybe you can try a reality show for **comedians**. Are you a good dancer? Yes? Then try a reality show for dancers.

Research says that one in seven young people would like to go on a reality show and become famous. So, **go ahead** – **audition** for a show. And if you do . . . good luck!



**Go** to page for the **Vocabulary Practice**

**B**  Read the article slowly. Check your answer in Part A.

**C** Answer the questions.

1. How long have reality shows been popular? They've been popular for many years.
2. Have a lot of people performed on *American Idol*?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What do the people on *American Idol* want to win?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What has happened to some of the show's winners?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What other kinds of reality shows are there?  
\_\_\_\_\_



# You should go on that show.

# Listen



**A** Ricardo and Jill talk about reality shows. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Who taught Jill everything she knows about cooking?  
*Her grandmother taught her everything she knows about cooking.*
2. Has Jill ever seen the reality show *Top Chef*?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What do the winners on *Top Chef* win?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What places have the teams on *Survivor* been to?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What kind of show would Ricardo like to go on?  
\_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. Why do you think reality shows are so popular? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Have you ever watched any reality shows? Which ones? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Have you or your friends ever auditioned for a reality show? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you think reality shows are a good way to start a career? \_\_\_\_\_

# Your turn

# Write

**A** Imagine you have just won a reality show contest. Answer the questions.

1. What kind of reality show is it? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Were you surprised about winning? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Was it exciting to win? Why? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What did you win? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Has your life changed? How? \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about winning a reality show contest. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

*I've just won ..*

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## Language chart review

## Present perfect statements



## Affirmative

I've seen two movies this week.  
He's had a lot of fun this week.  
They've made three new friends.

## Negative

I haven't eaten in a restaurant.  
He hasn't been home much.  
They haven't done their homework.

- A** Look at Rosie's date book. It's Thursday night. What has she done this week? What hasn't she done? Complete the sentences about Rosie and her friends and family.

| Date Book  |   |   |  |   |   |  | Notes   |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| <b>Monday</b><br>• take English test<br><br> | <b>Tuesday</b><br>• have lunch with Tony<br>• do chores with Connie | <b>Wednesday</b><br>• go to soccer match<br> | <b>Thursday</b><br>• buy <i>Teens Today</i> magazine<br>• eat dinner at Ted's Restaurant with Mom, Dad, and Connie | <b>Friday</b><br>• go shopping with Mom<br>• call Grandma<br> | <b>Saturday</b><br>• go to the beach with Liza<br><br>• go to the dance with Tony<br> | <b>Sunday</b><br>• see a movie with Liza |  |

- Rosie has taken an English test.
- She and her friend Liza haven't gone to the beach.
- Rosie and her family \_\_\_\_\_ at a restaurant.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ to the soccer match.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ *Teens Today* magazine.
- Rosie \_\_\_\_\_ her grandmother.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ a movie.
- Rosie and her little sister Connie \_\_\_\_\_ chores at home.
- She and her friend Tony \_\_\_\_\_ lunch together.

- B** Now it's Saturday night. What has Rosie done since Friday? What hasn't she done? Complete the sentences with the present perfect.

I've had \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an awesome time so far! \_\_\_\_\_ (do) a lot of interesting things. \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping with Mom. \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the beach with Liza. Tony and I went to the dance tonight. It was great! \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) a movie with Liza. I'll do that tomorrow. Uh-oh. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) any homework!

# Language chart review

| Present perfect Yes/No questions with ever   | How long has / How long have ... ?<br>since and for  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>Have you ever lived</b> in an apartment?<br/>Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.</p> <p><b>Has he ever gone</b> to Africa?<br/>Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.</p> | <p><b>How long have</b> you had your cell phone?<br/>I've had it <b>since Friday</b>. / <b>Since Friday</b>.</p> <p><b>How long has</b> Kimmy lived in London?<br/>She's lived in London <b>for about five years</b>.<br/><b>For about five years</b>.</p> |

Read about the new students at Kennedy Junior High. Write questions. Then complete the answers.

## Kaya Morita

Kaya and her family moved here six months ago. She started at Kennedy on Monday. Her favorite memory: She traveled to Australia last year. Her wish for the future: She would love to write a book someday.



## Rob and Dave Borelli

Rob and Dave came to Kennedy two weeks ago. Their favorite memory: They met Gustavo Kuerten. Their wish for the future: They want to win a tennis tournament someday.



- Q:** (visit Australia) *Has Kaya ever visited Australia?* \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_. Kaya and her family visited Australia last year.
- Q:** (be at Kennedy) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_. She just started school.
- Q:** (write a book) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_, but she'd like to write a book someday.
- Q:** (win a tennis tournament) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_, but they want to.
- Q:** (meet a sports star) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_. They met Gustavo Kuerten at a tennis match.

## Take another look!

Read the sentences. Then check (✓) all the sentences that are true for Sue.

Sue says, "I've lived in Mexico City since June."

- Sue lives in Mexico City now.
- Sue moved to Mexico City a few years ago.
- Sue used to live in another place.
- Sue hasn't lived in Mexico City for a very long time.

**Go** to page 130  
for the  
Theme Project.

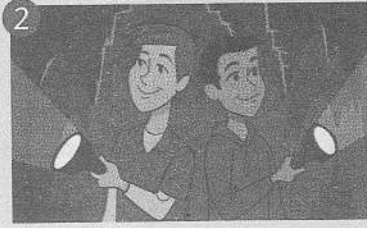
# Taking risks

## 1 Word power

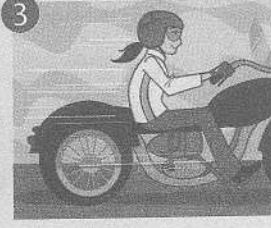
 **A** Look at the pictures. Then listen and practice.



1 dye my hair



2 explore a cave



3 ride a motorcycle



4 go out without permission



5 go rock climbing



6 go skydiving



7 sing karaoke



8 start a rock band



9 try new foods

**B** Complete the sentences with the correct phrases from Part A.

1. He's going to a mountain with big rocks. He might go rock climbing.
2. I love the color blue. I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ blue.
3. She loves rock music and plays the guitar. Someday, she's going to \_\_\_\_\_.
4. They love to eat. They always like to \_\_\_\_\_.
5. I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_. I like to go fast.  
Do you think my parents will give me permission?
6. He's not shy, and he loves to sing. He'll \_\_\_\_\_.
7. They love to fly. Maybe someday they'll \_\_\_\_\_.
8. My friend's parents say he can't go out on Saturday, but he's going to \_\_\_\_\_. That's bad.
9. He likes discovering new places. He might \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2 Language focus

- A** Juan and Will are talking about risks.  
Listen and practice.

**Juan** Hey, Will. Have you ever gone rock climbing?  
**Will** No, I haven't. I've never gone rock climbing. And I don't want to try it.  
**Juan** So, I guess you're not going to go on the school rock-climbing trip?  
**Will** No. But I'm going to go on the skydiving trip. I'm excited!  
**Juan** You're kidding, right? Have you ever gone skydiving?  
**Will** No, never. But there's always a first time. Do you want to come?  
**Juan** No, thanks. I've never jumped from a plane, and I never want to try.

### Present perfect with *never*

I've never gone skydiving.  
I've never jumped from a plane.

Have you ever gone rock climbing?  
No, I haven't. I've never gone rock climbing.  
No, never.

Note: *Never* isn't used in questions with the present perfect.



- B** Juan asks Will more questions about risks he has taken.  
Will has not done any of these things. Listen and write his answers.

1. Have you ever ridden on a motorcycle? No, never.
2. Have you ever sung karaoke? No, I haven't. I've never sung karaoke.
3. Have you ever had a pet snake? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Have you ever taken a trip alone? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Have you ever dyed your hair? \_\_\_\_\_
6. Have you ever eaten worms? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Have you ever gone out without permission? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Have you ever started a rock band? \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Speaking

Work with a classmate. Take turns asking and answering the questions in Exercise 2B.

Have you ever ridden on a motorcycle?

No, never. Have you ever sung karaoke?

No, I haven't. I've never sung karaoke. Have you ever ...

# What we've done

## 1 Language focus

**A** What have Ally, Matt, and Kristopher done in the last year? Listen and practice.



**Ally**

I love to travel. I think it's fun. I've been to a lot of places, and I've seen many interesting things since last summer. Last month, I went to London with my parents. We stayed there for two weeks. We did a city tour and saw Big Ben. It's so tall! I was really sad to leave London.



**Matt**

I started a band called The Green Tomatoes a year ago. We play rock music, and I'm the lead singer. We've practiced in a friend's garage for six months, but we have to find another place to practice soon. Since January, we've played more than 20 shows. It's been fun so far!

**Kristopher**

I've won two marathons so far this year. In February, I won the school marathon. Last month, I won the city marathon. I've also won three shorter races since the city marathon. I love running. I never want to stop!

**B** Study the chart. Then read Kristopher's text in Part A again. Write his first four sentences in the correct columns in the chart. Then listen and check.

| Simple past   | Present perfect  |
|---|--|
|  <p>Time phrases<br/> <b>last month</b><br/> <b>a year ago</b><br/> <b>in February</b><br/> <b>for two weeks</b></p> |  <p>Time phrases<br/> <b>since last summer</b><br/> <b>so far</b><br/> <b>for six months</b></p> |
| <p><b>Last month, I went</b> to London with my parents.<br/> <b>I started</b> a band a year ago.<br/> <b>We stayed</b> there for two weeks.</p> <hr/> <hr/>   | <p><b>I've seen</b> many interesting things since last summer.<br/> <b>We've practiced</b> for six months.<br/> <b>It's been</b> fun so far.</p> <hr/> <hr/>                         |

**C Complete the texts about these students. Use the simple past or the present perfect. Then listen and check.**

1. Last year, Cam spent (spend) six months in Canada on an exchange program. He \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with a Canadian family. He \_\_\_\_\_ (come) back in December. Since then, he \_\_\_\_\_ (e-mail) his Canadian parents every day. Marc, his Canadian brother, is now staying with Cam and his family. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there for five months.



2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) three family reunions since 2000, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) more than 100 relatives so far at these parties. Last summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a big picnic near the ocean. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) scuba diving with my cousins. Two days ago, my mother \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) me that we are going to have another reunion this summer!

## 2 Listening

**Julie and Ray talk about experiences they have had. Are the sentences true or false? Listen and check (✓) True or False.**

1. Julie saw a skydiving movie when she was eight.
2. She went skydiving four months ago.
3. She's gone skydiving more than 20 times.
4. Ray has collected postcards for about ten years.
5. He got his first postcard from his grandfather.
6. He bought 100 postcards last week.

| True                     | False                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

## 3 Speaking

**A Complete the sentences with your own experiences. Try to think of interesting things. Then tell a classmate about them.**

I \_\_\_\_\_ since last \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ ago.

I \_\_\_\_\_ so far this \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ last \_\_\_\_\_.

I've read three books in English since last month. I went to Disney World last year.

**B Tell the class about one of your classmate's experiences.**

Jack went to South Africa last summer.

# Mini-review

## 1 Language check

**A** Complete the conversation. Use the present perfect and *ever* or *never*.

- Brenda** Do you like to try new foods?  
**Bobby** Yes, I do.  
**Brenda** *Have* \_\_\_\_\_ you *ever tried* (try) Thai food?  
**Bobby** Yes, I love Thai food.  
**Brenda** \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) at the Thai restaurant on Main Street?  
**Bobby** No, I haven't. I \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) there. Have you?  
**Brenda** No, never. Let's go sometime.  
**Bobby** Good idea. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to a Peruvian restaurant?  
**Brenda** No. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to one. Is there one in our town?  
**Bobby** Yes, there is. There's one next to the library. Come on! Let's go!



**B** Look at Amanda's calendar. Today is September 14th, and she's at the library. Complete the sentences. Use the simple past or the present perfect, and *for*, *since*, *ago*, or *so far*.

## SEPTEMBER

| Sunday               | Monday                                      | Tuesday                           | Wednesday                            | Thursday                          | Friday | Saturday                                   |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--|
| 1<br>Move to Florida | 2<br>First day of school.<br>Buy notebooks. | 3<br>Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.  | 4<br>First piano lesson after school | 5<br>Swimming practice 3:00 p.m.  | 6      | 7<br>Movie with Sue                        |
| 8                    | 9   | 10<br>Swimming practice 3:00 p.m. | 11<br>Out to dinner with family      | 12<br>Swimming practice 3:00 p.m. | 13     | 14<br>Library 10:00 a.m.<br>Study all day. |

**TODAY**

1. *She's lived* (live) in Florida *since* September 1st.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in school \_\_\_\_\_ two weeks.
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some notebooks 12 days \_\_\_\_\_.
4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to four swimming practices \_\_\_\_\_.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out to dinner with her family three days \_\_\_\_\_.
6. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) at the library \_\_\_\_\_ 10:00 a.m. this morning.
7. She \_\_\_\_\_ (see) one movie \_\_\_\_\_.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (study) piano \_\_\_\_\_ last week.



C Complete the e-mail messages and replies. Use the simple past or the present perfect. Then match each message to the correct reply.

1 Hi there, Carl!  
I had (have) a wonderful vacation last month! My family and I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on an ecological tour of a rain forest. We \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in a hotel high up in the trees of the rain forest. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) awesome. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (ever be) to a rain forest?  
Carrie

2 Hi, Alberto!  
\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (ever go) white-water rafting? I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) it a month ago, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (hate) it. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) so scary! I never want to do it again.  
Michael

3 Hey, Maria!  
What a boring weekend I had! I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new computer game on Saturday, but my father \_\_\_\_\_ (use) the computer all weekend! I \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) it at all since I bought it! I have only five minutes to write my e-mails now, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (use) three minutes already. I have to hurry. Bye!  
Laura

Oh, come on. It's not that bad. My friends and I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) several times. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) really exciting.

That's too bad. You need your own computer. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) mine since last summer, and I use it all the time.

No. I \_\_\_\_\_ (never be) to one. I'd love to go! Tell me more!

## 2 Listening

Students ask some questions. Listen and check (✓) the correct responses.

1.  Yes, I have. It was great.  
 Yes, I did. It was great.

2.  Are you kidding? No, I haven't.  
 Are you kidding? No, I didn't.

3.  No, never. I never have.  
 No, I didn't.

4.  For a long time.  
 Last month.

5.  A month ago.  
 Since last spring.

6.  Since last year.  
 A year ago.

**Go** to page 119 for the Game.

# Amazing teens

## 1 Language focus

- A** Read about these amazing teens.  
Then listen and practice.



John Narum

John Narum is 15, and he's a yo-yo champion. Everyone who sees John perform says he's amazing. He knows more than 500 yo-yo tricks. He went to his first yo-yo competition when he was five years old. He's already won a world championship and set two yo-yo world's records. After more than ten years of doing yo-yo tricks, John hasn't learned every trick yet. There are always new ones to learn. John's also a champion chess player. He's already won more than 300 games.

*has already / hasn't . . . yet*

**Affirmative statements with *already***

John **has already** set two world's records.  
Elizabeth **has already** taken university classes.

**Negative statements with *not . . . yet***

John **hasn't** learned every trick **yet**.  
Elizabeth **hasn't** finished high school **yet**.

Fifteen-year-old Elizabeth Synge is a math whiz. She was the top middle-school female participant in the 2007 Lockheed Martin MATHCOUNTS® National Competition – a math contest for teenagers in the United States. The contest started with more than 40,000 students from all over the country. Elizabeth has always liked numbers. She was doing simple math problems when she was two years old. She hasn't finished high school yet, but she has already taken several university math classes.



Elizabeth Synge

- B** Complete the sentences about John and Elizabeth with the correct verbs from Part A. Use *already* or *not . . . yet*. Then listen and check.

- (two yo-yo world's records) John has already set two yo-yo world's records .
- (every trick) John \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (more than 300 chess games) John \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (a math contest) Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (high school) Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_ .
- (university math classes) Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_ .

## 2 Listening

**American gymnast Shawn Johnson is another amazing teen. What has she already done? What hasn't she done yet? Listen and check (✓) the correct boxes.**



| Shawn has . . .                           | Already                             | Not yet                  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. studied with a famous Chinese gymnast. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. won many gymnastics competitions.      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. won a lot of money.                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. been on television shows.              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. finished high school.                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Word power

**A Write the verb phrases in the box in the correct columns.**

- |  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> decide on a career     | <input type="checkbox"/> get a job                        | <input type="checkbox"/> study a foreign language      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> get a college degree              | <input type="checkbox"/> go to a rock concert             | <input type="checkbox"/> turn 16 years old             |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> get a driver's license | <input type="checkbox"/> have a boyfriend or a girlfriend | <input type="checkbox"/> vacation in a foreign country |

**Personal**

*get a driver's license*

**School and career**

*decide on a career*

**B Write sentences about yourself. Use phrases from Part A or your own ideas.**

*I haven't decided on a career yet.*

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## 4 Speaking

**Compare your information from Exercise 3B with a classmate. Then tell another classmate.**

**Helen** I haven't gotten a driver's license yet.

**Ana** I've already decided on a career.

Helen hasn't gotten a driver's license yet.

Ana has already decided on a career.

# 1 Language focus

**A** Kira and Leo are studying for a test on the book *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*. Listen and practice.

**Kira** Let's review for our English reading test on the first half of *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*.

**Leo** OK, Kira. Let's see how much we know. Bret Harte wrote *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, didn't he?

**Kira** No, he didn't. Mark Twain wrote it. He was a famous American writer.

**Leo** Oh, right. He wrote a lot of books, didn't he?

**Kira** Yes, he did.

**Leo** OK. Let's see . . . So far in the book, Tom and his brother Sid have lived with their Aunt Polly for a long time, haven't they?

**Kira** Yes, they have. Next question: Tom and Sid have always been very different, haven't they?

**Leo** Yes, they have. Sid has been a good boy, but Tom has often behaved badly.

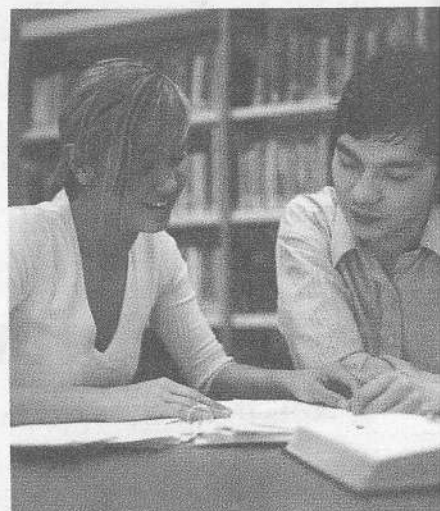
**Kira** But Tom has always liked school, hasn't he?

**Leo** No, he hasn't. He's never liked school.

**Kira** Oh, yes, I forgot. Anyway, so far Tom has really liked adventures, hasn't he?

**Leo** Yes, he has. Wait! I have one more question for you. We'll get a good grade on the test, won't we?

**Kira** Well . . .



**B** Study the chart. Then complete the sentences with tag questions.

### Tag questions with the simple past

He **wrote** a lot of books, **didn't he?**

**Yes, he did.**

Bret Harte **wrote** *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*, **didn't he?**

**No, he didn't.**

### Tag questions with the present perfect

They've **lived** with her for a long time, **haven't they?**

**Yes, they have.**

Tom **has** always **liked** school, **hasn't he?**

**No, he hasn't.**

1. You spoke English yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_?
2. Your friends visited you at home last week, \_\_\_\_\_?
3. You have always lived in the same house, \_\_\_\_\_?
4. You were at school yesterday, \_\_\_\_\_?

**C** Read about Julia Roberts and her niece Emma Roberts. Complete the tag questions and answer them. Then listen and check.

Julia Roberts was born in 1967. She's an actor and has appeared in more than 30 movies and in one Broadway play. Julia's niece, Emma Roberts, has been in several TV shows and she's starred in the movie *Nancy Drew*. Emma's father (Julia's brother), Eric, is also an actor. They've all been very successful.

1. Julia Roberts was born in 1967, *wasn't she* ? *Yes, she was.*
2. She's made more than 30 movies, \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Her niece Emma became a singer, \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Emma starred in the movie *Runaway Bride*, \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Julia, Eric, and Emma have been successful, \_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_



## 2 Listening

**A** Kira and Leo take a trivia quiz about Denzel Washington. Are these sentences true or false? Listen and check (✓) T (true) or F (false).

1. Denzel Washington was born in California.
2. He studied drama in college.
3. His first big part was in a musical.
4. He's won two Oscars.
5. He and his wife have four children.
6. He's acted in about 50 movies.

| T                        | F                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



**B** How many of your answers are correct? Compare with a classmate.

Denzel Washington was born in California, wasn't he?

No, he wasn't.

## 3 Pronunciation Intonation in tag questions

**A** Listen. Notice the intonation in tag questions. Then listen again and practice.

He studied computer science in college, *didn't he?*

They were married about 25 years ago, *weren't they?*

He's acted in about 40 movies, *hasn't he?*

He was on *General Hospital*, *wasn't he?*

**B** Now practice the tag questions in Exercise 1D.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 6

### Read

**A** Read the article quickly. Check (✓) the phrases you find.

- ate a spider                       lived in a glass box                       stayed under water  
 jumped out of an airplane     read people's thoughts                       stood on a 30-meter pole

## Incredible!

If you ask most people around the world, "Have you ever heard of David Blaine?" the answer will probably be, "No, never." But ask New Yorkers the same question, and they will probably say, "Yes, we have."

David first became popular for his TV show. Several years ago, on his first show, he walked around the streets of New York and entertained people with amazing tricks. He made money disappear and things appear from nowhere. And he read people's thoughts. Everyone was **amazed**.

But David isn't just an entertainer – he also does **stunts**. Since his first TV show, David has spent 72 hours inside a **block** of ice, he's stayed under water in a huge glass **bowl** for 7 days, he's lived in a glass box for 44 days with no food, and he's stood on a 30-meter **pole** for 35 hours. His audiences have never been disappointed.

He's not 40 yet, but he's already written a book about his life. The title of his book – *Mysterious Stranger* – probably describes him really well. Not everyone knows about David yet, but they will someday.



**Go** to page 12  
for the  
**Vocabulary  
Practice.**

**B**  Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

**C** Answer the questions.

1. Have most New Yorkers heard of David Blaine? Yes, they have.
2. How did he first become popular? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Has he ever stayed under water for a long time? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Have his audiences ever been disappointed? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Has he ever written a book? \_\_\_\_\_

# Listen



## You've gotten good then, haven't you?

**A**  Dimitri and Heidi talk about stunts. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Has Heidi ever seen motorcycle stunts on TV? Yes, she has.
2. What does she think about the stunts? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Has Dimitri ever done any stunts? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Has he ever had any accidents? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Has Heidi ever been to the skateboard park? \_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. Do you think people should do dangerous stunts on TV?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Do you think being a stunt person is a good career? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Why do you think people choose to do dangerous hobbies? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What do you think parents should say if their children want to try a dangerous hobby? \_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

# Write



**A** Think about some dangerous hobbies. Answer the questions.

1. Have you ever tried a dangerous hobby? Why or why not? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Do you know anyone who has a dangerous hobby? \_\_\_\_\_
3. How do you feel when people do dangerous hobbies or stunts? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Would you like to try something dangerous? What? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What would your family and friends think if you did? \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about a dangerous hobby. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

I \_\_\_\_\_ tried a dangerous hobby because ...

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

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## Language chart review

### Present perfect with *never*

He's **never** driven a car.

We've **never** gone rock climbing.

Have they **ever** explored a cave?

**Yes**, they **have**. / **No**, they **haven't**.

**No, never**. They've **never** explored a cave.

### *has already / hasn't ... yet*

**Affirmative statements with *already***

I've **already** turned 14.

**Negative statements with *not ... yet***

She **hasn't** decided on a career **yet**.

**A** Look at the pictures. Then write sentences with *already* or *yet* and the verb phrases in the box.

- dye hair purple     explore a cave     go skydiving     start a rock band



1. He's already gone skydiving.



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Look at the chart. Have Alana and Rick ever done these things? Write questions and answers.

**Climb a mountain**

Alana ✓    Rick ✗

**Eat worms**

Alana ✗    Rick ✓

1. Q: Has Alana ever climbed a mountain?

A: Yes, she has.

3. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_



# Language chart review

## Simple past

I **got** a job in May.  
He **learned** a lot last year.

## Present perfect

I've **met** many interesting people **since** May.  
Since last spring, we've **made** a lot of money.

## Tag questions with the simple past and present perfect

### Simple past

You **called** her yesterday, **didn't** you?  
Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**.

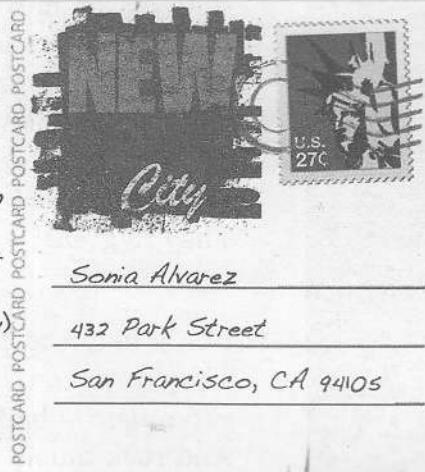
### Present perfect

You've **come** to class every day, **haven't** you?  
Yes, I **have**. / No, I **haven't**.

## C Complete the postcards with the simple past or the present perfect.

Dear Carlos,  
We've been (we / be) in New York City since last Friday. Our first hotel \_\_\_\_\_ (be) noisy, so we \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to a quieter place. Last night, we \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) at the Hard Rock Cafe, and I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Miley Cyrus! I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a picture of her with my new camera. She \_\_\_\_\_ (give) me her autograph!  
See you soon,  
Connie

Hi, Sonia!  
\_\_\_\_\_ (I / be) in New York for almost a week. We \_\_\_\_\_ (get) here last Friday. We \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) the buses and cars all night, so we \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to a quieter hotel. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) beautiful. Yesterday we \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new camera. I'll e-mail you some pictures this afternoon.  
Connie



## D Look again at the postcards in Part C. Complete the tag questions. Then write the answers.

- Q: Connie bought a new camera in New York City, *didn't she* \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: Their first hotel was noisy, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: The weather in New York City has been terrible, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_
- Q: Connie got Miley's autograph, \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A: \_\_\_\_\_

## Take another look!


Are these time phrases used with the simple past (SP), with the present perfect (PP), or both (SP & PP)?

- so far \_\_\_\_\_
- last Saturday \_\_\_\_\_
- for a month \_\_\_\_\_
- a week ago \_\_\_\_\_

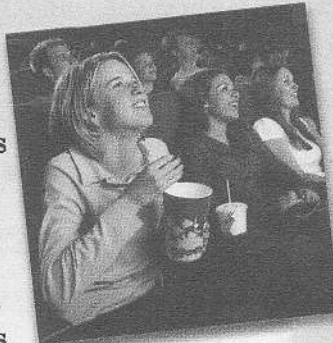
**Go** to page 131 for the Theme Project.

# Teen opinions

## 1 Language focus

 **A** Read these teens' opinions about movies and music. Then listen and practice.

I'm a big movie fan, so I like all kinds of movies. Action movies are OK, but I think comedies are better than action movies. They make me laugh. Science-fiction movies are the best movies of all. The stories are always interesting. I've seen all of the *Star Trek* movies three times. They're great! – **Andrea**



I only listen to country music and jazz music. They're the only kinds of music I like. I think rap music is bad. I can't understand the words. And rock music is worse than rap music. It's too loud. But take my advice. Pop music is the worst music of all because it's so boring. – **Bart**

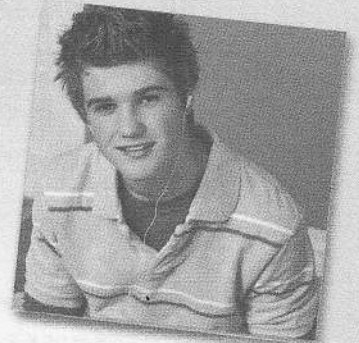
*good / better / the best*


*bad / worse / the worst*

Action movies are **good**.  
Comedies are **better than** action movies.  
Science-fiction movies are **the best** movies of all.

I think rap music is **bad**.  
Rock music is **worse than** rap music.  
Pop music is **the worst** music of all.

| Adjective   | Comparative   | Superlative      |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| <i>good</i> | <i>better</i> | <i>the best</i>  |
| <i>bad</i>  | <i>worse</i>  | <i>the worst</i> |



 **B** Complete the sentences with the correct words. Then listen and check your answers.

- I love history. I think it's *the best* (the best / the worst) subject at school. It's easy for me.
- Sports are great. Volleyball is a \_\_\_\_\_ (good / bad) sport to play with friends, but I think soccer is better than volleyball.
- I can't stand dramas. The stories are boring. They're \_\_\_\_\_ (the best / the worst) shows on TV.
- School uniforms are great. Wearing a uniform is much \_\_\_\_\_ (better than / worse than) wearing your own clothes to school.
- I don't like doing the dishes. But I think cleaning my room is \_\_\_\_\_ (better than / worse than) doing the dishes. I don't like chores.
- I really like pizza, but the pizza at Rocco's is \_\_\_\_\_ (bad / good). It tastes awful. It's the worst pizza in my neighborhood.

## 2 Word power

no225J

**A** Which of these words have positive meanings? Which have negative meanings? Write the words in the correct columns.

- awful     dangerous     entertaining     forgetful     messy     thrilling  
 beautiful     difficult     excellent     hardworking     scary     trustworthy

| Positive         | Negative     |
|------------------|--------------|
| <i>beautiful</i> | <i>awful</i> |
| _____            | _____        |
| _____            | _____        |
| _____            | _____        |

**B** Complete these opinions with the best words from Part A.

- Roller coasters are the best amusement park rides! I'm never afraid on roller coasters. They're not scary at all.
- I think skydiving is a bad sport because you can get hurt. It's very \_\_\_\_\_.
- My math test grade is worse than my English test grade. I think math is very \_\_\_\_\_.
- I think Pink is the best singer right now. She's pretty, too. She has a \_\_\_\_\_ face.
- Comedies are better than thrillers. They aren't as exciting, but they're more \_\_\_\_\_.



## 3 Speaking

**A** What's your opinion? Complete the chart with examples of each thing.

|          | Good  | Better | The best  |
|----------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Singers  | _____ | _____  | _____     |
| Actors   | _____ | _____  | _____     |
| TV shows | _____ | _____  | _____     |
|          | Bad   | Worse  | The worst |
| Chores   | _____ | _____  | _____     |
| Movies   | _____ | _____  | _____     |

**B** Share your opinions with the class.

I think Pink is a good singer. Celine Dion is better than Pink. Jennifer Lopez is the best singer.

## 2 Word power

Lesson 1

**A** Which of these words have positive meanings? Which have negative meanings? Write the words in the correct columns.

- awful     dangerous     entertaining     forgetful     messy     thrilling  
 beautiful     difficult     excellent     hardworking     scary     trustworthy

Positive

*beautiful*

Negative

*awful*

**B** Complete these opinions with the best words from Part A.

- Roller coasters are the best amusement park rides! I'm never afraid on roller coasters. They're not scary at all.
- I think skydiving is a bad sport because you can get hurt. It's very \_\_\_\_\_.
- My math test grade is worse than my English test grade. I think math is very \_\_\_\_\_.
- I think Pink is the best singer right now. She's pretty, too. She has a \_\_\_\_\_ face.
- Comedies are better than thrillers. They aren't as exciting, but they're more \_\_\_\_\_.



## 3 Speaking

**A** What's your opinion? Complete the chart with examples of each thing.

|          | Good | Better | The best  |
|----------|------|--------|-----------|
| Singers  |      |        |           |
| Actors   |      |        |           |
| TV shows |      |        |           |
|          | Bad  | Worse  | The worst |
| Chores   |      |        |           |
| Movies   |      |        |           |

**B** Share your opinions with the class.

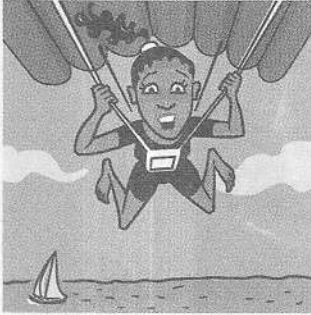
I think Pink is a good singer. Celine Dion is better than Pink. Jennifer Lopez is the best singer.

## 1 Language focus

Superlative + ... *have ever* ...

Parasailing is the scariest thing I've ever done.  
It's the most disgusting food we've ever eaten.  
It's the weirdest present he's ever received.

- A** Read about these teens' unforgettable moments. Complete the texts with the superlative + *ever* and the correct form of the verbs. Listen and check. Then practice.



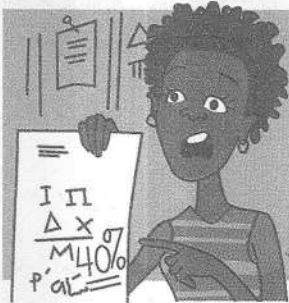
1. Parasailing is the scariest thing I've ever done. I never want to do it again.



2. We ate crocodile meat on a safari once. It's the most disgusting food we've ever eaten.



3. My brother's friend gave him a spider for his birthday. It's the weirdest present he's ever received.



4. I got 40 percent on my math test last week. It's \_\_\_\_\_ (bad) grade I've \_\_\_\_\_ (get).



5. Beyoncé is \_\_\_\_\_ (good) singer I've \_\_\_\_\_ (hear). I went to her concert last year. It was great.



6. Jenny fell during a play. It's \_\_\_\_\_ (embarrassing) experience she's \_\_\_\_\_ (have).

- B** Complete the sentences with your opinions. Then tell the class.

- \_\_\_\_\_ is the scariest thing I've ever done.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is / are the most disgusting food I've ever eaten.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the weirdest present I've ever received.

Riding a roller coaster is the scariest thing I've ever done.

**C** Read the statements and write sentences with the superlative + ever and the correct form of the verbs. Then listen and check.

- I got 100 percent on the test last week.  
(good grade / get) It's the best grade I've ever gotten.
- My friend Tom got lost in a strange city late at night.  
(scary experience / have) \_\_\_\_\_
- My sister bought *Quest*, a new computer game.  
(exciting game / play) \_\_\_\_\_
- My brother erased his favorite computer files by mistake.  
(frustrating thing / do) \_\_\_\_\_
- Kate studied Japanese last summer.  
(difficult language / study) \_\_\_\_\_
- I spent the weekend reading *Silly Stories*.  
(funny book / read) \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Listening

Look at these titles and listen to the stories. What is the best title for each one? Listen and number the titles.

| Title  | Number |
|--|--------|
| "The Most Interesting Place I've Ever Visited"   | _____  |
| "The Worst Car Ride I've Ever Had"               | _____  |
| "The Scariest Moment I've Ever Had"              | _____  |
| "The Most Embarrassing Experience I've Ever Had" | _____  |

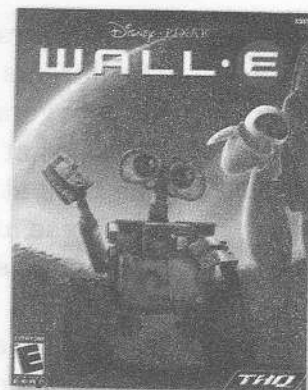
## 3 Speaking

Complete the survey for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

| What's the ...?                               | You   | Your classmate |
|---|-------|----------------|
| 1. best movie you've ever seen                | _____ | _____          |
| 2. worst book you've ever read                | _____ | _____          |
| 3. most interesting place you've ever visited | _____ | _____          |
| 4. best vacation you've ever had              | _____ | _____          |

What's the best movie you've ever seen?

*WALL·E* is the best movie I've ever seen.



## 1 Language check

**A** Read the critic's ratings of burger places and online music stores. Then complete the sentences with *better than*, *worse than*, *the best*, or *the worst*.

**BURGER PLACES**

**Burger City**  
★ ★ ★ ★  
The burgers here are great. They're big, tasty, and juicy. The french fries are OK. The only problem is the noise. It's always very crowded and very loud.

**Burger and Fries**  
★ ★ ★  
The burgers are OK, and the french fries are OK. It sometimes gets crowded, and it's a little loud, but you can usually get a table.

**Galaxy Burger**  
★ ★  
The burgers aren't very good at all, but the french fries are delicious. The place usually isn't very crowded, so noise isn't a problem.

**ONLINE MUSIC STORES**

**YourTunes**  
★ ★ ★  
This Web site has a big music selection, from rock to jazz. You can find and download almost anything you want. The download time is very fast. The only problem is that the prices are the highest online, and there isn't any free music.

**BestTunes**  
★ ★  
This Web site sells a variety of popular music, but there are many songs you can't find on the site. Also the download time on this Web site is really slow. But the prices are really low, and you can get some music for free here.

**ClassicTunes**  
★ ★ ★ ★  
This Web site only has classical music and jazz. If that's what you're looking for, you'll find it here. The prices are lower than the prices on YourTunes. This site also offers a lot of information about the music. The other sites don't.

- The burgers are *the best* \_\_\_\_\_ at Burger City.
- The burgers at Burger City are \_\_\_\_\_ the burgers at Burger and Fries.
- The burgers are \_\_\_\_\_ at Galaxy Burger.
- The fries at Galaxy Burger are \_\_\_\_\_ the fries at Burger and Fries.
- The fries at Galaxy Burger are \_\_\_\_\_ in town.
- The noise at Burger City is \_\_\_\_\_ the noise at Burger and Fries.
- The music selection at YourTunes is \_\_\_\_\_ the selection at BestTunes.
- The prices at YourTunes are \_\_\_\_\_ online.
- ClassicTunes is \_\_\_\_\_ site for classical music and jazz.
- The download time at BestTunes is \_\_\_\_\_ the download time at YourTunes.

**B** Katie and Mike are on the quiz show *Do You Know Your Family?* Write answers with the superlative + *ever* and the correct form of the verb.

**Host** Good evening everyone. Tonight Katie Wilson and her brother Mike are going to answer questions about their family. Katie, has your father ever done anything scary?

**Katie** Well, he went rock climbing once. I think (scary / did) it's the scariest thing he's ever done.

**Host** OK. Now, Mike. Has your mother ever had a thrilling experience?

**Mike** Definitely. She went skydiving last month. I think (thrilling experience / have) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Host** OK. Now Katie, you and Mike have twin brothers, Joe and Jim. Do they like funny movies?

**Katie** They love them. They saw *A Clown's Life* last week. I think (funny movie / see) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Host** And Mike. What about Katie? What's something disgusting she has eaten?

**Mike** Oh, once some kids made her eat a worm. I think (disgusting thing / eat) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Host** And a question for you, Katie. Has Mike ever read a bad book?

**Katie** Oh, yes. He read *How to Be Happy*. I think (bad book / read) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Host** One more question. Mike, have your mom and dad visited any beautiful places?

**Mike** Hmm. They loved the Grand Canyon. I think (beautiful place / visit) \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2 Listening

**A** Listen to the rest of the quiz show from Exercise 1B. Were Mike and Katie's answers correct or incorrect? Check (✓) Correct (\$1,000) or Incorrect (\$0) for each question.

|    | Correct (\$1,000)        | Incorrect (\$0)                     |
|----|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 4. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 6. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

**B** How much money did Mike and Katie win? Add together the number of correct answers in Part A. Then write the number below.

Mike and Katie won \$ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Go** to page 120 for the Game.



# Are we alike?

## 1 Language focus

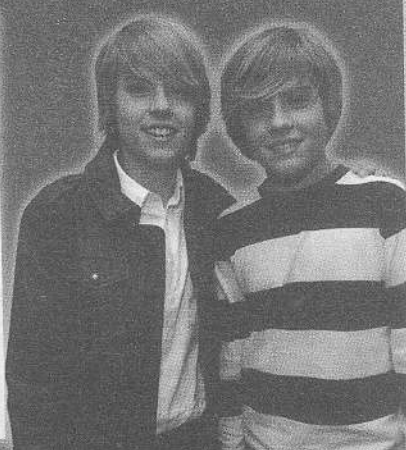
- A** What do you know about Cole and Dylan Sprouse? Read Elena's Web site about them. Then listen and practice.

### Cole and Dylan Sprouse

Welcome to my Sprouse Brothers Web site. I think these brothers are awesome. They're twins, and they're both actors. Cole is as famous as Dylan, but he isn't as old as him. He's 15 minutes younger. People say that Cole is funnier than Dylan. But, I think Dylan is funnier than Cole. Anyway, I hope you enjoy my Web site.

**Facts about the Sprouse brothers**

They were born in Italy, on August 4, 1992. Their parents are American. They're both talkative and outgoing. Dylan is very artistic. Cole is one inch taller than Dylan. He's 5 feet, 6 inches tall (168 cm).





**▼ And who am I?**

My name's Elena, and I'm a fan of Cole and Dylan Sprouse. Am I as famous as them? No, I'm not. I'm older than they are. Here's my photo and some more information about me.

**▼ Facts about me**

I was born on June 11.  
I'm 5 feet, 4 inches tall (163 cm).  
I'm funny, but I'm shy. I'm athletic, but I'm not good at tennis. I have one brother, Dario. He was born on June 11. We're twins, too!

- B** Study the chart. Rewrite the sentences with informal comparisons. Then listen and check.

| Formal comparisons:<br><i>as ... as / not as ... as</i> | Informal comparisons:<br><i>as ... as / not as ... as + object pronoun</i> |
|---|--|
| Cole is <b>as famous as</b> Dylan.                      | Cole is <b>as famous as him</b> .  |
| Cole is <b>as famous as</b> he is.                      |  |
| I'm <b>not as famous as</b> the Sprouse brothers.       | I'm <b>not as famous as them</b> .   |
| I'm <b>not as famous as</b> they are.                   | Object pronouns: <i>me, you, him, her, it, us, them</i>                    |

1. Elena isn't as tall as the Sprouse brothers. She isn't as tall as them.
2. Dario is as old as Elena is. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Elena isn't as famous as Cole and Dylan are. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The Sprouse brothers aren't as old as Dario is. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Cole Sprouse isn't as short as I am. \_\_\_\_\_

**C** Read the information about Dylan Sprouse. How are you alike? How are you different? Write sentences using informal comparisons.

Dylan Sprouse was born on August 4, 1992. He's 5 feet, 5 inches tall (165 cm). He likes snowboarding and drawing. His favorite school subject is math.



1. (age) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (height) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (interests) \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Word power

**A** Check (✓) the word in each category that does not belong.

- |                   |                                     |                                       |                                   |                                      |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. sports         | <input type="checkbox"/> athletic   | <input type="checkbox"/> active       | <input type="checkbox"/> artistic | <input type="checkbox"/> strong      |
| 2. school         | <input type="checkbox"/> lazy       | <input type="checkbox"/> serious      | <input type="checkbox"/> smart    | <input type="checkbox"/> hardworking |
| 3. making friends | <input type="checkbox"/> outgoing   | <input type="checkbox"/> bad-tempered | <input type="checkbox"/> friendly | <input type="checkbox"/> funny       |
| 4. helping others | <input type="checkbox"/> thoughtful | <input type="checkbox"/> trustworthy  | <input type="checkbox"/> kind     | <input type="checkbox"/> forgetful   |

**B** Complete the sentences with words from Part A and object pronouns.

1. You're better at sports than me. I'm not as athletic as you.
2. My sister draws well. I do, too. I'm as \_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My brother is lazier than I am. He's not as \_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_.
4. My father isn't shy when he meets people. I'm not, either. I'm as \_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Our neighbors are always telling jokes. No one is as \_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_.

## 3 Speaking

Compare yourself to people in your life. Tell your classmates. Use the ideas in the chart or your own ideas.

| People            | Characteristics | Good at        |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| best friend       | artistic        | computer games |
| cousins           | musical         | math           |
| brother or sister | athletic        | cooking        |
| neighbors         | outgoing        | languages      |
| teacher           | creative        | making friends |
| your mom or dad   | thoughtful      | sports         |

My friend Mike is athletic. I am, too. I'm as athletic as him.

My cousins are good at math. I'm not. I'm not as good at math as them.

# 1 Language focus

would . . . rather for preferences

Would you rather be rich or famous?

I'd rather be famous.

I'd rather be rich than famous.

**A** Carla and Will talk about a survey. Who would rather be famous? Listen and practice.

**Carla** What are you looking at, Will?

**Will** This survey. It has some interesting questions. Listen to this one. "Would you rather be rich or famous?"

**Carla** Oh, that's an easy choice. I'd rather be famous. A famous singer, a famous actor, a famous poet . . . I'd love to be famous all over the world!

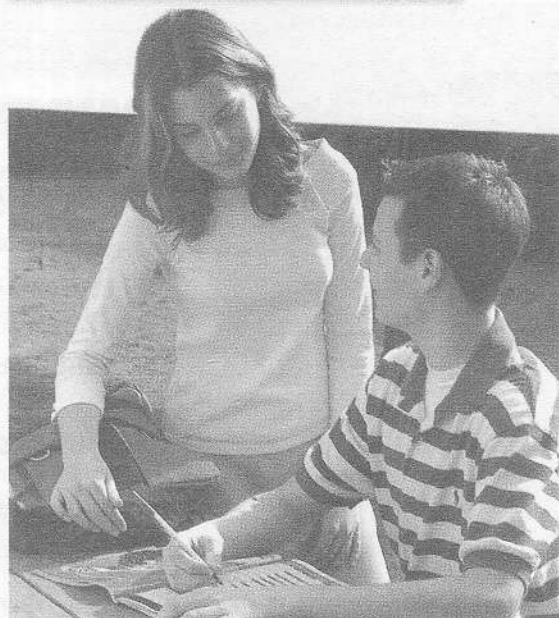
**Will** Well, not me. I'd rather be rich than famous. I'd like to have lots of money to buy anything I want!

**Carla** Really? I don't think money is important.

**Will** You don't? Then could you lend me \$30?

**Carla** What? \$30? Are you kidding?

**Will** But, Carla, money isn't important . . .



**B** Write questions and answer them with your own preferences. Then listen and check.

1. **Q:** (listen to rap / to rock music) Would you rather listen to rap or rock music?

**A:** I'd rather listen to rap than rock music. OR I'd rather listen to rock music than rap.

2. **Q:** (have a car / a motorcycle) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_

3. **Q:** (swim / run) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_

4. **Q:** (meet an actor / a sports star) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_

5. **Q:** (read a book / a magazine) \_\_\_\_\_

**A:** \_\_\_\_\_

**C** Tell your classmates about your preferences.

I'd rather listen to rap than rock music.

## 2 Listening

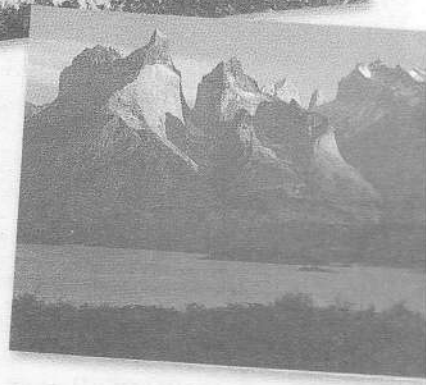
- A** Diana and Juan answer questions for a TV show. Who would rather do or be these things? Listen and check (✓) the correct names.

### Who would rather ... ?

|                                       | Diana                    | Juan                                |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. go to the beach than the mountains | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. be rich than famous                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3. be a singer than an actor          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 4. have a pet dog than a pet cat      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

- B** Write the answers to the questions in Part A.

- Juan would rather go to the beach than the mountains.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_



## 3 Pronunciation Intonation in questions of choice

- A** Listen. Notice the intonation in questions where there is a choice. Then listen again and practice.

Would you rather swim or run?

Would you rather be a singer or an actor?

- B** Practice the questions in Exercise 1B.

## 4 Speaking

- A** Work with a classmate. What would your classmate rather do? Ask questions. Use the verb phrases in the box or your own ideas.

do chores / homework  
 join a theater group / a rock band  
 eat meat / vegetables  
 buy CDs / clothes  
 play video games / a sport  
 learn karate / to play a musical instrument

Ricardo, would you rather do chores or homework?

I'd rather do chores.

- B** Tell the class about your classmate.

Ricardo would rather do chores than homework.



# Get Connected

## UNIT 7

### Read

**A** Read the Web site quickly. Check (✓) what one teen wrote about a trip.

- "It was amazing. It's the most interesting place I've ever been."
- "It's one of the greatest experiences I've ever had. It made me a better person."

### Amazing Experiences

Would you rather go on a trip next summer or stay at home? That's an easy question for the thousands of teens who have traveled all over the world with AAVE (All About Visiting Earth). They'd rather go on an exciting summer trip with AAVE than stay at home. But AAVE isn't just a travel company. AAVE believes that experiencing a culture is better than only traveling to a country. So, teens who travel with the company do **community work**, study languages, and learn outdoor **wilderness skills**.



Recently, some teens went to China. They walked on the Great Wall, learned about **pandas** at a center for pandas, and worked with **farmers**. They also taught English to children, and they studied Chinese.



On the AAVE blog, teens say summers with the company are the best they've ever had. Many teens think that spending time together is as much fun as traveling. One teen who traveled to Africa wrote, "It's one of the greatest experiences I've ever had. It made me a better person."

One thing is certain: After a **memorable** experience like this, these teenagers aren't the same as they were before.

**Go** to page 125  
for the  
Vocabulary  
Practice.

**B**  Read the Web site slowly. Check your answer in Part A.


**C** Are these statements true or false? Write **T** (true) or **F** (false). Then correct the false statements.

1. Teens who have traveled with AAVE would ~~like to stay home~~ *rather go on an exciting AAVE trip*. F
2. AAVE thinks cultural experiences are better than only traveling to a country. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Teens say AAVE trips are the best they've ever had. \_\_\_\_\_
4. AAVE teens think spending time together isn't as much fun as traveling. \_\_\_\_\_
5. After traveling with AAVE, teens are the same as they were before. \_\_\_\_\_

# I'd rather go with you.

## Listen



**A**  Carlos and Luisa talk about an exciting experience.  
Listen and answer the questions.

1. Where's Carlos going on his next vacation? *He's going to Peru.*
2. What's one of the most interesting places in Peru? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Is Carlos going to study Spanish there? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What's the most important part of the trip? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What would Luisa rather do - go to music camp or go on the trip with Carlos? \_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. Do you think it's important for young people to travel?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Would you rather travel in your own country or travel to other countries?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you think it's important to learn other languages?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you think it's good to try new things?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

## Write

**A** Think of an exciting experience you've had (taking a trip, trying an activity).  
Answer the questions.

1. What did you do? When? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How did you feel? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Was it the best experience you've ever had? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Would you like to do it again? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What other experiences would you like to try? \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about an exciting experience. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

*About* \_\_\_\_\_ *ago, I...* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## Language chart review

**good / better / the best**

Nellie's is a **good** restaurant.

Burger Barn is **better than** Nellie's.

Tom's Diner is **the best** restaurant in town.

**bad / worse / the worst**

The Hawks are a **bad** baseball team.

The Eagles are **worse than** the Hawks.

The Bobcats are **the worst** team in the city.

**Superlative + ... have ever ...**

He's **the messiest** person she's ever met.

Those are **the most beautiful** flowers I've ever seen.

**A Complete the conversations. Use the correct forms of the words in parentheses.**

1. **A** How did you do on the history exam?

**B** I got 63 percent. It's the worst grade I've ever gotten (bad grade / get)! How about you?

**A** My grade is even worse than yours. I got 55 percent.

2. **A** What a great game!

**B** This is \_\_\_\_\_ (good game / see)!

**A** I'm not sure about that. You were at last week's game, weren't you? That game was \_\_\_\_\_ (good) than this one.

It was really exciting.

**B** You might be right.

3. **A** Do you want to go out to eat?

**B** Sure. Let's go to Dino's. They have \_\_\_\_\_ (good) pizza in town.

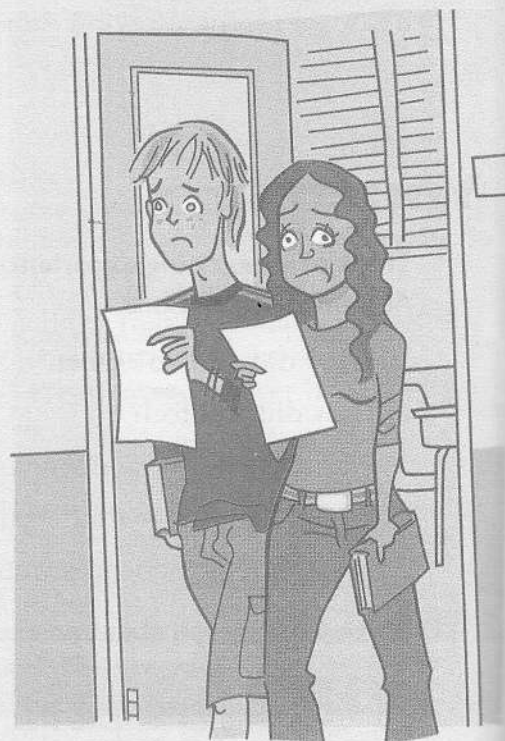
**A** I can't go to Dino's. The last time I was there, I dropped my tray in the middle of the restaurant. It was \_\_\_\_\_ (embarrassing thing / do)!

4. **A** I think this movie is \_\_\_\_\_ (bad) than *Action Man*, the movie we saw last week.

**B** I agree. It's \_\_\_\_\_ (bad movie / see).

**A** It wasn't even \_\_\_\_\_ (scary) than *Action Man*.

**B** I hope the movie we'll see next week will be \_\_\_\_\_ (good) than this one.



# Language chart review

| Formal comparisons:<br><i>as ... as / not as ... as</i> | Informal comparisons:<br><i>as ... as / not as ... as + object pronoun</i> |
|---|--|
| Ines is <b>as tall as</b> Tom.                          | She's <b>as tall as him</b> .  |
| Ines is <b>as tall as</b> he is.                        | I'm <b>not as tall as them</b> .   |
| I'm <b>not as tall as</b> Ines and Tom.                 | Object pronouns: <i>me, you, him,</i>                                      |
| I'm <b>not as tall as</b> they are.                     | <i>her, it, us, them</i>   |

**would... rather for preferences**

Would you **rather** have a cat or a dog?  
 I'd **rather** have a cat.  
 I'd **rather** have a cat **than** a dog.

**B Complete the comparisons of Sally and Jack with *as ... as* or *not as ... as*.**

- Jack is lazy. Sally isn't. Sally is *not as lazy as Jack*
- Jack is smart, and Sally is, too. Jack is \_\_\_\_\_
- Sally is tall, and Jack is, too. Sally is \_\_\_\_\_

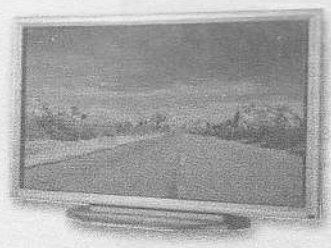
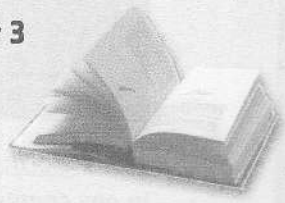


**C Complete the sentences about Sally and Jack with object pronouns.**

- Sally and Jack are very strong, but Jack isn't as strong as *her*.
- My friends and I are athletic. Sally and Jack aren't as athletic as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Jack loves meeting new people. But Sally isn't as friendly as \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sally and Jack are really tall. I'm not as tall as \_\_\_\_\_.

**D Write questions for numbers 1 and 2. Then answer number 3 with your own information.**

- Q: *Would you rather read a book or watch TV?*  
 A: I'd rather read a book than watch TV.
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A: I'd rather do a homestay in Canada than in England.
- Q: Would you rather eat at home tonight or go to a restaurant?  
 A: \_\_\_\_\_



**Take another look!**

Circle the correct answers.


- Which sentence means the same as "I'm not as hardworking as him"?  
 a. I work harder than him.    b. He works harder than me    c. He works as hard as me.
- Would you rather travel or stay home?  
 a. I'd rather go to school.    b. I'll stay home.    c. I'd rather stay home than travel.

**Go** to page 132 for the Theme Project.



# Our dreams

## 1 Language focus

 **A** Trish and her classmates were asked about their dreams. Here are their responses. Complete the texts. Listen and check. Then practice.

*If clauses with could ... would*

If I could live in any country in the world, I'd live in Italy.

If Jack could talk to a famous person, he'd talk to Bill Gates.

*I'd = I would; he'd = he would*

## Check out our dreams!

Do you think they'll come true?  
What's your dream?



1. If I *could live* (live) in any country in the world, *I'd live* in Italy. It looks beautiful, and I love Italian food.



2. If Jack \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to a famous person, \_\_\_\_\_ to Bill Gates. He's one of the richest people in the world, and he's very smart.



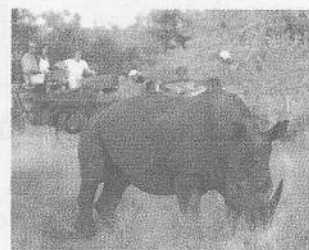
3. If Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) any house in the world, \_\_\_\_\_ the White House. It's the coolest house she's ever seen.



4. If Hilary \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) any clothes to school, \_\_\_\_\_ a pink T-shirt, a pink miniskirt, and pink shoes. She loves pink!



5. If he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good at any sport, \_\_\_\_\_ good at basketball. He'd like to play for the Los Angeles Lakers someday.



6. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on a trip anywhere in the world, \_\_\_\_\_ to Africa. They want to go on a safari and see wild animals.

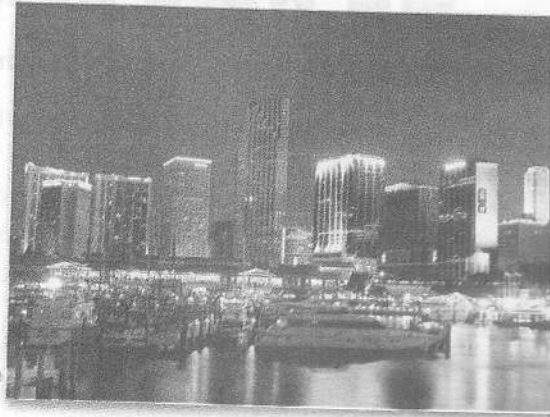
**B Write sentences about your dreams. Use the ideas in the box or your own ideas. Then tell a classmate.**

be good at any sport      look like any person      visit anyplace in the world  
live in any city in the world      talk to any famous person      wear any clothes to school

*If I could live in any city in the world, I'd live in Miami.*

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_

If I could live in any city in the world, I'd live in Miami.



## 2 Pronunciation Pauses

**A Listen.** Notice the pause in *If* clauses. Then listen again and practice.

If I could live anyplace in the world, I'd live in Paris.

If she could talk to a famous person, she'd talk to Pink.

**B Practice your sentences from Exercise 1B.**

## 3 Listening

**A Some students talk about their dreams. Listen and match the students to their dreams.**

- |               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Carl _____ | a. marry a member of a royal family  |
| 2. Rita _____ | b. be a professional athlete         |
| 3. Liz _____  | c. win an event at the Olympic Games |
| 4. Mark _____ | d. fly fighter planes                |

**B Listen again. Check (✓) why they have those dreams.**

- |         |   |  |
|---------|---|--|
| 1. Carl | <input type="checkbox"/> He'd love to travel. | <input type="checkbox"/> He'd love to play basketball sometimes. |
| 2. Rita | <input type="checkbox"/> She loves to travel. | <input type="checkbox"/> She loves exciting situations.          |
| 3. Liz  | <input type="checkbox"/> She likes princes.   | <input type="checkbox"/> She likes people who help others.       |
| 4. Mark | <input type="checkbox"/> He loves horses.     | <input type="checkbox"/> He has his own horse.                   |

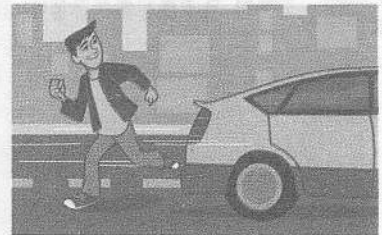
# What would you do?

## 1 Word power

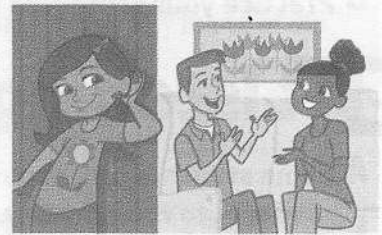
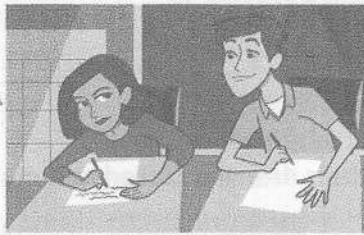
**A** Match each verb or verb phrase to its meaning. Then listen and practice.

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. eavesdrop <u>h</u>    | a. cross the street in the middle of the block |
| 2. cheat on a test _____ | b. say things that are not true                |
| 3. break a promise _____ | c. enter a private place without permission    |
| 4. gossip _____          | d. talk about other people's lives             |
| 5. jaywalk _____         | e. leave paper or garbage around carelessly    |
| 6. lie _____             | f. copy someone's answers                      |
| 7. litter _____          | g. not do something you said you'd do          |
| 8. trespass _____        | h. listen in secret to someone's conversation  |

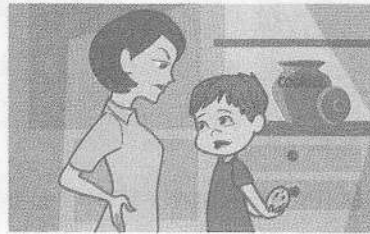
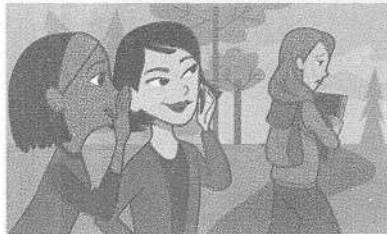
**B** What are these people doing? Label the pictures.



1. *He's breaking a promise.*    2. \_\_\_\_\_    3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_    5. \_\_\_\_\_    6. \_\_\_\_\_



7. \_\_\_\_\_    8. \_\_\_\_\_

**C** Which of these things do you think is the worst behavior? Tell your classmates.

I think cheating on a test is the worst behavior.

## 2 Language focus

### A What game did Pedro play today?

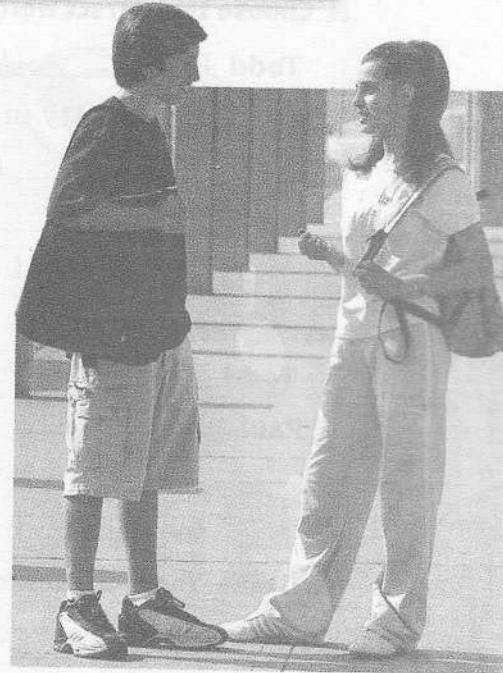
Listen and practice.

- Pedro** We played a game today called "What would you do if . . . ?" It made us think about doing the right thing. Did you play the game, too?
- Carla** No, we didn't. But it sounds interesting. Do you remember any of the questions?
- Pedro** Yeah. What would you do if you found \$20 at school?
- Carla** I'd keep it, because \$20 isn't a lot of money. I mean, it's not the same as finding \$1,000! So, what would you do if you found \$20?
- Pedro** If I found \$20, I'd take it to the teacher. It's not my money, so it doesn't matter how much it is.
- Carla** You're right. I'd take it to the teacher, too, I guess. What would you do if you saw a person littering?
- Pedro** I'd ask the person to throw the garbage in the trash can. What would you do?
- Carla** If I saw a person littering, I'd pick up the garbage and throw it in the trash can.

### Unreal conditional with *if* clauses

What would you do if you found \$20?  
If I found \$20, I'd take it to the teacher.  
I'd keep it.

*I'd = I would*



### B Match the two parts of each sentence. Then listen and check.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. If I found a lot of money on the street, <u>d</u> | a. I'd tell them about it.              |
| 2. If I saw a classmate cheating on a test, _____    | b. I'd ask them not to talk about me.   |
| 3. If my sister lied to our parents, _____           | c. I'd tell him to cross at the corner. |
| 4. If I heard my friends gossiping about me, _____   | d. I'd take it to the police.           |
| 5. If I saw my brother jaywalking, _____             | e. I'd ask him to stop listening.       |
| 6. If my brother was eavesdropping, _____            | f. I'd tell him or her to stop copying. |

### C Write sentences. Choose two *If* clauses from Part B, and complete them with your own information. Then read your sentences to a classmate.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Speaking

Talk with two classmates. Look at the situations in Exercise 2B.

What would you do in each situation?

**Maya** What would you do if you found a lot of money on the street, Mike?

**Mike** If I found a lot of money, I'd take it to the police. How about you, Carly?

**Carly** I'd take it to the police, too. What would you do if . . . ?

# 1 Language check

## A Choose the correct words to complete the conversation.

**Todd** If you could (could / would) visit any country in the world, where \_\_\_\_\_ (do / would) you go?

**Paula** Hmm. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (could / would) visit any country, I think \_\_\_\_\_ (I'll / I'd) go to Kenya.

**Todd** What would you do there?

**Paula** If I \_\_\_\_\_ (went / go) to Kenya, \_\_\_\_\_ (I'm / I'd) go on a safari and see lions in the wild.

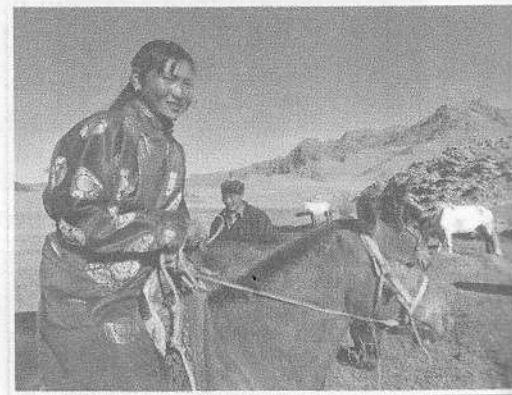
**Todd** Yeah, that would be cool.

**Paula** What about you? What country would you visit?

**Todd** If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have / had) enough time, I'd \_\_\_\_\_ (visited / visit) Mongolia.

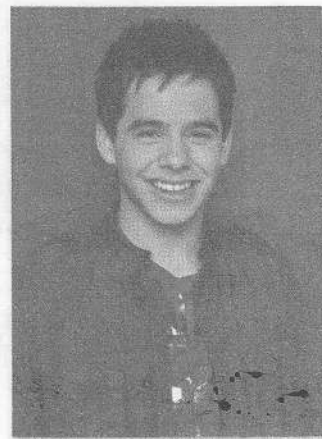
**Paula** Mongolia! Why?

**Todd** I saw a documentary about Mongolia on TV. It was beautiful, and the people were fascinating. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (travel / traveled) to Mongolia, \_\_\_\_\_ (I'd / I) ride a horse. I'd love that.



## B Number the sentences in the correct order.

- \_\_\_\_\_ If he gave me his autograph, I'd show it to all of my friends.
- \_\_\_\_\_ If I went backstage after the concert, I'd meet David Archuleta.
- 1 If I could go to any concert, I'd go to a David Archuleta concert.
- \_\_\_\_\_ If I met David Archuleta, I'd ask him for his autograph.
- \_\_\_\_\_ If I ~~went to one~~ of David Archuleta's concerts, I'd go backstage after the concert.

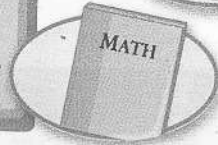
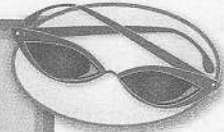


**C Complete the sentences with the clauses in the box.**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> I'd be a lion            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If I could change my appearance |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I'd be a movie star      | <input type="checkbox"/> If I could change my personality           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I'd buy an expensive car | <input type="checkbox"/> If I had a fight with my best friend       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I'd study chess          | <input type="checkbox"/> If I needed help with my schoolwork        |

**What would you do if ... ?**

- If I could change my appearance*, I'd be taller.
- If I could have any job, \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I could learn any new game, \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_, I'd try to be friends again.
- \_\_\_\_\_, I'd be more outgoing.
- If I could be any animal, \_\_\_\_\_.
- If I had a lot of money, \_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_, I'd ask my older sister.



**D Write sentences. Use the four *If* clauses from Part C, and add your own information.**

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**2 Listening**

**Chrissa talks about her life and her future dreams. Listen to the questions and check (✓) Yes or No.**

|    | Yes                      | No                                  |    | Yes                      | No                       |
|----|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 4. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | 5. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | 6. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Go** to page 121 for the Game.

# What I'm going to be

## 1 Word power

**A** What do these people do? Complete the sentences with the verb phrases. Use the correct forms of the verbs. Then listen and practice.

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> create programs       | <input type="checkbox"/> make discoveries            | <input type="checkbox"/> solve mysteries       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fly planes | <input type="checkbox"/> make furniture              | <input type="checkbox"/> travel in outer space |
| <input type="checkbox"/> help sick animals     | <input type="checkbox"/> report on events and people | <input type="checkbox"/> write stories         |



1. A pilot *flies planes* .



2. An author \_\_\_\_\_



3. An astronaut \_\_\_\_\_



4. A carpenter \_\_\_\_\_



5. A detective \_\_\_\_\_



6. A scientist \_\_\_\_\_



7. A journalist \_\_\_\_\_



8. A veterinarian \_\_\_\_\_



9. A computer programmer \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Ask a classmate three questions about what people do. Your classmate names the jobs.

Who reports on events and people?

A journalist.

## 2 Language focus

- A** Look at the school yearbook. What does everyone want to be? Why do they want to have that job? Listen and practice.

|   |   |  |   |
|---|---|--|---|
|  |  |  |  |
| <b>Lisa Lennox</b>  | <b>Dennis Hodge</b>   | <b>Adam and Max Kaufman</b>  | <b>Ryoko Ikuta</b>  |
| 1. Lisa is going to be a veterinarian to help sick animals.                       | 2. "I want to be a journalist to report on events and people."                    | 3. Adam and Max want to be astronauts to travel in outer space.                    | 4. "I want to be a detective to solve mysteries."                                   |

- B** Study the chart. Write sentences with infinitives. For numbers 1-3, use **going to**. For numbers 4 and 5, use **want to**. Then listen and check.

### Infinitives to give a reason

I'm going to be a veterinarian. I want to help sick animals.

I'm going to be a veterinarian **to help** sick animals.

He wants to be a journalist. He wants to report on events and people.

He wants to be a journalist **to report** on events and people.

- (Emma / carpenter) Emma is going to be a carpenter to make furniture.
- (Nick and Sue / pilots) \_\_\_\_\_
- (Jenny / author) \_\_\_\_\_
- (Paul / astronaut) \_\_\_\_\_
- (Kim and Kelly / scientists) \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Speaking

- A** Complete the job survey for yourself. Then ask a classmate the questions.

| Do you like to ... ?   | You                      |                          | Your classmate           |                          |             | You                      |                          | Your classmate           |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                        | Yes                      | No                       | Yes                      | No                       |             | Yes                      | No                       | Yes                      | No                       |
| meet people            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | take risks  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| spend time on your own | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | have fun    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| make or create things  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | help others | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| travel                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | write a lot | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- B** What do you think your classmate would probably like to be one day? Why? Choose a job from Exercise 1A, or use your own ideas. Then tell the class.

Mario would probably like to be a pilot to travel, to have fun, and to meet people.



# The past year

## 1 Language focus

**A** Juan is interviewing Keiko for the school magazine. Has Keiko had a good year or a bad year? Listen and practice.

**Juan** So, did you do anything really crazy or special last year?

**Keiko** Well, I didn't do anything crazy, but I did do something really special. I entered a poetry competition, and I won a prize.

**Juan** Great! What about this year? Have you been anywhere interesting or unusual?

**Keiko** Oh, I went somewhere fascinating – Antarctica.

**Juan** Wow! I'm sure that was an incredible trip.

**Keiko** Yeah! It was awesome!

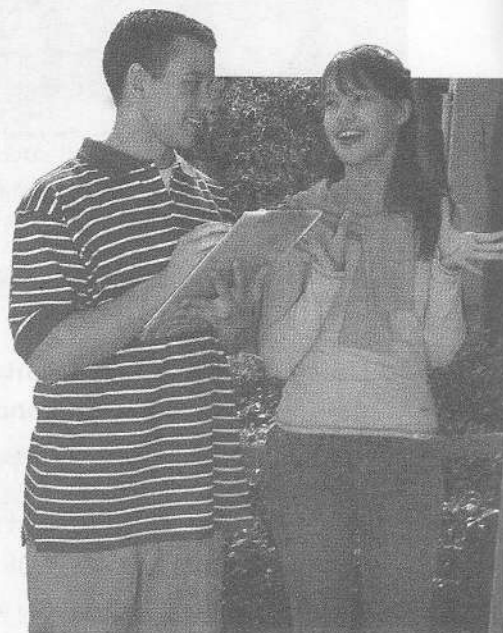
**Juan** And have you met anyone special recently?

**Keiko** Oh, yes. I met someone really special a few weeks ago – a cute guy.

**Juan** Really? Where did you meet him?

**Keiko** Well, we met at a party. Then we started going out together, . . . and then he met my sister.

He's going out with her now!



**B** Study the chart. Complete the conversations with indefinite pronouns. Then listen and check.

| Indefinite pronouns  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Questions  | Negative statements                         | Affirmative statements                 |
| Did you do <b>anything</b> special?                            | I didn't do <b>anything</b> special.        | I did <b>something</b> really special. |
| Is there <b>anywhere</b> interesting to visit near the school? | I haven't been <b>anywhere</b> interesting. | I went <b>somewhere</b> fascinating.   |
| Have you met <b>anyone</b> special recently?                   | I haven't met <b>anyone</b> special.        | I met <b>someone</b> really special.   |

- Sam** Is there anywhere interesting to visit near the school?  
**Jill** Well, maybe. The planetarium. But I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ about it.
- Sam** Have you met \_\_\_\_\_ interesting recently?  
**Jill** Yes. I met \_\_\_\_\_ at a party the other day. He's very funny.
- Sam** Is there \_\_\_\_\_ special you'd like to do this year?  
**Jill** Oh, yes. I'd like to go \_\_\_\_\_ fun. Maybe Disney World.
- Sam** I just read \_\_\_\_\_ about the Bahamas. Have you ever been there?  
**Jill** No. I've never been \_\_\_\_\_ outside the U.S.

## 2 Listening

**A** Lucia, Greg, and Megan talk about their experiences this past year. Who is talking? Listen and write the correct name below each picture.



**B** Listen again and check (✓) the correct name or names.

|   | Lucia                    | Greg                     | Megan                    |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Who has done something special this year? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Who has been somewhere amazing this year? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Who hasn't met anyone special this year?  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## 3 Speaking

**A** Ask a classmate about things he or she has done in the past year. Use the words in the box or your own ideas.

do something interesting  
 meet someone special  
 learn something useful  
 go somewhere exciting  
 try something new to eat  
 read something interesting

João, have you done anything interesting this year?

Yes, I have. In June, I learned how to ride a horse. In August, I went ...

**B** Tell the class what you found out about your classmate.

João has done something interesting this year. In June, he learned how to ride a horse. In August, he went somewhere exciting on vacation. He went to Fortaleza. He tried something new to eat. He tried the local food there, crabs. He loved them.

# Get Connected

## UNIT 8

### Read

**A** Read the article quickly. Circle the words you find.

ambassador    cancer    community    donate    foundation  
billion    cities    cure    education    skills

### If you could do something for the world . . .

What would *you* do if you were rich and famous? Would you stay at home or would you travel? Would you do anything special? Well, some **celebrities** do many special things, and they help millions of people.

Bill Gates, one of the richest people in the world, and his wife, created the Bill and Melinda Gates **Foundation**. It's the largest foundation in the world, and it has \$31 **billion** to spend on health and **education** in poor countries.

Angelina Jolie and Brad Pitt, the famous actors, give a lot of money to charity. They sold pictures of their twin babies to a magazine for \$14 million! But they gave all the money to charity. And in her **role** as an **ambassador** for the United Nations, Angelina visits the world's poorest countries. She wants everyone to know about problems there.

Lance Armstrong, who has won the Tour de France seven times, is one of the world's greatest cyclists. Lance has survived **cancer** and has made over \$250 million and donated some to cancer research.

But you don't have to be rich and famous to help. Everyone can do something. If you could do something for the world, what would you do?



**Go** to page 125 for the Vocabulary Practice.

**B**  Read the article slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

**C** Are these statements true or false? Write *True* or *False*. Then correct the false statements.

1. Bill and Melinda Gates created their foundation to help people in poor countries.  
True.
2. Brad Pitt and Angelina Jolie sold pictures of their house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Angelina visits many places to talk about problems in the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Lance Armstrong donates money to education.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. You can only help people if you're rich and famous.  
\_\_\_\_\_

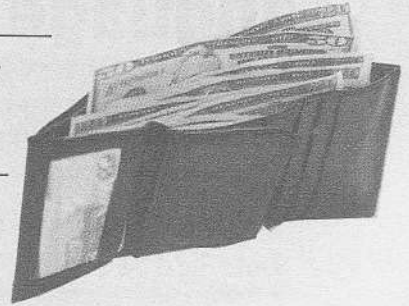
# If I had a million dollars . . .

## Listen



**A**  Laurie and Scott talk about being rich. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Why can't Scott get something nice for his mother? *He doesn't have enough money.*
2. Why doesn't Laurie get a part-time job? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What would Scott do for his parents if he had a million dollars?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Would he buy anything for himself? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Does Laurie need a lot of money to have fun?  
\_\_\_\_\_



**B** What do you think? Answer the questions. Give reasons.

1. Do you think it's a good idea for students to work part-time?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Do you think parents should give a lot of money to their children?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you think it's important to give money to charity? \_\_\_\_\_
4. Do you agree that you don't need money to have fun? \_\_\_\_\_

## Your turn

## Write



**A** Imagine you have one million dollars. What would you do? Answer the questions.

1. How would you feel if you won a million dollars? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Would you give any to charity? If yes, which ones? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Would you give money to anyone? Who? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What would you buy for yourself? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Would you save any of the money? Why? \_\_\_\_\_

**B** Write a paragraph about having a million dollars. Use the answers in Part A to help you.

*If I had a million dollars, I'd . . .*

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# Unit 8 Review

## Language chart review

### If clauses with *could* ... *would*

If I **could** learn any language, I'd learn Japanese.

If he **could** change the way he looks, he'd be taller.

### Infinitives to give a reason

I'm going to be a detective. I want to solve mysteries.  
I'm going to be a detective **to solve** mysteries.

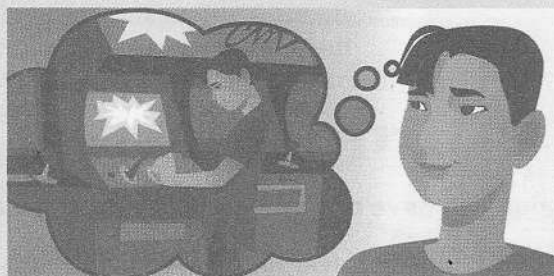
She wants to be a carpenter. She wants to make furniture.  
She wants to be a carpenter **to make** furniture.

**A** Look at the pictures. Then write sentences about the people's dreams with the words in the box.

- buy anything: video arcade – play games all day
- have any job in the world: be an astronaut – travel in outer space
- play any sport: soccer – score a lot of goals
- visit any city in the world: Paris – see the Eiffel Tower



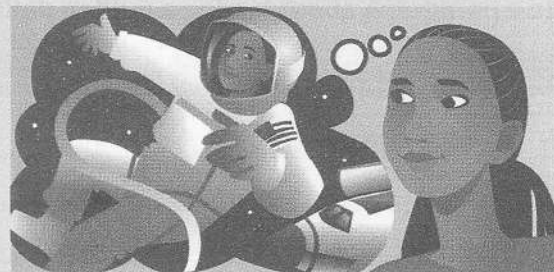
1. *If she could visit any city in the world, she'd visit Paris. She wants to visit Paris to see the Eiffel Tower.*



2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Language chart review

## Unreal conditional with *if* clauses

What **would** you do if you found an expensive ring on the street?  
If I found an expensive ring on the street, I'd give it to the police.  
I'd give it to the police.

## Indefinite pronouns

| Questions                            | Negative statements                   | Affirmative statements             |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Have you done <b>anything</b> crazy? | I haven't done <b>anything</b> crazy. | I did <b>something</b> crazy.      |
| Have you been <b>anywhere</b> fun?   | I haven't been <b>anywhere</b> fun.   | I went <b>somewhere</b> fun.       |
| Did you meet <b>anyone</b> special?  | I didn't meet <b>anyone</b> special.  | I met <b>someone</b> very special. |

## B Complete the conversations.

- A What would you do (you / do) if you saw (you / see) a snake?  
B I'd scream (I / scream)!
- A If \_\_\_\_\_ (someone / ask) me to give him the answers to a test,  
\_\_\_\_\_ (I / say) no. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do)?  
B \_\_\_\_\_ (I / say) no, too. Do you think \_\_\_\_\_ (you / tell)  
the teacher?  
A No, \_\_\_\_\_ (I / not tell) the teacher. \_\_\_\_\_ (I / tell) the principal!

## C Complete the book review with *anything, something, anyone, someone, anywhere, or somewhere*.

Have you read anything interesting this month? Well, I have \_\_\_\_\_ fun and fascinating for you. It's *How to Be Someone Special*, Melissa Costa's new book for teens. I haven't read \_\_\_\_\_ as interesting as this in a long time. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ who doesn't like this book. The writer tells us we don't have to go \_\_\_\_\_ unusual or do \_\_\_\_\_ fascinating to be happy. We just have to use our imaginations! Go \_\_\_\_\_ quiet and read this book. Then give it to \_\_\_\_\_ special.

## Take another look!

Circle T (true) or F (false).

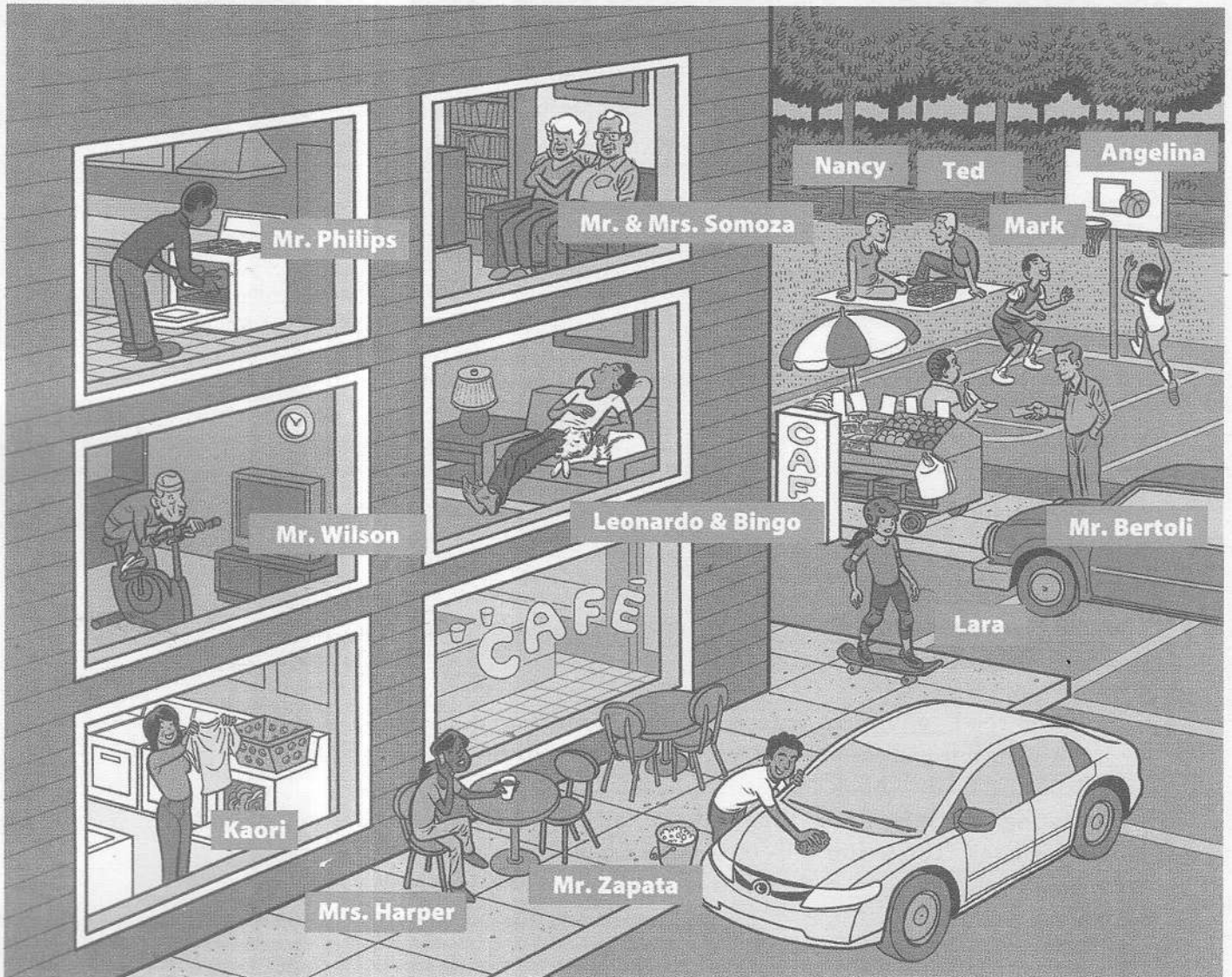
- In the sentence "If I found a lot of money, I'd keep it," 'd is the contraction for *would*. T F
- Questions with "What would you do if . . . ?" are asking about things that can never happen. T F

**Go** to page 133  
for the  
Theme Project.

# Unit 1

# Game Memory game

**A** What were these people doing one hot afternoon last summer at one o'clock? Look at the picture for two minutes. Then close your book, and write six questions and answers about the picture on a separate piece of paper. Open your book and check your answers.



**B** Work with a classmate. Close your books and put away your papers. Take turns asking your questions. Who remembers the most?

**You** Were Angelina and Mark playing volleyball?

**Classmate** No, they weren't. They were playing basketball.

**You** You're correct.

**Classmate** What was Mrs. Harper doing?

**You** She was talking on her cell phone.

**Classmate** That's right.

# Unit 2

# Game What will happen?

What will you do before you graduate from high school? Play the game with a classmate. Use things in your bag as game markers. Use a coin to find out how many spaces to move. Heads = 1, Tails = 2.

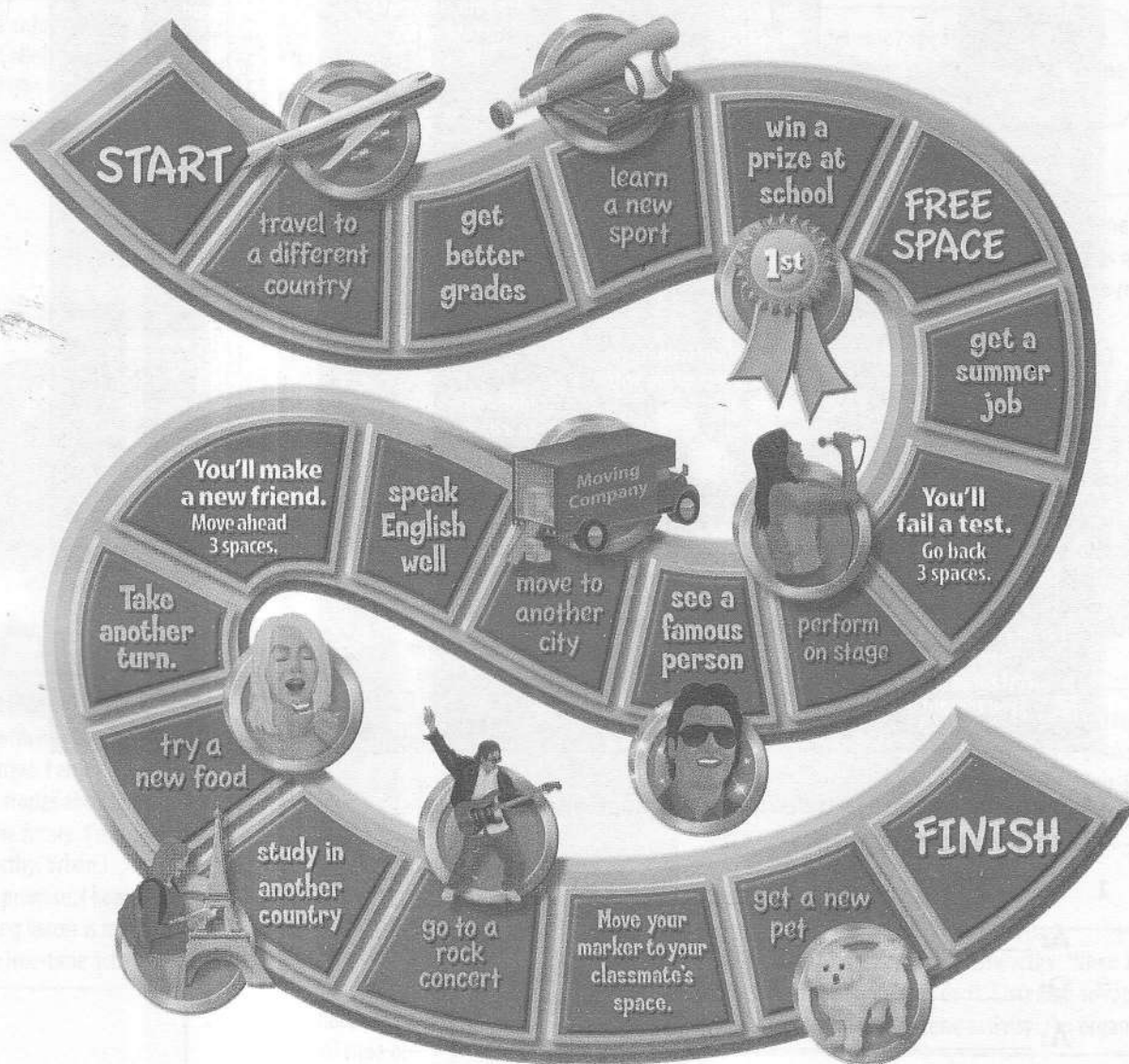
Rules:

- Take turns. Flip a coin and move your marker to the correct space. Your classmate asks a question with the cue in the space. You answer, using *will*.

**Classmate 1** *Will you travel to a different country before you graduate from high school?*

**Classmate 2** *Yes, I'll travel to Chile before I graduate from high school.*

- ▶ No mistakes? Stay on that space.
- ◀ Mistakes? Move back one space.
- On a "free space," ask your classmate any question.
- The person who gets to FINISH first, wins.





**A** Play the game with a classmate. Classmate 1 is X. Classmate 2 is O.

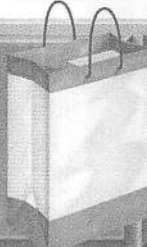
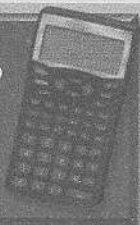
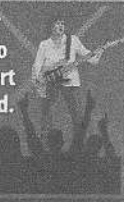








**Classmate 1** Choose any space. Follow the instructions.  
Ask Classmate 2 a question.

**Classmate 2** Answer the question. Say *yes* or *no*.

**Classmate 1** Was the question correct? Mark the box in the space with an X.  
Did you make a mistake? Do not mark the box in the space.

**Classmate 2** Take your turn. Choose a different space and ask Classmate 1 a question.

Continue playing until all spaces have been marked. The person with the most Xs or Os is the winner.

|   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
|  <p>Invite your classmate to go shopping after school.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>  |  <p>Ask your classmate to let you use his or her calculator.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>                      | <p>You're going to miss class. Ask your classmate to take notes for you.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>   |  <p>Invite your classmate to go to a concert this weekend.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>     |
| <p>You're going hiking. Ask your classmate to lend you a backpack.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>   |  <p>Invite your classmate to play baseball on Saturday.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>                          | <p>Invite your classmate to go to a movie this weekend.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>  |  <p>Invite your classmate to your birthday party next Friday.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> |
|  <p>You need a math book. Ask if you can borrow your classmate's book.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>  |  <p>Invite your classmate to go to a soccer game with you on Sunday.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>            |  <p>Invite your classmate to a barbecue at your house on Sunday evening.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> | <p>Your classmate is going to the mall. Ask if you can go with him or her.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>  |
|  <p>Sal's Italian Restaurant</p> <p>Invite your classmate to go to your favorite restaurant with you tonight.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> |  <p>Your classmate is going on vacation. Ask him or her to send you a postcard.</p> <input type="checkbox"/> | <p>Ask your classmate to lend you some money for lunch.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>  |  <p>Ask your classmate to mail a letter for you.</p> <input type="checkbox"/>             |

**B** Choose two spaces you did not ask questions about.

Write questions and answers.

1. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Q: \_\_\_\_\_

A: \_\_\_\_\_

Read about these teens. Then play a guessing game with a classmate. Take turns.

**Classmate 1** Choose a teen below. Pretend to be that person. Don't tell Classmate 2 who it is. Answer Classmate 2's questions.

**Classmate 2** Classmate 1 is pretending to be a teen below. Try to guess who. Ask questions.

**Classmate 2** Do you like chatting online?

**Classmate 1** Yes, I do.

**Classmate 2** Are you outgoing?

**Classmate 1** Yes, I am.

**Classmate 2** Is drawing pictures your hobby?

**Classmate 1** Yes, it is.

**Classmate 2** You're Kwan!

I enjoy writing e-mails to friends. Collecting comic books is my hobby. I like going to rock concerts. I'm outgoing.



Jane



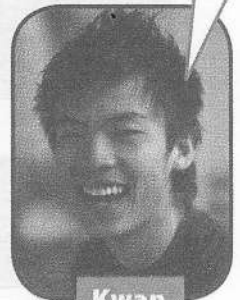
Andre

I'm organized. I enjoy speaking French. I like drawing pictures. I'm creative. Chatting online is my favorite free-time activity.



Ana

I like chatting online. Drawing pictures is my hobby. I enjoy listening to rock music. I'm outgoing.



Kwan

Writing e-mail messages to my friends is my favorite free-time activity. I enjoy dancing. I'm hardworking. I like playing baseball.



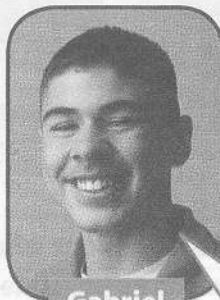
Ryan

I enjoy talking on the phone with my friends. I'm creative. I enjoy writing stories about life in the future. I'm trustworthy. When I make a promise, I keep it. Playing soccer is my favorite free-time activity.



Elena

I enjoy speaking French. I like talking on the phone with friends. Dancing is my favorite free-time activity. I'm hardworking. I spend a lot of time on homework and chores.



Gabriel



Sophie

I enjoy listening to rap music. Collecting comic books is my hobby. I'm outgoing. Playing soccer is my favorite sports activity.

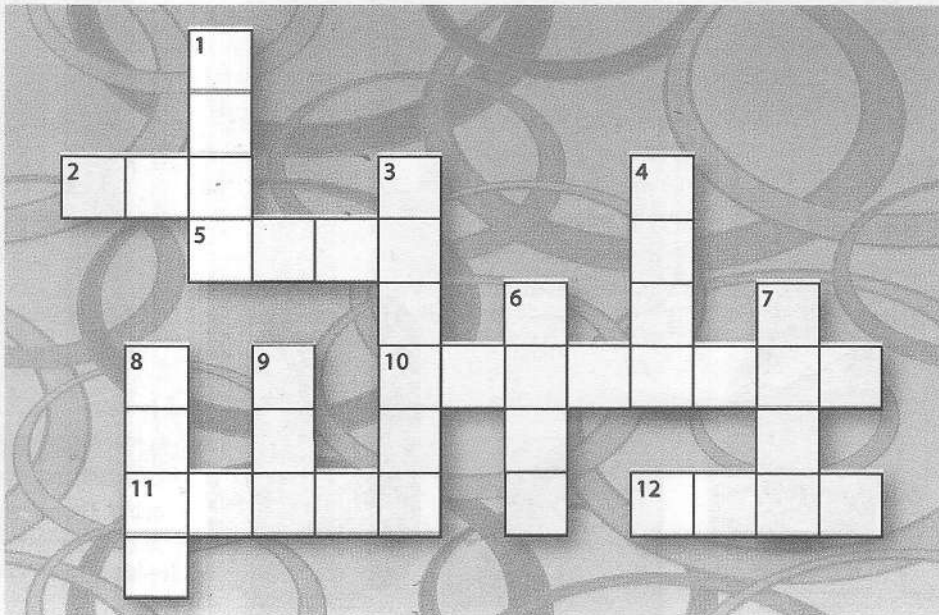
I enjoy playing baseball. I'm trustworthy. When I promise to do something, I do it. Listening to rap music is my favorite free-time activity. I'm organized.

**A** Complete the story with the past participles of the verbs in the box. Then complete the puzzle.

- |                              |                             |                               |                               |                               |                                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> act | <input type="checkbox"/> do | <input type="checkbox"/> hang | <input type="checkbox"/> meet | <input type="checkbox"/> rent | <input type="checkbox"/> travel |
| <input type="checkbox"/> be  | <input type="checkbox"/> go | <input type="checkbox"/> make | <input type="checkbox"/> read | <input type="checkbox"/> sing | <input type="checkbox"/> win    |



Hi, I'm Hank. I've [7 down] \_\_\_\_\_ really busy this year. Here are some of the things I've [4 down] \_\_\_\_\_. I love reading science fiction. I've [8 down] \_\_\_\_\_ 40 science fiction books this year. I love movies, too. I've [3 down] \_\_\_\_\_ about 60 DVDs. I play soccer on my school's team, but we haven't [2 across] \_\_\_\_\_ any games this year. I've [12 across] \_\_\_\_\_ in three concerts with a singing group at school. I'm in the drama club, and I've [11 across] \_\_\_\_\_ in two plays. With all of these activities, I've [9 down] \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of people, and I've [6 down] \_\_\_\_\_ some great friends. I've also [10 across] \_\_\_\_\_ a lot this year. I've [5 across] \_\_\_\_\_ to three different countries, but I haven't [1 down] \_\_\_\_\_ out at the mall with my friends. We're all too busy for that!



**B** Work with a classmate. Make sentences about what you've done this year. Each person writes as many sentences as possible in two minutes using the past participles in Part A. Who wrote the most correct sentences?

# Unit 6

# Game Guessing game

## A Play the game with a classmate. Take turns.

- Do not look at the chart below. For one minute, talk to a classmate about some fun or unusual things you've done. Use *I've*.
- Now look at the activities in the chart. Check (✓) the activities you have never done. Then check (✓) the activities you think your classmate has never done.
- Ask your classmate about the activities in the chart. Use *Have you ever . . . ?* For example: *Have you ever eaten chocolate ants?*
- Circle each of your classmate's answers that you guessed right.

|                                   | You                      | Your classmate           |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| eat chocolate ants                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| go snorkeling                     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| see an elephant                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| try Indian food                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| go to a fireworks show            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| climb a mountain                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| read a book in English            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| sing on a stage                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| play a musical instrument         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| have a pen pal in another country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| travel to another city            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| explore a rain forest             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ride a horse                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Number of activities I circled: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of activities my classmate circled: \_\_\_\_\_

## B Walk around the classroom. Find classmates who have done the activities in the chart below. Write their names and ask when they last did these activities.

Hi, Sergio. Have you ever chatted online?

Yes, I have.

When did you last chat online?

Two weeks ago.

|                           | Name   | When          |
|---------------------------|--------|---------------|
| chat online               | Sergio | two weeks ago |
| speaking English at home  | _____  | _____         |
| cook a meal               | _____  | _____         |
| go to a rock concert      | _____  | _____         |
| get 100 percent on a test | _____  | _____         |

**A** Play the game with a classmate. Classmate 1 is X. Classmate 2 is O.

**Classmate 1** Choose any space. Make statements using the words as cues.

My cousin's cat is the cutest cat I've ever seen.

► Is the statement correct? Mark the box in the space with an X.

◀ Not correct? Do not mark the box in the space.

**Classmate 2** Take your turn.

Continue playing until all spaces have been marked. The person with the most Xs or Os is the winner.

|   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| <p>cute + cat<br/>+ see</p>               | <p>good + meal<br/>+ eat</p>           | <p>intelligent<br/>+ person + meet</p>      | <p>exciting + sport<br/>+ play</p>  |
| <p>boring + DVD<br/>+ watch</p>          | <p>interesting<br/>+ book + read</p>  | <p>good + day<br/>+ spend</p>              | <p>bad + food<br/>+ taste</p>      |
| <p>stupid + thing<br/>+ do</p>           | <p>good + thing<br/>+ make</p>        | <p>boring + game<br/>+ play</p>            | <p>funny + movie<br/>+ see</p>     |
| <p>interesting<br/>+ teacher + have</p>  | <p>bad + gift<br/>+ receive</p>       | <p>fascinating<br/>+ person + talk to</p>  | <p>expensive<br/>+ gift + buy</p>  |

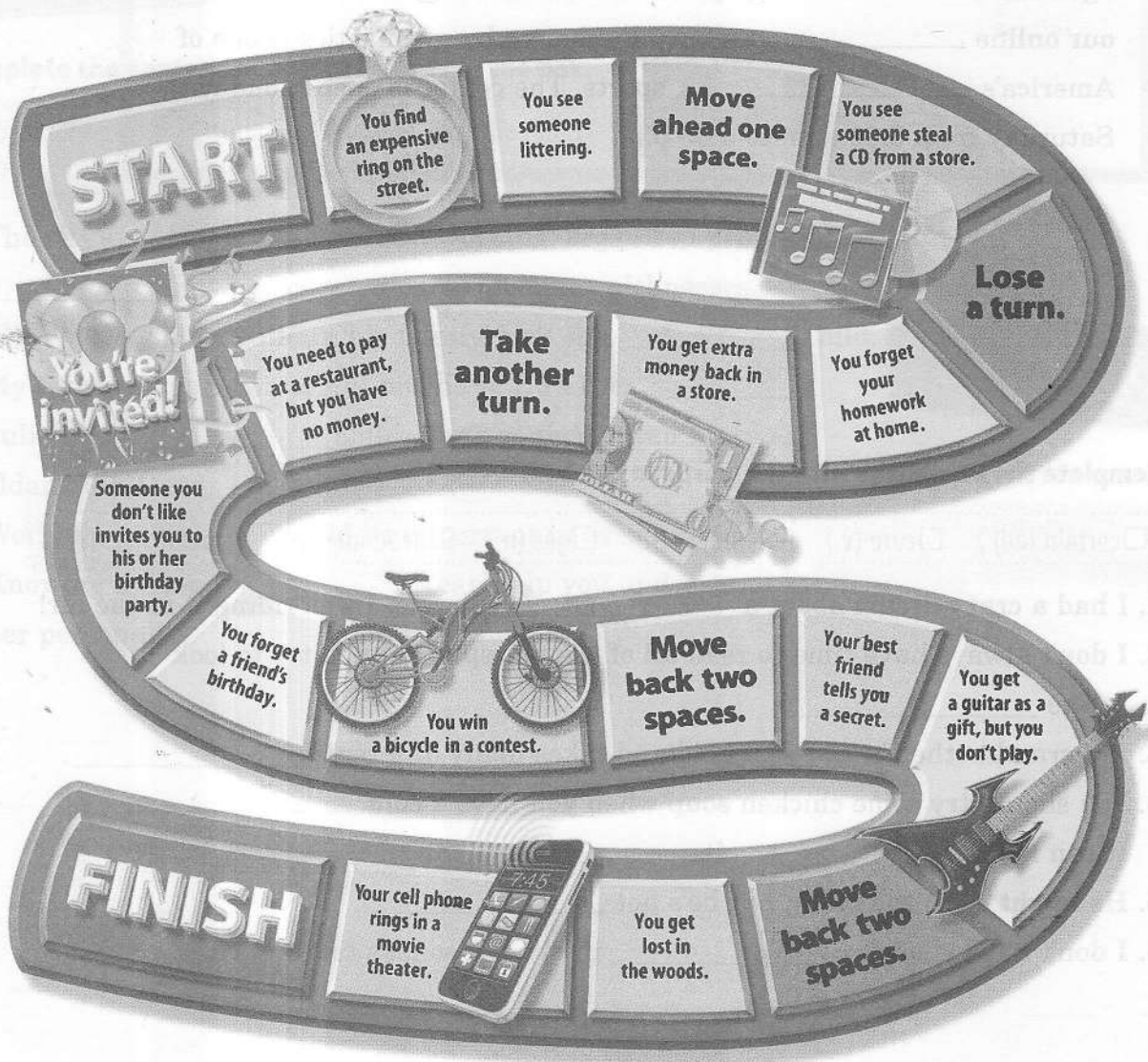
# Unit 8

# Game What would you do if . . . ?

Play the game with a classmate. Use things in your bag as game markers. Use a coin to find out how many spaces to move. Heads = 1, Tails = 2.

### Rules:

- Take turns. Flip a coin and move your marker to the correct space. Follow the directions or ask a question with *What would you do if . . . ?* and the cue in the space. Your classmate answers the question.  
**Classmate 1** *What would you do if you found an expensive ring on the street?*  
**Classmate 2** *I'd take it to my parents.*
  - ▶ Classmate 1, no mistakes? Stay in that space.
  - ◀ Classmate 1, mistakes? Move back one space.
- The person who gets to FINISH first, wins.



# Get Connected Vocabulary Practice

## Unit 1

Complete the advertisement with the words in the box.

best-loved (adj.)    gymnast (n.)    scrapbook (n.)    train (v.)

### Be a Champion!

Would you like to be a top gymnast? Would you like to \_\_\_\_\_ with the sport's top coaches? Become a winner at Champion's Gymnastics Center! We have classes for children of all ages and levels. You can see pictures of all of our gymnastics stars in our online \_\_\_\_\_. Find out why gymnastics is one of America's \_\_\_\_\_ sports. The center is open Monday to Saturday from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

## Unit 2

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

certain (adj.)    cure (v.)    flying (adj.)    gas (n.)    headlines (n.)    medicines (n.)

1. I had a crazy dream about a flying bicycle. I was riding it in the air!
2. I don't always have time to read all of the newspaper, but I try to look at the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My grandmother is 100 years old and takes many different \_\_\_\_\_.
4. You should try some chicken soup when you have a cold. \_\_\_\_\_  
It can help \_\_\_\_\_ it.
5. He might go to the party, but he's not \_\_\_\_\_.
6. I don't have enough \_\_\_\_\_ in my car, so let's take your car.

## Unit 3

Match the words to the correct meanings.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. texting (n.) <u>f</u>                 | a. not sure                           |
| 2. convenient (adj.) _____               | b. an online "meeting" place          |
| 3. e-vite (n.) _____                     | c. very sure                          |
| 4. fuzzy (adj.) _____                    | d. an online invitation               |
| 5. firm (adj.) _____                     | e. easy or useful                     |
| 6. social networking Web site (n.) _____ | f. sending messages from a cell phone |

## Unit 4

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- |   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> birth order (n.) | <input type="checkbox"/> firstborn (adj.)        | <input type="checkbox"/> middle (adj.) | <input type="checkbox"/> researchers (n.) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> boss (n.)        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> leaders (n.) | <input type="checkbox"/> peace (n.)    |   |

1. The city's leaders are hard-working, organized people.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ have discovered cures for many sicknesses.
3. John is the oldest child in his family. He's the \_\_\_\_\_ child.
4. My father owns a successful business. He's the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Julie is the \_\_\_\_\_ child. She's younger than Mary and older than Dave.
6. World \_\_\_\_\_ should be important to everyone.
7. Knowing a friend's \_\_\_\_\_ can help you understand his or her personality.



## Unit 5

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- audition (n.)    comedian (n.)    reality show (n.)    viewers (n.)  
 career (n.)    go ahead (v.)    recording contract (n.)

1. That dancing reality show isn't very interesting, so I don't watch it.
2. I saw that \_\_\_\_\_ on TV last night and he was very funny.
3. Being a doctor is a great \_\_\_\_\_ because you help people.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ and try that math problem. It's really easy!
5. His \_\_\_\_\_ was really bad so they didn't ask him to be on the show.
6. That show is really popular. It has more \_\_\_\_\_ than any other TV show this year.
7. Chris Daughtry didn't win a \_\_\_\_\_ on *American Idol*, but he's still very successful.

## Unit 6

Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

1. My sister made this (stunt / stunt) in her art class.
2. We didn't know Jim could play the piano so well.  
We were (disappointed / amazed).
3. The cat climbed up the (pole / bowl) and couldn't get down.
4. He likes to do amazing (audiences / stunts). Last month, he stayed in a very small room with no sleep for four days.
5. The artist made a sculpture from a (block / pole) of ice.

## Unit 7

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- community work (n.)    memorable (adj.)    wilderness skills (n.)  
 farmers (n.)    pandas (n.)

1. When there is no rain, farmers can't grow vegetables.
2. The teens in our school do a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ are important if you like to hike and camp for a week in forests.
4. All my family is here. This is the most \_\_\_\_\_ birthday party I've ever had.
5. There aren't as many \_\_\_\_\_ in China as there were 10 years ago.

## Unit 8

Complete the advertisement with the words in the box.

- ambassador (n.)    cancer (n.)    education (n.)    role (n.)  
 billion (adj.)    celebrities (n.)    foundation's (n.)

You can play an important role in helping to find a cure for cancer. Come to our \_\_\_\_\_ annual fashion show at 3:00 p.m. on October 25th. See the latest fashions, famous \_\_\_\_\_, and even the French \_\_\_\_\_. We will donate all of the money to health, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ research. Last year we raised one \_\_\_\_\_ dollars!



**Theme Project:** Make a group booklet about people who make a difference.

**Theme:** Citizenship; environmentalism

**Goal:** To learn more about people who help other people, animals, or the earth

## At Home

Read about a young man who has helped wildlife and nature.

Jeff Howard is in the 11th grade in Ontario, Canada. He's an environmentalist. He loves wildlife and nature. When he was growing up, while other kids were playing computer games, texting, or talking to friends, Jeff helped to preserve nature and wildlife. He cleaned streams, counted birds, and rescued wild animals. He received awards for his work. Jeff really loves water birds. Once when he was out on a lake, Jeff saw a man being unkind to an injured swan. Jeff took a picture and reported the man to the police. His mom says, "We need youth to be interested and involved in nature."

Think of a person who has helped other people, animals, or the earth. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary and the Internet, if necessary.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Special activity: \_\_\_\_\_

Age when this person started the special activity: \_\_\_\_\_

Other information: \_\_\_\_\_

Draw a picture or bring a photo of the person to class.

## In Class

**1** Make a page of your person. Use the sample booklet page as a model.

**2** Tell your group about your person.

This is Brandon Keefe. When he was eight, he started collecting books and . . .

**3** Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.

**4** Pass around the booklets. Which person made the greatest difference?



Name: *Brandon Keefe*  
 Special activity: *Collecting books and giving them to poor children*  
 Age when he started: *8*  
 Other: *He was on the Oprah Winfrey Show.*

Sample booklet page

## Unit 2

**Theme Project:** Make a bookmark about your future.

**Theme:** Ethics and citizenship; diversity

**Goal:** To think about and share information about the future

### At Home

Read about Griffin's ideas about his future.

Griffin Stevens is 13 years old and goes to Saint Ann's School in Brooklyn, New York. This is what he thinks about his future:

- I'll do well in my classes.
- I'm going to work hard on my soccer and basketball skills.
- I'll probably join the high school soccer team.
- I probably won't become a professional athlete.
- I might go to a very good college.

What do you think you will or won't do in your future? Write three of your ideas. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

Draw a picture or bring a photo of yourself to class.

### In Class

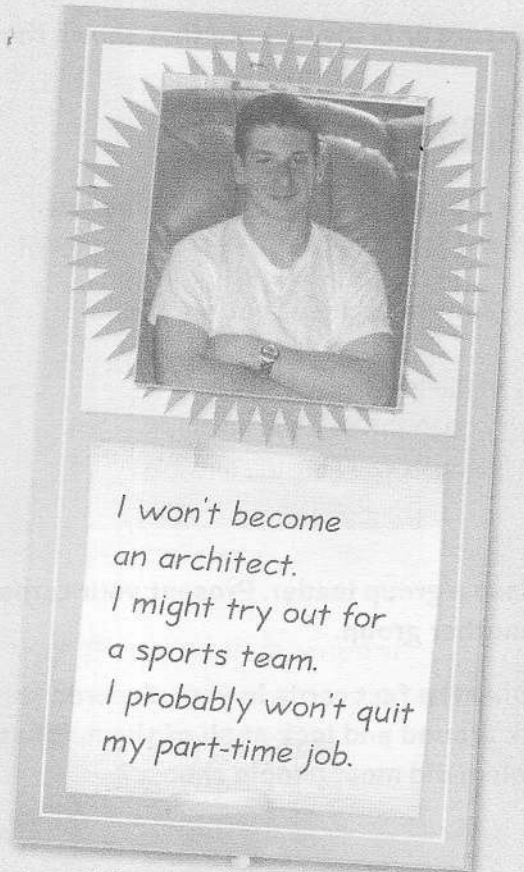
**i** Make a bookmark. Do not put your picture or photo on it. Use the sample bookmark as a model.

**iii** Put all the bookmarks and the pictures or photos in the center of your group. Choose a bookmark that isn't yours and read the information to your group. The other group members guess the person. Finally, put the correct pictures or photos on the bookmarks.

This person won't become an architect.  
This person might try out for . . .

Is it Oren?

**h** Display the bookmarks in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. How many ideas were the same as yours?



Sample bookmark

**Theme Project:** Make fact cards about an environmental issue.

**Theme:** The environment and its preservation

**Goal:** To share information about ways to help the environment

## At Home

Read about ways to save the environment.

People are chopping down too many trees. If we don't stop cutting down trees, many animals will die because they won't have a place to live. There are many ways that you can help save trees.

- Recycle your paper.
- Use recycled paper products.
- Send e-greetings. Don't send paper cards.
- Take your own bags to stores when you go shopping.
- Don't use paper plates or cups.

Think of an environmental problem and how to solve it. Complete the chart.

Use your dictionary or the Internet, if necessary.

Describe the problem: \_\_\_\_\_

Result of the problem: \_\_\_\_\_

Solution to the problem: \_\_\_\_\_

Draw a picture or bring a photo that shows the problem to class.

## In Class

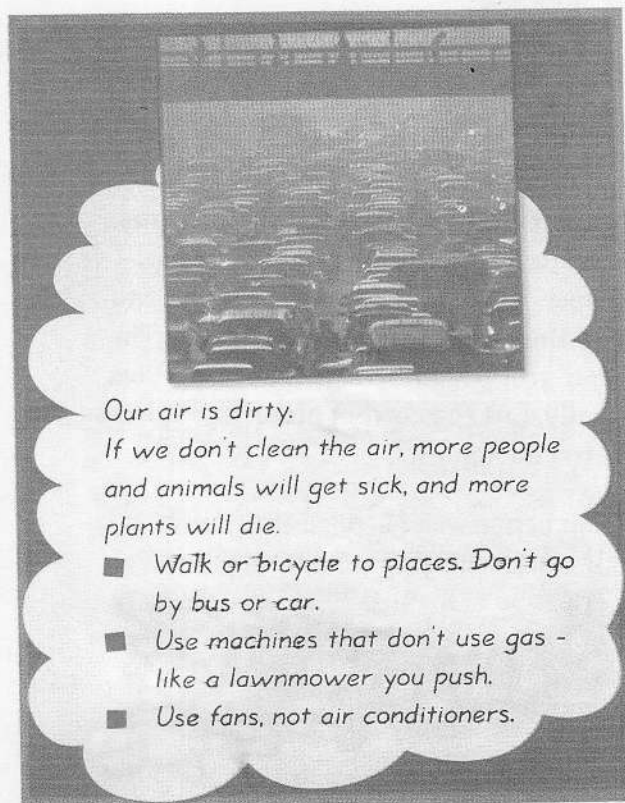
**i** Make a card about your environmental problem. Use the sample card as a model.

**g** Tell your group about your problem.

My problem is our air is dirty. If we don't clean the air, more people and animals will get sick, and . . .

**g** Choose a group leader. Present your cards to another group.

**h** Display the fact cards in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. What problem did most people choose?



Sample fact card

# Unit 4

**Theme Project:** Make a group personality profile booklet.

**Theme:** Citizenship; cultural diversity

**Goal:** To create stronger relationships within your classroom community

## At Home

Read the personality profiles of two teens.

I'm Diego. I'm outgoing and very hardworking. I like making new friends. I love spending time outdoors – hiking, kayaking, and playing soccer. I enjoy playing computer games and chatting online, too. I don't like cleaning my room.

My name is Carla. I'm kind, thoughtful, and trustworthy, and I'm a little shy. I don't like playing sports very much. I have a Web site, and I write a blog. I like taking pictures with my digital camera and editing them online.

Write a personality profile. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

My name: \_\_\_\_\_

My personality: \_\_\_\_\_

Things I like doing: \_\_\_\_\_

Things I don't like doing: \_\_\_\_\_

Draw a picture or bring a photo of yourself to class.

## In Class

**i** Make a profile page. Use the sample booklet page as a model.

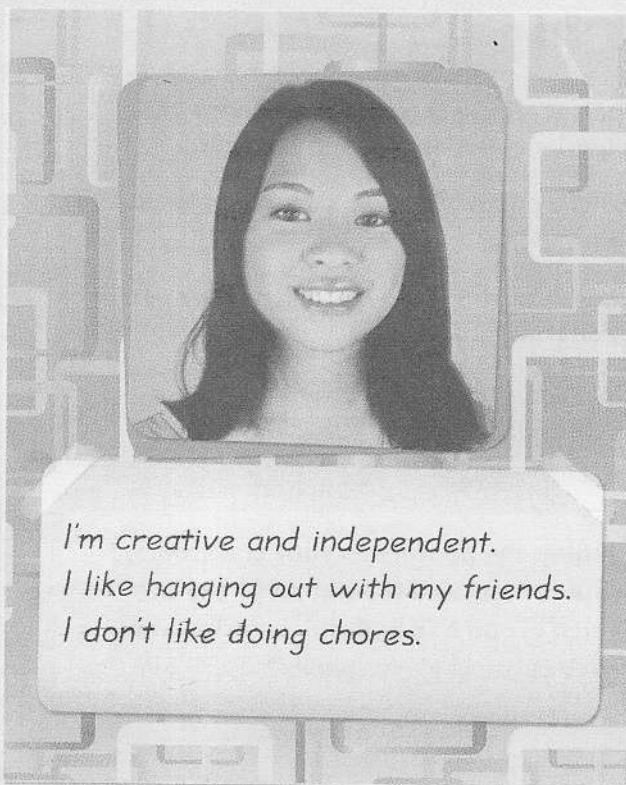
**iii** Present your profile to your group.

*I'm creative and independent.  
I like . . .*

**iii** Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.

**iii** Choose a group leader. The group leader reads the personality profiles, and the other group members guess the student.

**h** Pass around the booklets. Which two classmates have the most in common?



Sample booklet page

**Theme Project:** Make a cross-cultural experiences poster.

**Theme:** Multiculturalism

**Goal:** To create stronger relationships in your classroom community

## At Home

Read about cross-cultural experiences.

It's important to know about other cultures and other people, and you don't need to travel to another country to do this. Have you ever talked to someone who doesn't speak your language? Have you ever eaten food from another country? Have you ever seen a foreign movie on TV? Maybe you've read books about people in other countries or have chatted with people from other countries online. If you've done any of these things, you have learned something about another culture and had a cross-cultural experience.


Think of cross-cultural experiences you have had. Complete the sentences. Use the ideas in the box or your own ideas. Use your dictionary, if necessary.


1. I have \_\_\_\_\_.
2. I have \_\_\_\_\_.
3. I have \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I have \_\_\_\_\_.



|           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| books     | movies |
| food      | online |
| friend    | travel |
| in school | TV     |

Draw a picture or bring a photo of one or more of the experiences to class.


## In Class

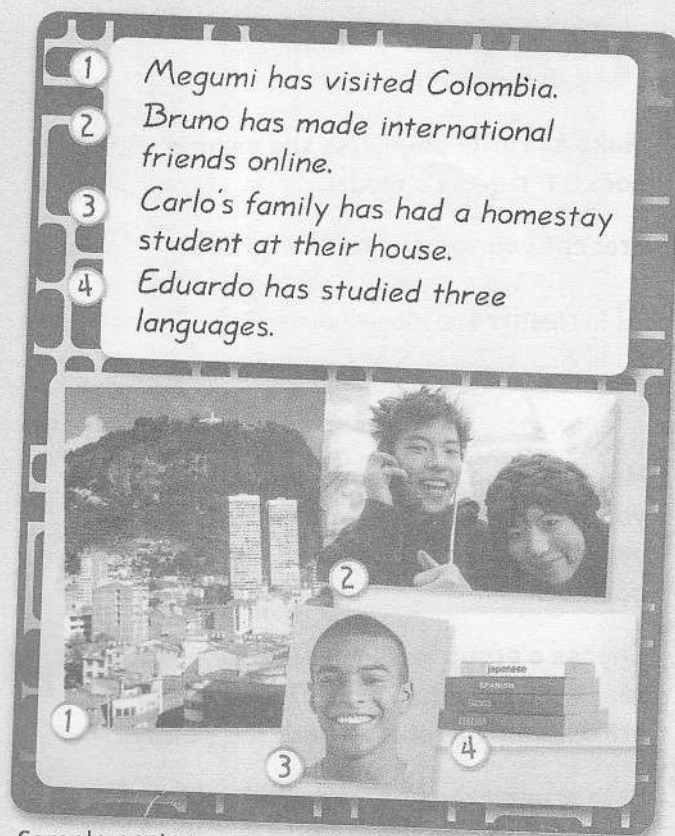
 Look at all the experiences. Choose one experience for each group member.

 Make a poster. Use the sample poster as a model.

  Choose a group leader. Present your poster to another group.

Megumi has visited Colombia. Bruno has ...

 Display the posters in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. Which group has had the most interesting cross-cultural experiences?



Sample poster

**Theme Project:** Make a booklet about amazing people.

**Theme:** Multiculturalism; citizenship

**Goal:** To learn more about a person who has done amazing things

## At Home

Read about an amazing nine-year-old boy.

Ethan Bortnick is nine years old and plays the piano very well. He also writes songs. He has already composed 20 piano pieces and has recorded a DVD. He has also given many live concerts.

Ethan started playing the piano when he was three, and he started composing his own pieces when he was five. He has been on several shows – *The Tonight Show* with Jay Leno, the *Oprah Winfrey Show*, and others. He speaks two languages – English and Russian. He hasn't learned Spanish yet, but he wants to.

Think of an amazing person. It can be someone you know. Complete the chart. Use your dictionary or the Internet, if necessary.

| Name | What has he or she already done? | What has he or she not done yet? |
|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|      |                                  |                                  |

Draw a picture or bring a photo of the person to class.

## In Class

**i** Make a page of your person. Use the sample booklet page as a model.

**👥** Tell your group about your person.

My brother, Jim, is amazing. He has . . .

**👥** Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.

**👤** Display the booklets in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. Vote on the most amazing person.

My brother, Jim, is amazing. He has already learned three languages. He has played on the school soccer team for five years, and has scored a lot of goals. He hasn't finished high school yet. He hasn't traveled to another country yet, but he wants to.



Sample booklet page



**Theme Project:** Make a poster about group preferences.

**Theme:** Cultural diversity

**Goal:** To share ideas about preferences

## At Home

Read about parents' preferences about schools.

Some parents in the U.S. don't want to send their children to a regular school. They think that homeschooling is better than studying in a regular school. There are about 2 million children in the U.S. who are homeschooled. Parents think that the best thing about homeschooling is that it creates a closer relationship with their children.


Choose one of these topics: sports, music, pets, or TV shows. Complete the chart. Then write sentences about your preferences. Use your dictionary, if necessary.

| Like a lot | Like | Like a little | Don't like | Don't like at all |
|------------|------|---------------|------------|-------------------|
|            |      |               |            |                   |


I like \_\_\_\_\_ a lot.



Draw pictures or bring photos of your topic to class.

## In Class


 Present your preferences to your group.

I like soccer. I think it's the most interesting sport to play. I don't like . . .

 Make a poster for the topics in your group. Use the sample poster as a model.


  Choose a group leader. Present your poster to another group.

Luis and Selma don't like tennis at all. They think . . .

 Display the posters in your classroom. Walk around and look at all of them. Who had the same ideas as you?


Sports

Luis and Selma don't like tennis at all. They think it's the worst sport they've ever watched. They think it's boring.





---

Ron thinks basketball is better than baseball. He doesn't like baseball at all.



Music

Suzie likes pop music a lot. She thinks it's the best music she's ever heard.



Sample poster

**Theme Project:** Make a group booklet showing how you could help others with \$5,000.

**Theme:** Citizenship; consumerism

**Goal:** To learn about the needs of different people and charities

## At Home

Read about a show to help people.


Oprah Winfrey is a famous TV star. In 2008 she had a special show, a reality show, called *Oprah's Big Give*. The goal of the show was to help people, and the person who helped the most was the winner. In each show, contestants went to a different U.S. city. They received money and a task they had to do. Sometimes they did the task alone, and sometimes they did it in pairs or groups. Sometimes they were told who to help, and other times they had to find people in need. At the end of each show, judges decided who spent the money in the most helpful way. At the end of the TV series, the winner got \$1 million (\$500,000 for themselves, and \$500,000 to give away).

What would you do to help people? Write four sentences beginning with *If I had \$5,000, I'd . . .* Use your dictionary, if necessary.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_


Draw pictures or bring photos of your ideas to class.


## In Class


 Tell your group about your ideas.

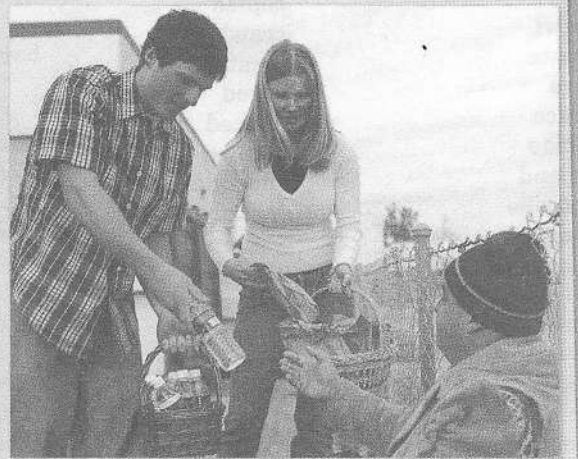
If I had \$5,000, I'd buy food for people . . .

 Choose one idea from each group member.

 Make a page of your idea. Use the sample booklet page as a model.

 Make a group booklet. Make a cover for your booklet. Then staple together all of your pages and the cover to make your booklet.

 Pass around the booklets. Vote on the booklet with the most helpful ideas.



Meg:  
If I had \$5,000, I'd buy food for people who live on the street, and I'd give it to them.

Sample booklet page

# Verb List

Verbs are listed with the page number on which they first appear.

## Regular Verbs

| Present    | Past         | Participle   | Page |
|------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| act        | acted        | acted        | 4    |
| agree      | agreed       | agreed       | 98   |
| amaze      | amazed       | amazed       | 30   |
| answer     | answered     | answered     | 12   |
| appear     | appeared     | appeared     | 61   |
| arrive     | arrived      | arrived      | 39   |
| ask        | asked        | asked        | 14   |
| audition   | auditioned   | auditioned   | 68   |
| backpack   | backpacked   | backpacked   | 24   |
| behave     | behaved      | behaved      | 80   |
| believe    | believed     | believed     | 38   |
| borrow     | borrowed     | borrowed     | 32   |
| call       | called       | called       | 40   |
| camp       | camped       | camped       | 2    |
| celebrate  | celebrated   | celebrated   | 66   |
| change     | changed      | changed      | 68   |
| chat       | chatted      | chatted      | 44   |
| cheat      | cheated      | cheated      | 102  |
| clean      | cleaned      | cleaned      | 16   |
| climb      | climbed      | climbed      | 63   |
| close      | closed       | closed       | 33   |
| collect    | collected    | collected    | 50   |
| compete    | competed     | competed     | 61   |
| connect    | connected    | connected    | 16   |
| cook       | cooked       | cooked       | 16   |
| copy       | copied       | copied       | 102  |
| crawl      | crawled      | crawled      | 14   |
| create     | created      | created      | 106  |
| cure       | cured        | cured        | 26   |
| dance      | danced       | danced       | 42   |
| decide     | decided      | decided      | 23   |
| depend     | depended     | depended     | 36   |
| describe   | described    | described    | 82   |
| design     | designed     | designed     | 4    |
| disappear  | disappeared  | disappeared  | 82   |
| discover   | discovered   | discovered   | 54   |
| donate     | donated      | donated      | 110  |
| download   | downloaded   | downloaded   | 44   |
| drop       | dropped      | dropped      | 98   |
| dye        | dyed         | dyed         | 72   |
| eavesdrop  | eavesdropped | eavesdropped | 102  |
| edit       | edited       | edited       | 22   |
| e-mail     | e-mailed     | e-mailed     | 2    |
| enjoy      | enjoyed      | enjoyed      | 12   |
| enter      | entered      | entered      | 102  |
| entertain  | entertained  | entertained  | 17   |
| erase      | erased       | erased       | 89   |
| exercise   | exercised    | exercised    | 10   |
| expect     | expected     | expected     | 30   |
| experience | experienced  | experienced  | 96   |

| <b>Present</b> | <b>Past</b>  | <b>Participle</b> | <b>Page</b> |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| explain        | explained    | explained         | 14          |
| explore        | explored     | explored          | 30          |
| film           | filmed       | filmed            | 2           |
| finish         | finished     | finished          | 18          |
| fix            | fixed        | fixed             | 29          |
| gossip         | gossiped     | gossiped          | 102         |
| graduate       | graduated    | graduated         | 18          |
| guess          | guessed      | guessed           | 73          |
| happen         | happened     | happened          | 3           |
| hate           | hated        | hated             | 43          |
| head           | headed       | headed            | 30          |
| help           | helped       | helped            | 8           |
| hike           | hiked        | hiked             | 2           |
| homeschool     | homeschooled | homeschooled      | 78          |
| hope           | hoped        | hoped             | 36          |
| invite         | invited      | invited           | 42          |
| jaywalk        | jaywalked    | jaywalked         | 102         |
| join           | joined       | joined            | 4           |
| jump           | jumped       | jumped            | 73          |
| laugh          | laughed      | laughed           | 68          |
| learn          | learned      | learned           | 4           |
| lie            | lied         | lied              | 102         |
| like           | liked        | liked             | 2           |
| listen         | listened     | listened          | 12          |
| litter         | littered     | littered          | 102         |
| live           | lived        | lived             | 17          |
| look           | looked       | looked            | 10          |
| love           | loved        | loved             | 4           |
| marry          | married      | married           | 81          |
| matter         | mattered     | mattered          | 103         |
| move           | moved        | moved             | 8           |
| need           | needed       | needed            | 21          |
| open           | opened       | opened            | 16          |
| order          | ordered      | ordered           | 34          |
| pack           | packed       | packed            | 38          |
| pass           | passed       | passed            | 18          |
| perform        | performed    | performed         | 8           |
| pick           | picked       | picked            | 103         |
| play           | played       | played            | 3           |
| practice       | practiced    | practiced         | 6           |
| push           | pushed       | pushed            | 8           |
| rain           | rained       | rained            | 14          |
| receive        | received     | received          | 62          |
| record         | recorded     | recorded          | 60          |
| relax          | relaxed      | relaxed           | 12          |
| remember       | remembered   | remembered        | 46          |
| rent           | rented       | rented            | 37          |
| replace        | replaced     | replaced          | 16          |
| report         | reported     | reported          | 106         |
| rescue         | rescued      | rescued           | 30          |
| return         | returned     | returned          | 30          |
| review         | reviewed     | reviewed          | 80          |
| save           | saved        | saved             | 30          |
| scream         | screamed     | screamed          | 113         |
| seem           | seemed       | seemed            | 12          |
| share          | shared       | shared            | 18          |
| shop           | shopped      | shopped           | 16          |
| sign           | signed       | signed            | 23          |
| skateboard     | skateboarded | skateboarded      | 34          |
| snorkel        | snorkeled    | snorkeled         | 38          |

| Present  | Past       | Participle | Page |
|----------|------------|------------|------|
| solve    | solved     | solved     | 106  |
| sound    | sounded    | sounded    | 6    |
| star     | starred    | starred    | 81   |
| start    | started    | started    | 5    |
| stay     | stayed     | stayed     | 2    |
| stop     | stopped    | stopped    | 7    |
| study    | studied    | studied    | 3    |
| support  | supported  | supported  | 60   |
| suppose  | supposed   | supposed   | 31   |
| surprise | surprised  | surprised  | 30   |
| survive  | survived   | survived   | 110  |
| talk     | talked     | talked     | 42   |
| test     | tested     | tested     | 30   |
| text     | texted     | texted     | 40   |
| train    | trained    | trained    | 12   |
| travel   | traveled   | traveled   | 2    |
| trespass | trespassed | trespassed | 102  |
| try      | tried      | tried      | 7    |
| turn     | turned     | turned     | 79   |
| type     | typed      | typed      | 21   |
| use      | used       | used       | 10   |
| vacation | vacationed | vacationed | 79   |
| visit    | visited    | visited    | 2    |
| wait     | waited     | waited     | 6    |
| walk     | walked     | walked     | 14   |
| want     | wanted     | wanted     | 3    |
| watch    | watched    | watched    | 3    |
| welcome  | welcomed   | welcomed   | 92   |
| work     | worked     | worked     | 3    |
| worry    | worried    | worried    | 30   |

## Irregular Verbs

| Present | Past    | Participle | Page |
|---------|---------|------------|------|
| babysit | babysat | babysat    | 31   |
| be      | was     | been       | 2    |
| become  | became  | become     | 2    |
| break   | broke   | broken     | 3    |
| bring   | brought | brought    | 22   |
| buy     | bought  | bought     | 17   |
| come    | came    | come       | 15   |
| cut     | cut     | cut        | 34   |
| do      | did     | done       | 3    |
| draw    | drew    | drawn      | 93   |
| drink   | drank   | drunk      | 28   |
| drive   | drove   | driven     | 7    |
| eat     | ate     | eaten      | 3    |
| fall    | fell    | fallen     | 9    |
| feed    | fed     | fed        | 21   |
| fly     | flew    | flown      | 37   |
| forget  | forgot  | forgotten  | 31   |
| get     | got     | gotten     | 2    |
| give    | gave    | given      | 8    |
| go      | went    | gone       | 2    |
| hang    | hung    | hung       | 2    |
| have    | had     | had        | 2    |
| hear    | heard   | heard      | 14   |
| hit     | hit     | hit        | 3    |

| <b>Present</b> | <b>Past</b> | <b>Participle</b> | <b>Page</b> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| hurt           | hurt        | hurt              | 83          |
| keep           | kept        | kept              | 46          |
| know           | knew        | known             | 10          |
| leave          | left        | left              | 30          |
| let            | let         | let               | 33          |
| lose           | lost        | lost              | 2           |
| make           | made        | made              | 2           |
| pay            | paid        | paid              | 25          |
| put            | put         | put               | 3           |
| read           | read        | read              | 14          |
| ride           | rode        | ridden            | 6           |
| ring           | rang        | rung              | 15          |
| run            | ran         | run               | 34          |
| say            | said        | said              | 12          |
| see            | saw         | seen              | 2           |
| sell           | sold        | sold              | 61          |
| send           | sent        | sent              | 40          |
| set            | set         | set               | 78          |
| show           | showed      | shown             | 66          |
| sing           | sang        | sung              | 60          |
| sit            | sat         | sat               | 22          |
| sleep          | slept       | slept             | 7           |
| speak          | spoke       | spoken            | 17          |
| spend          | spent       | spent             | 2           |
| stand          | stood       | stood             | 14          |
| swim           | swam        | swum              | 34          |
| take           | took        | taken             | 2           |
| teach          | taught      | taught            | 50          |
| tell           | told        | told              | 14          |
| think          | thought     | thought           | 6           |
| throw          | threw       | thrown            | 103         |
| understand     | understood  | understood        | 41          |
| wake           | woke        | woken             | 7           |
| wear           | wore        | worn              | 10          |
| win            | won         | won               | 8           |
| write          | wrote       | written           | 12          |

# Word List

This list includes the key words and phrases in *Connect, Second Edition Student's Book 4*. The numbers next to each word are the page numbers on which the words first appear.

## Key Vocabulary

### Aa

abroad (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
absolutely not (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
act (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
afraid (47) \_\_\_\_\_  
Africa (71) \_\_\_\_\_  
album (62) \_\_\_\_\_  
alike (47) \_\_\_\_\_  
all over (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
all right (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
amaze (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
amazed (82) \_\_\_\_\_  
ambassador (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
angry (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
Antarctica (108) \_\_\_\_\_  
anyone (14) \_\_\_\_\_  
anyplace (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
appear (61) \_\_\_\_\_  
appearance (53) \_\_\_\_\_  
article (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
as (much) as (92) \_\_\_\_\_  
astronaut (57) \_\_\_\_\_  
at all (29) \_\_\_\_\_  
audience (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
audition (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
autograph (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
award (9) \_\_\_\_\_

### Bb

backpack [verb] (24) \_\_\_\_\_  
backstage (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
bad dream (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
badminton (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
bad-tempered (42) \_\_\_\_\_  
ballroom dancing class (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
basketball team (9) \_\_\_\_\_  
battery (21) \_\_\_\_\_  
behave (80) \_\_\_\_\_  
behavior (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
below (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
best-loved (12) \_\_\_\_\_  
better than (50) \_\_\_\_\_  
billion (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
birth order (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
block (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
board game (45) \_\_\_\_\_  
book report (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
borrow (32) \_\_\_\_\_

boss (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
bowl (82) \_\_\_\_\_  
boyfriend (52) \_\_\_\_\_  
brand-new (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
broken (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
butterfly (51) \_\_\_\_\_

### Cc

campground (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
campsite (7) \_\_\_\_\_  
cancer (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
can't stand [hate] (86) \_\_\_\_\_  
career (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
carelessly (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
carpenter (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
cartoon (11) \_\_\_\_\_  
cartoon artist (51) \_\_\_\_\_  
cave tour (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
celebrity (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
cellist (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
cello (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
center (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
certain (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
champion [adjective] (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
champion [noun] (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
charity (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
cheat (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
choice (94) \_\_\_\_\_  
circus school (50) \_\_\_\_\_  
close (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
collect (11) \_\_\_\_\_  
collection (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
college (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
college degree (79) \_\_\_\_\_  
color TV (67) \_\_\_\_\_  
come back (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
comedian (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
commercials (15) \_\_\_\_\_  
community work (96) \_\_\_\_\_  
company (67) \_\_\_\_\_  
compass (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
compete (61) \_\_\_\_\_  
competition (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
computer course (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
computer file (89) \_\_\_\_\_  
computer game (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
computer programmer (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
computer programming (24) \_\_\_\_\_

computer science (81) \_\_\_\_\_  
connect (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
contact lenses (10) \_\_\_\_\_  
continent (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
convenient (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
conversation (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
cooking (93) \_\_\_\_\_  
cooking class (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
copy (62) \_\_\_\_\_  
country tour (39) \_\_\_\_\_  
couple [a couple of] (24) \_\_\_\_\_  
crab (109) \_\_\_\_\_  
crawl (14) \_\_\_\_\_  
creative (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
credit card (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
crocodile meat (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
cure (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
cut (34) \_\_\_\_\_

### Dd

decide on (79) \_\_\_\_\_  
definitely (25) \_\_\_\_\_  
depend on [it depends on] (36) \_\_\_\_\_  
design [noun] (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
design [verb] (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
detective (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
digital camera (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
discovery (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
disgusting (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
do the dishes (86) \_\_\_\_\_  
download (44) \_\_\_\_\_  
dream [noun] (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
driver's license (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
during (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
DVD player (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
dye [verb] (72) \_\_\_\_\_

### Ee

easygoing (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
eavesdrop (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
ecological tour (77) \_\_\_\_\_  
Ecuador (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
edit (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
education (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
e-mail [verb] (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
entertain (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
entertainer (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
erase (89) \_\_\_\_\_

Europe (24) \_\_\_\_\_  
evening [adjective] (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
event (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
ever (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
e-vite (40) \_\_\_\_\_  
exchange program (75) \_\_\_\_\_  
expect (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
explain (14) \_\_\_\_\_  
explore (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
extra (6) \_\_\_\_\_

## Ff

fall off (9) \_\_\_\_\_  
fan club (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
fan letter (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
far away (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
farmer (96) \_\_\_\_\_  
fashion magazine (61) \_\_\_\_\_  
fighter plane (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
film [verb] (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
fingerprints (21) \_\_\_\_\_  
firm (40) \_\_\_\_\_  
first-born (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
fix (29) \_\_\_\_\_  
flying (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
for (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
foreign (51) \_\_\_\_\_  
for fun (48) \_\_\_\_\_  
forgetful (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
foundation (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
frustrating (89) \_\_\_\_\_  
furniture (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
fuzzy (40) \_\_\_\_\_

## Gg

garbage (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
gas (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
get back (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
get home (39) \_\_\_\_\_  
get married (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
get together (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
girlfriend (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
glasses (10) \_\_\_\_\_  
go ahead (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
go-cart (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
gold medal (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
gossip (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
graduate (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
graduation (20) \_\_\_\_\_  
grand opening (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
ground (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
gymnast (12) \_\_\_\_\_  
gymnastics (5) \_\_\_\_\_

## Hh

haircut (39) \_\_\_\_\_  
happen (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
hardworking (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
head for (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
headlines (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
high school (18) \_\_\_\_\_

highway (7) \_\_\_\_\_  
hit [adjective] (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
hobbies (5) \_\_\_\_\_  
hometown (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
honest (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
How long . . . (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
human (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
husband (18) \_\_\_\_\_

## Ii

ice hotel (50) \_\_\_\_\_  
if (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
imagination (47) \_\_\_\_\_  
in danger (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
independent (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
information (44) \_\_\_\_\_  
in order (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
in secret (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
instant message (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
intelligent (62) \_\_\_\_\_  
international hotel (24) \_\_\_\_\_  
interview (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
invitation (35) \_\_\_\_\_  
invite (42) \_\_\_\_\_  
invited [get invited] (64) \_\_\_\_\_

## Jj

jaywalk (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
job [get a job] (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
journalist (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
judo (22) \_\_\_\_\_

## Kk

karaoke (72) \_\_\_\_\_  
karate class (58) \_\_\_\_\_  
kind (93) \_\_\_\_\_

## Ll

lazy (10) \_\_\_\_\_  
leader (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
lead singer (74) \_\_\_\_\_  
lend (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
let (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
lie (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
life event (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
lightning (14) \_\_\_\_\_  
lion tamer (50) \_\_\_\_\_  
litter (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
live [adjective] (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
living space (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
lots of (59) \_\_\_\_\_  
luckily (2) \_\_\_\_\_

## Mm

marathon (74) \_\_\_\_\_  
marching band (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
married (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
marry (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
martial arts classes (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
match [sports] (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
math whiz (78) \_\_\_\_\_

matter (103) \_\_\_\_\_  
maybe (33) \_\_\_\_\_  
mean [verb] (103) \_\_\_\_\_  
medicine (19) \_\_\_\_\_  
medicines (26) \_\_\_\_\_  
memorable (96) \_\_\_\_\_  
memory (71) \_\_\_\_\_  
middle (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
might (23) \_\_\_\_\_  
might not (23) \_\_\_\_\_  
million (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
miniskirt (100) \_\_\_\_\_  
moment (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
Mongolia (104) \_\_\_\_\_  
motorcycle (72) \_\_\_\_\_  
mountain climbing (63) \_\_\_\_\_  
movie crew (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
movie industry (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
musical instrument (9) \_\_\_\_\_  
music lesson (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
music show (11) \_\_\_\_\_

## Nn

nightmare (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
number (78) \_\_\_\_\_

## Oo

of course (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
office (23) \_\_\_\_\_  
Olympic champion (51) \_\_\_\_\_  
Olympic Games (61) \_\_\_\_\_  
one-man band (50) \_\_\_\_\_  
on stage (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
on (your) own (107) \_\_\_\_\_  
orchestra (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
organized (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
outdoor (36) \_\_\_\_\_  
outer space (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
outgoing (46) \_\_\_\_\_

## Pp

pack (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
paint (48) \_\_\_\_\_  
panda (96) \_\_\_\_\_  
paper (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
parasailing (88) \_\_\_\_\_  
pass (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
peace (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
permission (35) \_\_\_\_\_  
personality (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
personality type (46) \_\_\_\_\_  
photographer (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
photography club (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
piano (6) \_\_\_\_\_  
pick up (103) \_\_\_\_\_  
poet (94) \_\_\_\_\_  
poetry competition (108) \_\_\_\_\_  
pole (82) \_\_\_\_\_  
police (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
pop culture (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
possible (18) \_\_\_\_\_



prediction (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
prince (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
principal (113) \_\_\_\_\_  
private (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
probably (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
professional [adjective] (8) \_\_\_\_\_  
professor (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
program [noun] (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
promise [noun] (102) \_\_\_\_\_  
put (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
put up (7) \_\_\_\_\_

### Rr

racing track (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
racket club (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
radio contest (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
reading test (80) \_\_\_\_\_  
reality show (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
receive (65) \_\_\_\_\_  
recently (51) \_\_\_\_\_  
record [verb] (60) \_\_\_\_\_  
recording contract (68) \_\_\_\_\_  
recreation leader (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
reflection (7) \_\_\_\_\_  
relative (75) \_\_\_\_\_  
replace (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
report on (106) \_\_\_\_\_  
reporter (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
request (35) \_\_\_\_\_  
researchers (54) \_\_\_\_\_  
rescue (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
return (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
review (80) \_\_\_\_\_  
rich (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
right after (24) \_\_\_\_\_  
risk (72) \_\_\_\_\_  
road (14) \_\_\_\_\_  
rock band (71) \_\_\_\_\_  
rock-climbing [adjective] (73) \_\_\_\_\_  
rock climbing [noun] (71) \_\_\_\_\_  
rock concert (64) \_\_\_\_\_  
rock star (20) \_\_\_\_\_  
role (110) \_\_\_\_\_  
royal family (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
rumba (22) \_\_\_\_\_

### Ss

samba (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
save (30) \_\_\_\_\_  
school newspaper (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
school office (56) \_\_\_\_\_  
school parade (22) \_\_\_\_\_  
school play (4) \_\_\_\_\_  
schoolwork (44) \_\_\_\_\_  
science-fiction movie (86) \_\_\_\_\_  
scrapbook (12) \_\_\_\_\_  
scuba diving (75) \_\_\_\_\_

serious (93) \_\_\_\_\_  
selection (90) \_\_\_\_\_  
sharp [10:00 sharp] (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
show [verb] (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
sick (21) \_\_\_\_\_  
sickness (21) \_\_\_\_\_  
simple (78) \_\_\_\_\_  
since (66) \_\_\_\_\_  
singing competition (18) \_\_\_\_\_  
site (3) \_\_\_\_\_  
situation (101) \_\_\_\_\_  
size (17) \_\_\_\_\_  
skate park (58) \_\_\_\_\_  
ski pants (39) \_\_\_\_\_  
ski vacation (39) \_\_\_\_\_  
skydiving (72) \_\_\_\_\_  
sleeping machine (16) \_\_\_\_\_  
sleep over [verb] (32) \_\_\_\_\_  
snail (65) \_\_\_\_\_  
snorkel (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
snorkel gear (38) \_\_\_\_\_  
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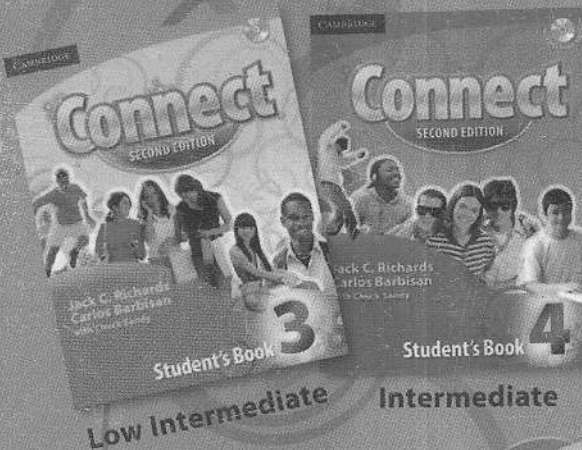
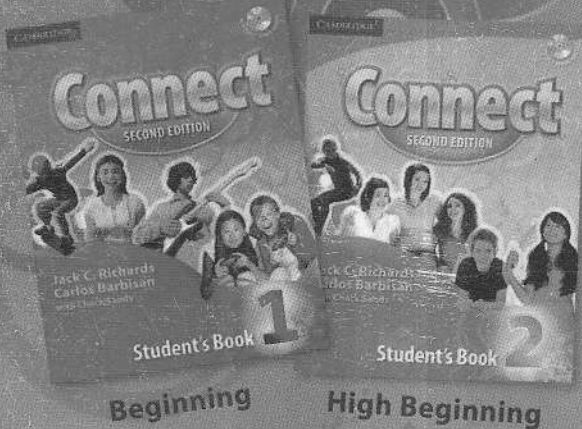
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